

জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ২০১২

চার্ক ও কার্যকলা

ষষ্ঠি-দশম শ্রেণি



জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড

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জাতীয় শিক্ষাপর্য ২০১২

উন্নয়ন ও উন্নয়ন



জাতীয় শিক্ষাপর্য ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড

৬৯-৭০ মতিঝিল বাণিজ্যিক এলাকা, ঢাকা ১০০০।

আর্থিক ও কারিগরি সহযোগিতা



সেকেডারি এডুকেশন সেক্টর ডেভেলপমেন্ট প্রজেক্ট

মাধ্যমিক ও উচ্চশিক্ষা অধিদপ্তর, শিক্ষাভ্যন, ঢাকা ১০০০।

প্রকাশকাল ডিসেম্বর ২০১২

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জাতীয় শিক্ষাপর্য ২০১২

gLeÜ

W b e` t̄ i A½Kvi c̄ Y Ges 2021 m̄t̄ i ḡta` evsj v̄ k̄K GKU ga`g Av̄qi t̄ tk̄ c̄w YZ Kiv̄ c̄v̄b Dc̄q `y Rb̄w̄ Z̄ Kiv̄ w̄k̄vi ḡta`g Z̄ m̄e weav̄ mi Kvi ḡb̄m̄ub̄k̄ȳ b̄b̄Z Kiv̄ j t̄ȳ meq̄t̄ i b̄KU M̄Yt̄hM̄ GK h̄M̄šKvi x w̄k̄v̄b̄w̄Z c̄q̄b K̄ti | Rv̄Z̄q̄ w̄k̄v̄b̄w̄Z 2010 ev̄ev̄t̄bi meq̄t̄ , iazc̄Yc̄ t̄yc̄ n̄Q G w̄k̄v̄b̄w̄Z Ab̄n̄ti t̄ tk̄i w̄k̄v̄ēv̄i , YMZ c̄w̄eZ̄b̄ m̄wab̄ | G t̄a`ȳt̄Z Rv̄Z̄q̄ w̄k̄v̄p̄ug | c̄w̄c̄K teW̄c̄p̄ij Z̄ w̄k̄v̄p̄ug Db̄q̄t̄bi D̄t̄ w̄M̄ M̄Y K̄ti |

w̄k̄v̄p̄ug Db̄q̄b GKU Pj ḡb̄ c̄q̄uq̄i i v̄o`q̄ `k̄b̄ I Ar̄k̄B̄w̄Z̄n̄m̄ I ms̄ w̄Z̄, mgKuj xb̄ Rxet̄bi Pw̄n̄`v̄, weAv̄b I c̄b̄w̄ BZ̄w̄ t̄ȳt̄ Ávb I `yZ̄ AR̄bi av̄ew̄nKZ̄ eRv̄q̄ i v̄L̄t̄Z̄ w̄k̄v̄p̄ug c̄w̄gv̄R̄b̄ I Db̄q̄b K̄ti w̄k̄v̄ēv̄i q̄ M̄Z̄ m̄Av̄i K̄t̄Z̄ n̄q̄| ḡta`gK̄ t̄i i c̄p̄ij Z̄ w̄k̄v̄p̄ug 1995 m̄t̄ c̄w̄Z̄ n̄q̄| G `xN̄m̄gt̄q̄ Rv̄Z̄q̄ Rxet̄bi weFb̄t̄ȳt̄ Ges Ávb̄ weAv̄t̄bi RM̄t̄Z̄ ēv̄c̄K c̄w̄eZ̄b̄ m̄wab̄ n̄t̄j I w̄k̄v̄p̄ug Db̄q̄b bv̄n̄l̄ q̄q̄ Gi c̄Z̄d̄j b̄ Av̄ḡt̄ i w̄k̄v̄ēv̄i w̄k̄v̄p̄ug Db̄q̄b mḡt̄q̄i `w̄ |

Rv̄Z̄q̄ w̄k̄v̄b̄w̄Z̄ 2010 Gi w̄f̄iĒt̄Z̄ w̄k̄v̄p̄t̄gi i f̄ct̄i Lv̄ c̄q̄b Kiv̄ n̄q̄| w̄k̄v̄p̄ug i f̄ct̄i Lv̄ Pov̄šKt̄Yi j t̄ȳ t̄ tk̄i c̄i_Zhkv̄ w̄k̄v̄ē , ej̄xRxex I Ab̄v̄b̄ Dc̄Kvi t̄f̄v̄M̄t̄ i mḡš̄q̄ GKU Rv̄Z̄q̄ KḡR̄j̄ vi Av̄q̄Rb̄ Kiv̄ n̄q̄| G KḡR̄j̄ q̄ c̄B̄ ḡZ̄ḡZ̄ I m̄c̄w̄i t̄ki Av̄t̄t̄K Ges c̄q̄v̄Rb̄q̄ m̄t̄kv̄b̄ m̄t̄c̄t̄ȳ Rv̄Z̄q̄ w̄k̄v̄p̄ug mḡš̄q̄ KuḡU (Gbm̄m̄m̄m̄) KZ̄K w̄k̄v̄p̄ug i f̄ct̄i Lv̄ Ab̄j̄gw̄ Z̄ n̄q̄| w̄k̄v̄p̄t̄gi Ab̄j̄gw̄ Z̄ i f̄ct̄i Lv̄ Ab̄j̄w̄x w̄k̄v̄p̄ug Db̄q̄b c̄q̄uq̄i weFb̄oac̄ Ab̄n̄iY K̄ti l̄o t̄ tk̄i Aoḡ tk̄Yi 17iU Ges beḡ I `kḡ tk̄Yi 27iU weFt̄q̄i w̄k̄v̄p̄ug Db̄q̄b Kiv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄| w̄k̄v̄p̄ug Db̄q̄t̄bi Rb̄ weFq̄iĒK KuḡU M̄b̄ Kiv̄ n̄q̄| G m̄Kj̄ KuḡUZ̄ weFt̄k̄iÁ, w̄k̄v̄c̄k̄, tk̄i w̄k̄v̄K̄ i w̄k̄v̄p̄ug weFt̄k̄iÁMY K̄r̄ K̄ti t̄Q̄b̄ |

m̄p̄uñZK Kt̄j i A½bK̄ iazc̄Yq̄elq̄ I weFq̄ē , thgb: Z_ I th̄M̄t̄hM̄ c̄b̄w̄3 , KḡI Rxebglx w̄k̄v̄, K̄vi q̄i w̄k̄v̄, Rj ev̄q̄c̄w̄i eZ̄b̄ I Av̄ḡt̄ i Ki Yq̄, eqtm̄ÜKj̄ I c̄Rbb̄ -t̄ , b̄v̄x Db̄q̄b b̄w̄Zḡj̄ v̄ BZ̄w̄ w̄k̄v̄p̄t̄gi Aš̄f̄p̄ Kiv̄ Kiv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄| c̄w̄gv̄R̄Z̄ w̄k̄v̄p̄t̄gi t̄PZb̄v̄i ḡta` av̄Y Kiv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄ gn̄b̄ ḡv̄3h̄t̄x̄i t̄c̄iYi , Ar̄k̄I gj̄ t̄eva | w̄k̄Lb̄-t̄kL̄t̄b̄v̄ Kvh̄p̄ug I av̄ew̄nK gj̄ w̄q̄t̄bi t̄ȳt̄i c̄w̄eZ̄b̄ Av̄b̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄| ḡt̄-Kiv̄ c̄w̄eZ̄K̄ti t̄kL̄n̄i Dci t̄Rvi t̄ l̄q̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄| m̄Rb̄k̄j̄ Z̄ weKt̄k̄i c̄v̄k̄c̄w̄k̄ w̄k̄v̄-P̄ i `b̄iZK gj̄ t̄eva , m̄Z̄v̄ , t̄ k̄t̄c̄j̄ I tb̄Z̄t̄Z̄j̄ , Yv̄ēj̄ AR̄bi Dci , iazc̄t̄i c̄Kiv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄| m̄teFw̄i Ḡt̄i w̄k̄v̄t̄K Rxet̄bi c̄ek̄ Øvi w̄nm̄t̄e weFp̄v̄ K̄ti KḡRxet̄b̄ c̄ek̄ Øvi w̄nm̄t̄e weFp̄v̄ K̄ti KḡRxet̄b̄ c̄ek̄ c̄q̄v̄Rb̄q̄ th̄M̄Z̄v̄ AR̄bi Dc̄t̄hM̄x K̄ti w̄k̄v̄p̄ug Db̄q̄t̄bi c̄v̄m̄ Pj̄ v̄bv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄|

t̄m̄t̄KÜwi GW̄t̄Kkb̄ t̄m̄t̄i t̄W̄t̄f̄j̄ c̄t̄ḡU c̄R̄± w̄k̄v̄p̄ug Db̄q̄t̄b Aw̄_R̄ I Kvi Mvi mn̄t̄hM̄Z̄v̄ c̄v̄b Kiv̄ c̄k̄i KZ̄ēȳt̄K ab̄ev̄ Rv̄bw̄0| w̄k̄v̄p̄ug Db̄q̄t̄b weFq̄iĒK w̄k̄v̄p̄ug Db̄q̄b KuḡU Qov̄l̄ Gbm̄m̄m̄m̄ , c̄dkb̄v̄j̄ KuḡU , t̄UKi b̄K̄j̄ KuḡU , t̄fuñs KuḡU Ges m̄weF mḡš̄q̄ KuḡU w̄b̄ij m̄f̄t̄e K̄r̄ K̄ti t̄Q̄b̄ | G m̄Kj̄ KuḡUi m̄Kj̄ m̄ m̄t̄K Rv̄b̄B Av̄s̄iK KZ̄ÁZ̄v̄ |

Av̄v̄ Kiv̄Q̄ , Db̄q̄bKZ̄ w̄k̄v̄p̄ug ev̄ev̄t̄bi ḡta`g Z̄ t̄ tk̄ Ávb̄ , weAv̄b I c̄b̄w̄t̄Z̄ `ȳ , GKB m̄t̄v̄ b̄w̄ZK gj̄ t̄eva , Rb̄M̄t̄Yi c̄Z̄ k̄k̄v̄k̄j̄ I `v̄q̄ēx Ges ḡv̄3h̄t̄x̄i t̄PZb̄v̄ Døk̄ GK b̄Zb̄ c̄R̄b̄M̄t̄o Dv̄t̄ē | G b̄Zb̄ c̄R̄b̄t̄ tk̄i Db̄q̄b I AM̄t̄Z̄t̄Z̄ Z̄v̄ch̄ēȲAēv̄b̄ i v̄L̄t̄Z̄ m̄ȳg n̄t̄e et̄j̄ Av̄v̄ Kiv̄Q̄ |

c̄dmi t̄gt̄ t̄gv̄-b̄v̄ Kuḡj̄ Dñ̄b̄

t̄Pq̄i ḡv̄b̄

Rv̄Z̄q̄ w̄k̄v̄p̄ug | c̄w̄c̄K̄ teW̄c̄p̄ij |

mPc†

μg	meqe^{-'}	cōv bxt
1. gLeÜ		i
2. mPbv		1
3. ॥kýμug Dbatbi thw ³ KZv		1
4. ॥kýμug Dbatb AbmZ gtwj		2
5. ॥kýμug Dbatb AbmZ cñKtj		2
6. RvZq ॥kýμug 2012 Gi ॥eikó		7
7. ॥kýμtgi iftiLv		7
8. ॥Lb tkLvtbi cxwZ tKskj		10
9. ॥kýv_r ^o gj "vqb		15
10. ॥kýμug Dbatb msikó KngwJ		19
11. Pviæl Kvaskj ॥kýμug		23-73

1. mPbw

- 1.1 ht_wPZ ceewi Kí bv clyqb Ges Gi mþer er-levqtbí Dci wbfP Kti thftKtibv
Kihþutgi mdj Zv| wktv Kihþutgi Gifc ceccii Kí bvB wktvþug| wktvþug i
AmM, ceyZv, mgv_®, AwfÁZv I wklb Pwn`vi mft_ Ges mgvR, t`k I
AvšRwZK cwiwZ wetePbvq ti tl clyZ nq wbt_ wktvþug| tK, tKb, Kx,
wktvte, Kvi mnthwMZq, Kx w tq, tKv_qq, KZ mgq ati wklte Ges hv wklj
wktvte Zv hvPvB Kiv hvté Gme cliké DÉi wktvþug _ftK| wktv j q,.
Dftik, wklbdj, welqe_, wklb-tklvtbv Kihþug I gj vqb wbt_ Rbv-GmeB
wktvþugti clyZciv welq| wktvþugti wfwEzZ clyZ nq cwcyK I Abvb
wklb-tklvtbv mgvM Ges cwi Pwj Z nq wklb-tklvtbv Kihþug| Gme clyqtbi
wbt_ RbvI _ftK wktvþugti| wktvþugtiK wktv Kihþug ev-levqtbí bxj -bKkv ej v
ntq _ftK |

1.2 wktvþug GKvU Pj gib clyq| G clyqvg avivewmK cwi exftYi gvaftg Pj gib
wktvþugti mej Zv- yfZv I DcthwMZv wbt_ Yq Kiv nq| mgtqi mft_ mgvRi
cwi eZD NtUQ, ZvQov Ávb-wéÁvb I cly3i `Z cwi eZD ntUQ| Gmtei dtj
wklb Pwn`vi cwi eZZ ntUQ| G Rb clyqRbxq cwi grB| bevqtbí gvaftg
wktvþug hftMcthMx ivLv Avek`K| Avevi Ggb mgq Avftm hLb clyqtbv
wktvþug cwi grB Kti mgtqi Pwn`v cty mft_ nq bv, ZLb bZb wktvþug clyqb
Ki‡Z nq| RiZq wktvþwZ er-levqtbí Rb`l bZb wktvþug DbqB Ki‡Z nq| G
cwi tclyqZ RiZq wktvþug 2012 clyqtbi c`tqC MhY Kiv ntqfQ|

2. wktvþug Dbaqtbi thsKZv

2.1 gvaftgK -tii eZqib wktvþug 1995 mft_ clyZ| Gici xNmgf q RvZq|
AvšRwZK cwi gEtj mgvRK, mft_ wZK, A_wZK I iRwZK newfbætqft
wetkl Kti Ávb-wéÁvb, Z_ I thftMcthM cly3i tPft evcK cwi eZD NtUQ|
cwi eZfti mft_ mft_ wktv_ ft i wklb-Pwn`v `Z cwi eZZ ntUQ| G Pwn`v wbtvq
wktvK hftMcthMx Kivi Rb clyqtbi Dbaqt Acwi nhftq wotqfQ|

2.2 gvaftgK -tii clyqZ wktvþugti Dci gvaftgK -tii wktvþug gj vqb I
Pwn`v wbiycYö kxLR cwi Pwj Z MtelYi dj vdtj wktvþugti AtbK yfZv,
AmwZ I mgm v wktvþug nftqfQ| G wktvþug AvZgivq ZEi I Z_ msewj Z hv

¶K ḡt̄ Ki‡Z DrmwnZ K‡i | c¶v̄ Z ¶kÿµtg AbjñÜlb, mgmñ
mgwnt̄bi thM'Zv ARØ, nv‡Z-Kj tg KvR K‡i tkLvi Ges mRbkj | D™ebx
¶gZv weKu‡ki mjhwm mwgZ | ¶¶v_¶ i bWZK | gibweK Yveij i weKu‡ki
mjhwmI Kg | c¶q|Rbxq weIq Ges weIqe- thgb- Z_ | thMjhwm c¶v̄
Rj evqj cwieZb | KiYq, eqtmÜKyj | cRbb -¶-, Rjy w bivcÈv
BZ'w i cÖzdzj b LpB mwgZ | ZvQov guZfvly evsj v Ges AüSR@ZK fvlv
BstñIR ¶klb-tkLvtbri t¶¶t¶ tkvbv, ej v, cov, tj Lv Gme ¶¶Zv ¶kLtbj Rb
¶kÿµtg iazj c¶v̄b Kiv ntj | ev-évgjt G, tj v h_vh_, iazj cvq w b|
¶kÿv_¶ itK Kgjy Kivi tÿt¶ ¶kÿµtgj Ae`v b mts!RbK bq | bevqbKZ
¶¶vµtgj Gme mwgje xZv KwUjtq DVly c¶Pov tbI qv ntqfQ |

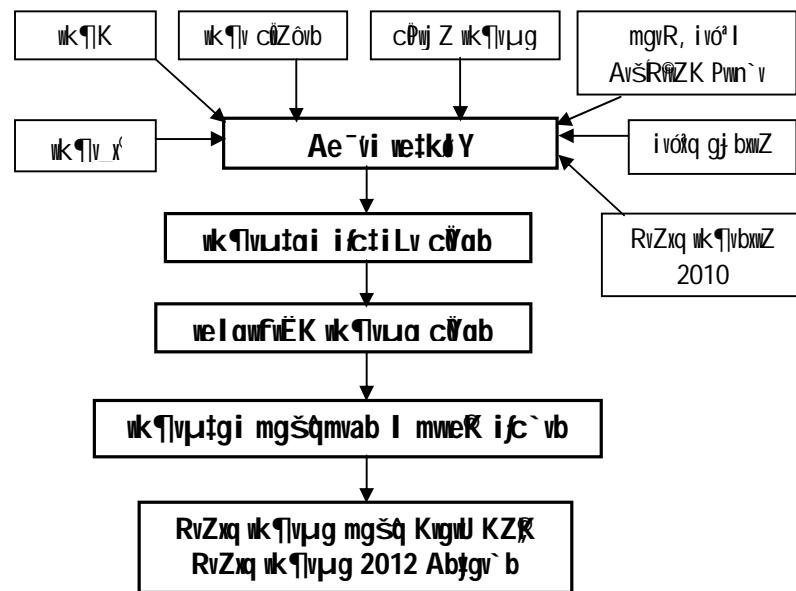
3. የክፍያ ፊዴራል ስምምነት ተረጋግጧል

Definition Koncept -wLbdj goalWj (Objective Model) Abjointti RvZxq wKlVyg 2012 Dbab
Kiv ntqtQ| GoalUnitK dj wfunctionEK goalWj | (Product Model) ej v nq| G goalWj Abjointi
wKlVi j gT | mvaY Definition Koncept -wbafY Klti Definition Koncept AResult DcthMx welq |
welq wfunctionEK Definition Koncept -wbafY Kiv nq| welq wfunctionEK Definition Koncept AResult bi Rb - wfunctionEK
consK wLbdj wbafY Kiv nq| consK wLbdj tK tkIy wfunctionEK wLbdjtj wefvRb
Kiv ntqtQ| tkIy wfunctionEK wLbdj tK ejxExq, AvteMxq | gtbtcwKR-G wZb fvunctionM
wefvRb Kiv ntqtQ| tkIy wfunctionEK wLbdj tK wfunctionE Klti tkIy DcthMx welqe |
wLb-tkLutbv KvhPg | gj vqb tKSkj mn hveZxq wKlV KvhPg wbafY Kiv nq|
AvResultKi wetkere u f' k Definition Koncept goalWj AbjointY wKlVyg Dbab Klti _wK|

4. የክፍለዎች ፊዴራል ስርዓት በአማርኛ ማረጋገጫ

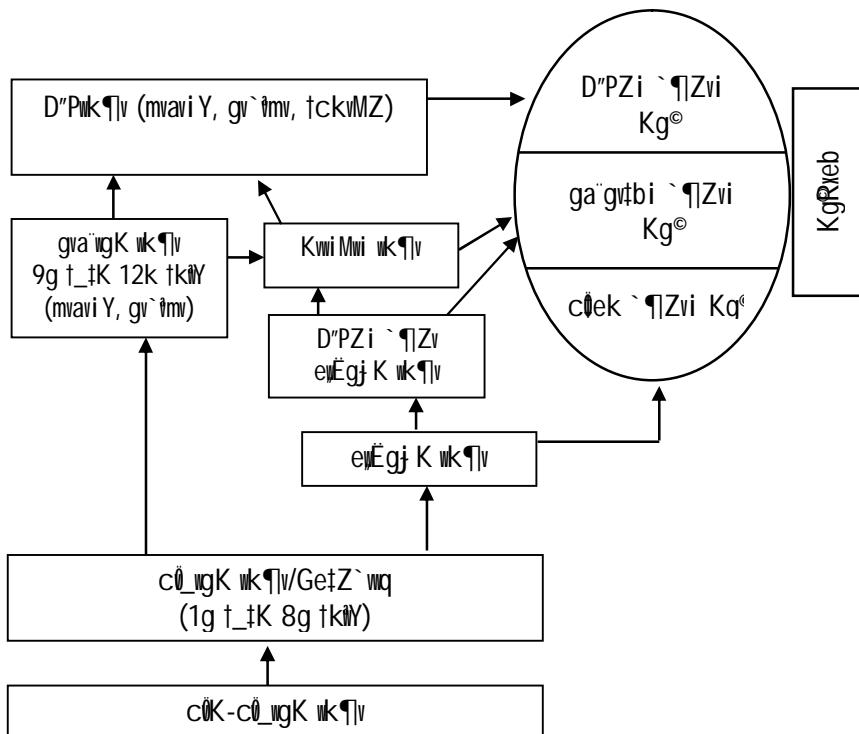
tm‡KÜwi GWJKkb tm‡i tWtfj ctgU c|R‡ (GmBGmWic) Gi KwiMwi I Aw_R
mnvqZvq Ges RvZxq ik¶vug I cWcyK teW©(GbvwUie) Gi mweR ZEyearfb
GmBGmWic Gi ik¶vug wetkIAe, GbvwUie-Gi ik¶vug kvLvi KgRZfe,
Ges wePZ RvZxq ch‡qi ik¶vug wetkIA, weIq wetkIA, ik¶vne, ik¶K
ik¶vq wetkIA I AwfA tkimik¶tKi mgštq MwVZ weifbœKigijU ik¶vug Dbqfb
K‡ib| ik¶vug Dbqfb tbZzI I wb‡Rbv cIvb K‡ib GmBGmWic RvZxq
ik¶vug cingkr| ik¶vug Dbqfb cIvqvi weifbœch‡q m¤úw Z K‡Ri ms¶¶B
weeIY Dc`lcb Kivntjv:

ՀԵՂԻ ԱՐՏԻ ԽՎՃԱԿ ԱԿՊԱՄԱԳ ԾԵՎԵՎ



- 4.1 Aēvi wetkIY
- 4.1.1 gvāigK -t̄ i c̄b̄j Z ik̄l̄yug ch̄t̄j vPbv
GmBGmWici ik̄l̄yug wetkI Aē ` 2008 myt̄j gvāigK -t̄ i (ibḡegvāigK | gvāigK) ik̄l̄yug ch̄t̄j vPbv K̄t̄ib | th̄īzK ch̄t̄j vPbv gvāig ik̄l̄yugti īāU-wēPv̄Z Ges ik̄l̄y_ f̄ i ik̄l̄b Pwn`v c̄t̄Y ik̄l̄yugti Dct̄hwMzv h̄PvB Kiv nq | GB ch̄t̄j vPbv dj vaj bZb ik̄l̄yug Db̄at̄b wetePbvq ivLv nq |
- 4.1.2 c̄b̄j Z ik̄l̄yugti gj̄ vqb
GmBGmWici ik̄l̄yug wetkI AMY ògvāigK -t̄ i ik̄l̄yug gj̄ vqb | Pwn`v ibīcY mḡyf̄v 2010 kx̄l̄ R Gk̄l̄ M̄t̄l̄ Yv c̄w̄ Pbj bv K̄t̄ib | G mḡyv̄i gvāig ik̄l̄yugti mej | `ȳp̄ w̄K, ev̄-b̄qtb̄i c̄ZeÜKzv | c̄w̄gvR̄bi t̄p̄t̄mḡ PwyZ Ges ik̄l̄y_ f̄ i ik̄l̄b-Pwn`v ibīcY Kiv nq |
- 4.1.3 RvZiq ik̄l̄ybwZ 2010
RvZiq ik̄l̄ybwZ 2010-G Dt̄j L̄Z ik̄l̄v ms̄v̄s̄ b̄w̄Zmgn wetkI K̄t̄i gvāigK ik̄l̄v m̄āwKZ av̄imga ch̄t̄j vPbv K̄t̄i bZb ik̄l̄yug Db̄at̄b̄i w̄Z Z̄i Kiv nq | ik̄l̄ybwZi w̄f̄ĒZB c̄b̄j Z mKj av̄ivi (m̄avi Y, gūv̄m̄, Bst̄iR) ik̄l̄t̄K b̄w̄t̄ ch̄t̄q ch̄s̄i mḡs̄Z | Gk̄l̄x ik̄l̄yugti Av̄l̄ Ziq Aš̄f̄p̄ Kivi c̄t̄P̄c t̄b̄l̄ q̄ nq | G ē-v̄q me aīt̄bi ik̄l̄v c̄Z̄ōb̄ c̄l̄g t̄t̄K Aó̄g t̄k̄M ch̄s̄i GKB ik̄l̄yug Ab̄ynt̄i ik̄l̄v Kvh̄ig c̄w̄ Pwj Z nte |
- 4.1.4 Av̄SRwZK ch̄t̄qi ik̄l̄yug ch̄t̄j vPbv
mḡm̄v̄wqK wetkI ib̄ePZ K̄t̄qKl̄U t̄t̄ki- f̄vi Z, k̄t̄j ½v, gȳj tq̄lkqv, w̄m̄v̄ci , At̄-d̄j q̄ (A½ivR), h̄p̄ ivR̄ (A½ivR̄) Ges Kv̄bWwi (A½ivR̄) ik̄l̄yug ch̄t̄j vPbv Kiv nq | Gme t̄t̄ki ik̄l̄v ē-v̄i wetkI K̄t̄i ik̄l̄yugti wetkI w̄Kmgn ch̄t̄j vPbv K̄t̄i ēv̄s̄ t̄t̄ki c̄w̄-v̄Z̄t̄Z Ḡt̄ i Dct̄hwMzv h̄PvB Kiv nq |
- 4.1.5 c̄m̄wK c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄, c̄ēÜ i gZvgZ ch̄t̄j vPbv
t̄t̄k-w̄t̄t̄k c̄KwKZ ik̄l̄v m̄āwKZ wetkI K̄t̄i ik̄l̄yug w̄l̄qK c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄, c̄ēÜ i gZvgZ ch̄t̄j vPbv Kiv nq | Ḡt̄j vi ḡt̄ā Dt̄j L̄th̄M̄ K̄t̄qKl̄U nt̄Q- GK̄es̄k k̄Z̄v̄xi ik̄l̄v m̄āwKZ Av̄SRwZK ik̄l̄v Kuḡt̄bi c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄ UNESCO (1996) òLearning: The Treasure Within; O'Neill, Geraldine (2010) 'Programme Design: Overview of Curriculum Models'; Marsh, C.J (1997) 'Perspective Key Concepts for Understanding Curriculum'; Sheehan, John (1986) Curriculum Models: Product versus Process, Smith, P.L (1993) Instructional Design, Macmillan; RvZiq ik̄l̄yug I c̄W̄c̄j̄K teW̄c̄w̄ Pwj Z (2012) ibḡev̄gK, gvāigK I D̄Pgv̄āigK ch̄t̄qi ik̄l̄yug, ik̄l̄K c̄k̄P̄Y ik̄l̄yug I c̄W̄c̄j̄t̄K t̄RÜv̄i m̄stē b̄k̄j Z̄i ch̄t̄j vPbv kx̄l̄ R c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄, Rj ev̄-c̄w̄ēZ̄b̄ I `ȳh̄M̄, Z̄gv̄K ibq̄š̄Y, UNICEF (2009) c̄w̄ Pwj Z ØRxēb̄ `ȳZ̄w̄f̄ĒK ik̄l̄v̄
- ZvQov ēv̄s̄ t̄t̄ki w̄f̄b̄c̄K̄i, mīKw̄i I temīKw̄i c̄Z̄ōb̄ Ges ms̄t̄ ik̄l̄yug Aš̄f̄p̄ i Rb̄ 31w̄ c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄ Rḡv̄ t̄q̄ | Gme c̄Z̄t̄ēb̄ ch̄t̄j vPbv K̄t̄i m̄s̄w̄k̄o w̄l̄q̄ c̄q̄Rbxq c̄m̄w̄k̄ w̄l̄q̄ē- m̄st̄h̄R̄bi ē-v̄ t̄b̄l̄ q̄ nq | 31w̄ c̄Z̄t̄ēt̄bi ḡt̄ā Dt̄j L̄th̄M̄ K̄t̄qKl̄U nt̄Q- Rj ev̄y c̄w̄ēZ̄b̄, Z̄_ c̄m̄bi Aw̄aKv̄i, Lv̄-c̄j̄o, c̄Rbb̄ t̄t̄-, GBPAvBwf-GBWm, wetkI Pwn`v m̄āb̄ēw̄k̄i BZ̄w̄ |
- 4.2 ik̄l̄yugti iſ̄t̄i Lv̄ c̄v̄q̄b̄
- Aēvi wetkIY t̄t̄K j̄ Awf̄ÁZv̄ I dj vdt̄j i w̄f̄ĒZ GmBGmWici ik̄l̄yug wetkI Aē ` RvZiq c̄v̄gk̄t̄K̄i w̄b̄t̄ Rb̄q̄ ik̄l̄yug Db̄at̄b̄i b̄w̄Zḡj̄v̄ Ges w̄f̄b̄ ch̄t̄qi ik̄l̄v̄ Kvh̄ig mḡw̄Bkv̄i t̄t̄ki ik̄l̄v̄ AM̄hi Y c̄v̄n̄ w̄P̄t̄ ibāf̄ Y K̄t̄ib | Gm̄tei Dci w̄f̄ĒZ K̄t̄i ik̄l̄yugti iſ̄t̄i Lv̄ c̄v̄q̄b̄ Kiv nq |
- 4.2.1 ik̄l̄yug Db̄at̄b̄i b̄w̄Zḡj̄v̄
- gn̄b̄ f̄v̄ Av̄v̄j̄ b̄ I gr̄v̄h̄t̄x̄i t̄PZbv Ges Am̄v̄c̄ōwqK gj̄ t̄v̄t̄ai w̄f̄ĒZ t̄t̄k̄c̄w̄Kv̄t̄ki m̄t̄h̄wM m̄j̄o
 - b̄w̄ZKzv̄ I ḡb̄w̄ēK gj̄ t̄eva w̄Kv̄t̄ki Dci , iaz̄c̄v̄b̄
 - Ab̄ynt̄iÜrmv̄, m̄Rbk̄j̄ I D̄m̄tebx̄ P̄lḡZv̄ ēv̄x̄i m̄t̄h̄wM c̄v̄b̄
 - w̄Āv̄b̄ḡb̄- I Kḡḡj̄x̄ Kivi Dci , iaz̄i Av̄t̄i v̄c
 - Av̄āb̄K c̄h̄b̄ ē-v̄n̄t̄i i th̄M̄Zv̄ AR̄bi m̄t̄h̄wM m̄j̄o
 - Z̄w̄ĒK Áv̄t̄bi m̄t̄_ ev̄-b̄ḡj̄x̄ I c̄q̄Mḡj̄x̄ ik̄l̄v̄ m̄t̄h̄wM ēv̄x̄
 - Rxēb̄ P̄Zv̄ AR̄bi m̄t̄h̄wM m̄j̄o
 - me aīt̄bi ēl̄ḡ Aem̄t̄bi j̄ t̄t̄i ḡb̄ew̄aKv̄t̄i Dci , iaz̄i c̄v̄b̄
 - w̄k̄q̄t̄bi Pwn`v Ab̄ynt̄i ḡb̄ew̄aM̄ū m̄j̄o Dci , iaz̄i c̄v̄b̄

4.2.2 ԱԿՊՎ ԿԽԾՊԳ ՄԳՎԲԿՎԽԴ՝ Ի ԱՄՓՈՒՅ ԸՆՎ ԱՊԻ



4.2.3

4.2.4

- 4.3 **weIqwfE¹K w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b**
 w²kP³l⁴tg i⁵ctiLvi w¹f⁶E⁷Z c⁸z⁹U weI¹⁰ti w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b¹¹bi Rb¹² RvZ¹³q ch¹⁴ti w²kP³l⁴A, weI¹⁰q weI¹¹k¹²A, Awf¹³A tkiM¹⁴w²kP³K I Gbu¹⁵ml¹⁶etZ Kg¹⁷P¹⁸Z weI¹¹k¹²AM¹⁹Yi mg²⁰stq c⁸z⁹U weI¹⁰ti Rb¹² 5 t¹¹K 8 m¹²m¹³ weI¹⁴k¹⁵GK¹⁶U K¹⁷i K¹⁸g¹⁹U w²kP³l⁴g⁵Yj q KZ⁶R M⁷b K⁸i nq| c⁸z⁹U weI¹⁰q K¹¹g¹²Uf¹³Z mg¹⁴sh¹⁵K¹⁶i x unmvte` w¹⁷qZ¹⁸c¹⁹j b K²⁰i b GmBGm¹W²ci GKRb w²kP³l⁴yg weI¹¹k¹²A |
- 4.3.1 **weIqwfE¹K w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b K⁶g⁷Umg⁸tK w⁹z¹⁰b¹¹U t¹²j f¹³M K¹⁴i c¹⁵z¹⁶ `j t¹⁷K w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b weI¹⁰q w¹¹eo c¹⁸kP¹⁹Y²⁰ t¹ l²q³ nq| c¹⁸kP¹⁹Y²⁰ i²¹nb²² w²³z²⁴U t²⁵l²⁶ n²⁷Q (K) w²kP³l⁴tg i⁵ctiL⁶v c¹⁸l¹⁹P²⁰Z I w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b¹¹bi b¹²z¹³g¹⁴j v (L) w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b c¹⁸l¹⁹q²⁰ Ges w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b¹¹bi w¹²a¹³n¹⁴Z QK I Gi e¹⁵envi (M) QKwfE¹K n¹⁶tZ K¹⁷j t¹⁸g¹⁹j w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b Ges ch¹⁰q¹¹vP¹²v |**
- 4.3.2 c¹⁸kP¹⁹Y²⁰ c¹v² u³i K Avj vc-Avtj vP⁵v gr⁶tg weIqwfE¹K w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b¹¹bi w¹²g¹³j w¹⁴L¹⁵ tmvcvb Abj¹⁶n¹⁷i w¹⁸m¹⁹x²⁰t¹b²l³q⁴ nq:
 (K) f⁵gK⁶v (weI⁷ti ms⁸l⁹B c¹⁰w¹¹P¹²) (L) D¹³t¹⁴k¹⁵ (mvavi Y D¹³t¹⁴k¹⁵vevj i Avtj v¹⁶K weI¹⁷ti D¹⁸t¹⁹k²⁰vevj) (M) c²¹l²²K w²³lbd²⁴j (weIqwfE¹K D¹³t¹⁴k¹⁵vevj AR¹⁶Dc¹⁷h¹⁸M¹⁹w²⁰a²¹n²²Z t²³i t²⁴k²⁵I AR¹⁶th¹⁷M¹⁸w¹⁹lbd²⁰j |) QK-1 G c²¹l²²K w²³lbd²⁴j i tkiYwfE¹K wefvRb Ges QK-2 G tkiYwfE¹K w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b¹¹bi , Aa¹⁵q¹⁶ l¹⁷w¹⁸q¹⁹W ms²⁰l²¹v, Aa¹⁵q¹⁶wfE¹K weI¹⁷qe¹⁸, w¹⁹l²⁰b²¹t²²k²³l²⁴rb²⁵v, g¹j²w³b⁴w⁵t⁶Rb⁷v | c¹V²c³y⁴K c⁵l⁶qb⁷w⁸t⁹Rb¹⁰v | thtnZ¹¹z beg¹²-`kg tkiY I GK¹³k¹⁴-`k tkiY Awt¹⁵"Q¹⁶" tkiY, tmtnZ¹⁷G¹⁸ `n¹⁹u ch²⁰ti w²¹kP²²l²³yg Db²⁴b²⁵ QK-1 G tkiYwfE¹K w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b¹¹bi wefvR¹²b¹³i c¹⁴q¹⁵Rb nq w¹⁶ |
- 4.3.3 c⁸z⁹U weIqwfE¹K K¹⁰g¹¹U w¹²be¹³vcx w¹⁴a¹⁵n¹⁶Z ms¹⁷l¹⁸K m¹⁹f²⁰q w²¹g²²j Z n²³q w²⁴a²⁵n²⁶Z Q²⁷K w²⁸kP²⁹l³⁰tg i Lm³¹ov c³²l³³qb K³⁴i b³⁵| Gici GKB ai³⁶ti b³⁷ weI³⁸q³⁹t⁴⁰Q⁴¹ weIqwfE¹K K¹⁰g¹¹Umg¹² I w²kP³l⁴yg c¹³vgk¹⁴ki th¹⁵_ m¹⁶f¹⁷q Lm¹⁸ w¹⁹kP²⁰l²¹yg Dc²² `tcb I ch²³q²⁴vP²⁵v K²⁶i nq| weI²⁷q K²⁸g²⁹U tm Abj³⁰n³¹i w³²kP³³l³⁴yg c³⁵w³⁶g³⁷Rb K³⁸i b|
- 4.3.4 GKB ai³⁹ti b⁴⁰ weIqmg⁴¹ w⁴²q P⁴³v⁴⁴ `j M⁴⁵b K⁴⁶i c⁴⁷z⁴⁸U t⁴⁹j i Aewm⁵⁰K Kg⁵¹rij v K⁵²g⁵³ j etW⁵⁴(BARD) Abj⁵⁵Z nq| weI⁵⁶q K⁵⁷g⁵⁸U m⁵⁹m⁶⁰e⁶¹, ms⁶²ik⁶³o t⁶⁴fu⁶⁵s K⁶⁶g⁶⁷U I m⁶⁸m⁶⁹u`v K⁷⁰g⁷¹U m⁷²m⁷³e⁷⁴, w²kP³l⁴g⁵Yj q KZ⁶R M⁷W⁸Z w²kP³l⁴yg Db⁵b weI¹⁰q K¹¹Uk¹²K¹³vj K¹⁴g¹⁵U m¹⁶m¹⁷e¹⁸ G Kg¹⁹rij vq AskM²⁰Y K²¹i b| G Kg²²rij vq
- 4.3.5 **weIqwfE¹K w²kP³l⁴yg Dc⁵ `tcb | ch⁶q⁷vP⁸v K⁹i nq| ch⁶q⁷vP⁸v Avtj v¹⁰K ms¹¹ik¹² K¹³g¹⁴U w¹⁵k¹⁶yt¹⁷gi c¹⁸q¹⁹Rb²⁰ q²¹w²²g²³vR²⁴ K²⁵i b|**
- 4.3.6 **Gici c²⁶l²⁷X w²⁸kP²⁹l³⁰yg wefvM³¹q Kg³²rij vq Dc³³ `tcb | ch³⁴q³⁵vP³⁶v K³⁷i nq| Kg³⁸rij vq weI³⁹q-w⁴⁰kP⁴¹KMY `j MZ f⁴²vte ^ ^ ^ ^ weI⁴³ti w²kP³l⁴yg w¹¹eo f¹²vte ch¹³q¹⁴vP¹⁵v K¹⁶i myb¹⁷ `8 mycwi k i¹⁸tLb| Kg¹⁹rij v²⁰ G mycwi tki Avtj v¹⁰K weI¹¹q K¹²g¹³U w²kP³l⁴yg c¹⁵w¹⁶g¹⁷Rb K¹⁸i m¹⁹ieR i²⁰c²¹v b K²²i b|**
- 4.3.7 **m²³ieR w²⁴kP²⁵l²⁶g²⁷U tUK²⁸kbK²⁹vj K³⁰g³¹U KZ³²R c³³w³⁴g³⁵Rbi ci w²kP³l⁴g⁵Yj q KZ⁶R M⁷W⁸Z c⁹dkbjv K¹⁰g¹¹U I RvZ¹²q w¹³kP¹⁴l¹⁵yg I c¹⁶V¹⁷c¹⁸K teW¹⁹KZ²⁰R Abtgv²¹ Z nq| me²²k²³I RvZ²⁴q w²⁵kP²⁶l²⁷yg mg²⁸q K²⁹g³⁰U KZ³¹R Abtgv³²b j v³³fi ci w²kP³l⁴yg U RvZ¹¹q w¹²kP¹³l¹⁴yg 2012¹⁵unmvte M¹⁶xZ nq |**

4.4 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ ԱՆՎԵՐԺԻՉՔԻ ԿՄԽԲ

ԺԲՔ	ԿՄԽԲ	ՁԵՐԸ/ԸՆՎԵՐԺԻՉՔԻ	ԺԲՔ	ԿՄԽԲ	ՁԵՐԸ/ԸՆՎԵՐԺԻՉՔԻ	
1. Ae` vi wetkI Y	1.1 gva`ngK -t`i i cPvij Z ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ ՎԲՎ 1.2 gva`ngK -t`i i ԱԿՊՄԱԳ gj` vqb I Pvn` v vbi/cY մցՔլ 2010 cwi Pvj bv 1.3 RvZxq ԱԿՊՄԱԳ 1995-96 wetkI Y	1.1 GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 1.2 GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 1.3 GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 1.4 AvšRnZK chfqi ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ ՎԲՎ 1.5 cñmñK cñZte` b, cñÜ I gZvgZ chfqi ՎԲՎ	3. weI qrfwEK ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ	3.1. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ Dci nbneo cñkPjY cñvb 3.2. weI qrfwEK ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ	3.1. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cñgkR I tUKnbK`j Կողմ 3.3.1 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ A, weI q wetkI A, AwfA tkjY ԱԿՊԿ, Gbmmlme I GmBGmWnici wetkI AMtYi mgštq MnZ weI qrfwEK ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ Կողմ, wb` Rbvq RvZxq ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cñgkR 3.3.2 wefWnq KgRvj vq AskMñYKvi x weI q ԱԿՊԿ I GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 3.3.3 tUKnbK`j Կողմ	
2. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ iJcti Lv cñqb	2.1 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ ՁԵՐԸ bñZguj v wbañ Y	2.1 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cñgkR Ki wb` Rbvq GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 2.2 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ mgvBKi t`i AMñhi Y cñvn pñt cñqb	2.2 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cñgkR Ki wb` Rbvq GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 2.3.1 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cñgkR Ki wb` Rbvq GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 2.3.2 `ñU RvZxq tñwgbrt AskMñYKvi xe`	4. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ mgštq mwab I Abfgv` b	4.1. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ mgvMñKfite cñhvR` Ask `Zni I mKj Astki mgštq RvZxq ԱԿՊՄԱԳ 2012 iJc` vb Ges 4.2. ԱԿՊՄԱԳ Abfgv` b	4.1.1 ԱԿՊՄԱԳ cñgkR I GmBGmWnici ԱԿՊՄԱԳ wetkI Ae` 4.1.2 tUKnbK`j Կողմ 4.1.3 tfñUs Կողմ 4.1.4 cñdkbvj Կողմ 4.1.5 Gbmmlme 4.2. RvZxq ԱԿՊՄԱԳ mgštq Կողմ

5. RvZiq iikPvug 2012 Gi ēenkó

- 5.1 mavi Y, gv`imv I Bst̄iR iikPvavimn mKj aviv iikPvi Rb Aog tkly ch̄i GKglx I AwfbokPvug c̄yqb |
- 5.2 Z_ I th̄Mth̄M c̄y3, KḡI Rxebglx iikPvi Ges K̄vi qui iikyv msth̄Rtbi cikcik c̄yj Z mgwRK weAvb wel tqi ci etZ̄esjvt k I wek̄pui Pq wel q msth̄Rb |
- 5.3 Rjeayci eZB, cRbb ^~, Z_ AraKvi, Ait̄Rg BZ^~ wel qe^~ msth̄Rb |
- 5.4 60 t̄K 10g tklyZ HirQK wel q mn̄ite M̄i b̄M̄oxi fvlv I ms^Z0 wel q msth̄Rb |
- 5.5 h̄Mi Pvn` vbm̄ti mKj t̄ti i c̄yj Z wel qm̄ i wel qe^~ AvajbKvq Ges GKr` k̄v k tklyZ HirQK wel q mn̄ite Uzv Rg ḠU nm̄icUvij bZb wel q msth̄Rb |
- 5.6 agiikPvavimn mKj wel tq b̄iZK iikPvi Dci ,iaz;c̄vb |
- 5.7 fvlv Av̄v j̄b I ḡ^h̄xi tPZbv Ges Am̄ac̄wqK tPZbv weKt̄ki grātg t̄kvZteria I RvZiq HK weKt̄ki Dci ,iaz;c̄vb | t̄kvZteria weKt̄ki grātg Av̄SRiZKZteria m̄oi c̄ym |
- 5.8 weAvbgb^~, h̄^er`x, Kḡjx I ^P Rbkj^3 m̄oi Dci ,iaz;c̄vb |
- 5.9 ḡZfvlv esjv Ges Av̄SRiZK fvlv Bst̄iR iikPvq wel qe^~ gl^~ Kvi ci etZ^~ tkibv, ejv, cov I t̄j Lv G Pvn^~PZi tklyKt̄y Abkj̄tbi grātg tkLvi m̄th̄M m̄o Ges Av̄RZ^~Zv gj̄vqtb̄i c̄xZ c̄ZB |
- 5.10 iikLb-tkLvt̄b̄ tkSkt̄j i grātg iikyv_x^i t̄K mRbkj Kiv A_ř wekt̄l Ygj K, Psl D̄iKCK I mRbkj c̄k̄Ei I KivR Abkj̄tbi grātg mRbkj I D̄m̄ebx P̄gZv iekt̄ki m̄th̄M c̄vb |
- 5.11 thme wel tq ēenwi K KvR Av̄t̄Q thgb- weAvb, c̄v weAvb, i m̄qb, RxewAvb, K̄vi iikPv, M̄n^o weAvb, kviv K iikyv I ^~, KḡI Rxebglx iikyv, Z_ I th̄Mth̄M c̄y3, Pvi ā Kviakj v wel tqi ZwEK I ēenwi K Ast̄ki ḡta^~ mgšq mwab Ges iikPv Rxeb I er̄leglx Kivi c̄ym | A_ř c̄zil ZE; m̄t I bxz iikPvi m̄t_ m̄t_ ēenwi K Kivi m̄th̄M c̄vb |
- 5.12 n̄tZ Kj̄t̄g K̄i tkLvi I ^j MZ Av̄t̄j Pbv K̄i tkLvi Dci ,iaz;c̄vb |
- 5.13 tkly Kvhpt̄g c̄y3 i ēenwi epx |
- 5.14 iikPvK Rxeb I er̄leglx Kivi c̄ym Ges t̄kq t̄c̄yvc̄tU Dbaþýg Rbkj^3 m̄oi Dci ,iaz;c̄vb |
- 5.15 Aāvq t̄t̄K Kx Ávb, ^PZv, gj̄t̄eva I ^pfiw ARB Kite Zv eyxeEK, ḡbriK R I Av̄em̄q iikLbdj mn̄ite c̄zil Aāvq i iat̄Z msth̄Rb |

- 5.16 iikPvi grātg meekvi elg^~ i K̄i mgZv weavtbi m̄th̄M m̄o | ij ½, ag^o eY^o RvZ, tckMZ I A_řokZ elg^~ i Kivi j̄t̄t̄ GkrfZ iikPvq ,iaz;c̄vb |
- 5.17 wek̄lqt̄bi Pvn` Abj̄nt̄i gibemeu^~ m̄oi c̄ym |
- 5.18 c̄Z iikPv q̄t̄Wi ēvB epx, AāvqfuiEK wci qV ibafY, iikyvetl KḡF et̄mi msLv epx |
- 5.19 RvZiq w emmḡn ^j t̄Lvj v t̄t̄L w em D̄ hvc̄tbi ēe^~ c̄ZB |
- 5.20 avivewiK gj̄vqtb̄i (MvBkjx b̄ gj̄vqb) grātg iikLb ^p̄Zv iPl̄yZ K̄i ibi vqagj K t̄meri grātg iikLb wboZKiY |
- 5.21 c̄yj Z ēenwiK c̄ixyvi ms^vi m̄at̄bi grātg Av̄Zv^3 b̄v̄i c̄v̄tbi m̄th̄M eÜ Kiv |
- 5.22 mgwóK gj̄vqb/mgwóK c̄ixPv I c̄evj K cixPv c̄xZi ms^vi |

6. iikPvug iſčti Lv

6.1 Iō-Or̄ k tkly iikPvi j̄t̄t̄ I D̄t̄t̄ k̄

j̄t̄t̄

iikPv^fl m̄oek weKt̄ki grātg gibmeK, mgwRK I ^b̄iZK ,YmaúbœAvbx, ^P, h̄^er`x I mRbkj t̄k̄c̄gK Rbm̄eú^~ m̄o |

D̄t̄t̄ k̄

- K. iikPv_x^p m̄b c̄Zfv I m̄teb̄ weKt̄ki grātg mRbkj Zv, K̄i bv I Abj̄m̄ürmv epx t̄Z mn̄qZv Kiv |
- L. iikPv_x^p ḡta^~ gibmeK ,Yevj, thgb- ^b̄iZK gj̄t̄eva, mZv, Aāem̄q, m̄n̄oZv, k;Ljv, AvZwek̄m, m̄Pvi, Atb̄ i c̄Z k̄vteria, b̄i wKZteria, tm̄shv^~C̄Ym̄puk^~ I b̄iqnePvi t̄era m̄j p̄f̄te M̄_Z Kiv |
- M. gnib fvlv Av̄v j̄b, ḡ^h̄xi tPZbv I Am̄ac̄wqK gj̄t̄terai Av̄t̄j vt̄K iikPv_x^p ḡta^~ t̄k̄c̄g, RvZiqZteria I MYZwšK gj̄t̄eva RMZ Kiv Ges m̄teb̄gq b̄m̄i K mn̄ite teþo DVZ mn̄qZv Kiv |
- N. iikPv_x^p ḡta^~ esjv t̄k̄ m̄uþK^m̄snZ Av̄t̄bi wFZ i Pbv Z_v Gi BiZnm̄, HiZn^~, ms^Z, Av̄m̄gwRK I MYZwšK ivR%wZKPPA c̄Z AwM̄h I th̄M̄Zv m̄oi grātg ēekK t̄c̄vctU t̄t̄ki c̄M̄Z I Dbaþb Ae`vb ivLz m̄l̄g K̄i M̄to t̄Zjv v |
- O. kt̄gi ghPv, KyRi Af̄m I KvR Kt̄Z AwM̄h n̄l̄qi c̄Z BiZerPK ḡt̄birve weKt̄K Kiv ht̄Z iikPv_x^p ēvB MZ Ges ^j MZ Df̄q aīt̄bi KvR m̄au^~t̄b ^b̄iZKZv I ^wqZkxj Zv ci Pq w t̄Z ci t̄i |
- P. mKj t̄t̄t̄ KvhRi th̄Mth̄M iPl̄q iikPv_x^p c̄gZ esjv fvlvi ^PZv m̄j p̄ i m̄nsnZ Kiv Ges wbgqZ c̄Wf̄m M̄to t̄Zjv v |

- Q. evsj v mñntZ i Ašl̄bñZ bñ` nkB tm̄s h̄k;Lj v Ges mL DctfM I D` NuUtb
w̄kPv_xP thwM Zv weKirkZ Kiv|

R. AvajbK KgP̄t̄t̄ D`Pw̄kPv mn mKj t̄P;T KvhRi thwMthitMi c̄qRtb Bst̄i wR
fvi vi tgšj K `PZvmgn ARfb bi gra`tg w̄kPv_xP thwM Kti Mto tZuj v|

S. w̄kPv_xP MñWzK h̄j̄3 c̄xwZ I `PZvi mñt c̄wPZ Kivtbi Ges RxebNñbó I
wetkj ciwi cñwK mgm̄v mgvarbi Rb` MñYzI c̄qRMK `PZv weKirkZ Kiv|

T. w̄kPv_xP c̄j̄3 i c̄Z AvMhx Kti tZuj v Ges Z_ I thwMthwM c̄j̄3 e`en̄ti
AvZekjmx, Drcv` bkxj Ges mRbkxj mñmté `Zui Kiv|

U. w̄kPv_xPvZ Rxebgib Dbqtb bi Rb` RxebNñbó wñfbñgm̄v AbjñÜvb I mgvarfb
`eÁwbK c̄j̄qvi I c̄xwZ c̄qM KtiZ c̄ti tm j tP` `eÁwbK `jofw/ I
thwM Zv ARfb mnvqZv Kiv|

V. t̄tk Ges ewñtekj ciKuzK I mgvñRK ciñtek Ges Rj evqj ciwzPbi Dci
, iaztivc Kti ciñtekMZ Dcv`vb mñutKw̄kPv_xP i c̄wPZ Kiv| GKB mñt
msikó mKtj i Kj vñYi Rb` H mKj Dcv`vbK wñqšy I e`envi Kivi thwM Zv
ARfb mnvqZv Kiv|

X. Lv` I cjo, kvñwi K mñgZv, tñvM-e`wa, c̄Rbb `t` Ges e`w³MZ wñvceÉv
BZwñ i Dci , iaztivc Kti w̄kPv_xP `t`mñZ Rxebhvctbi c̄qRbxq Ávb,
Rxeb`PZv I `jofw/ ARfb mnvqZv Kiv|

W. w̄kPv_xP gtb wñR wñR agxq wekym I gj tñeva RñMZ Kivi cñkvñk Ab` agñl
agfej xñt i c̄Z kñvkvkj ntZ mnvqZv Kiv|

Y. w̄kPv_xP gta` evñwjj Ges Pñt`RñZ-tMñxi bñix-cjñl, eY`tMñt, fvi v, ms`wZ,
wñfbñkñy I tckvi gbjl i c̄Z ávZZj i kñvteva myo Kiv|

Z. w̄kPv_xP ^wñK I gibimK weKirkj i tP` mnñkPv_xPwñK Kihfeyj - tLj vaj v, kixiPP,
mñt`wñK KgRñE, Priæl KviKj v Abkjv tbi wñqigZ Afim Mto tZuj v|

_ Rxebevx w̄kPv_xP AvMñx I thwM Kivi Rb` w̄kPv_xP e`w³MZ I mgvñRK Rxeb,
AvajbK KgP̄t̄t̄ Ges `Kgñs tñbi Rb` c̄qRbxq Ávb, `PZv I `jofw/ my p
Kiv|

_ mñthwM Zgj K Kiv Kivi gra`tg w̄kPv_xP tbZZ; mñthwM Zv I thwMthwM `PZv weKirkj myg
Kiv|

6.2 *wełq Kvwłtgv:*

Iô t_‡K Aog tkiYi weIq KvW‡gv, b¤† I mgq eÈb

	mKj avivi Avenik'K weiq (mvavi Y ikqiv, gu-`tmv ikqiv I BstirR ikqiv aviv)	cixTvi bxt	mgqeEB (Km vciw qM)		
			mvBvwK	mvgvqK	ewl R
1.	eisj v	150	5	87	174
2.	BstirR	150	5	87	174
3.	MvYZ	100	4	70	140
4.	eisj vt` k I wekciwi Pg	100	3	53	106
5.	weAvb	100	4	70	140
6.	Z_- I thwMthwM cby ³	50	2	35	70
	tgvU	650	23	402	804
	mvavi Y ikqiv avivi Avenik'K weiq				
7.	ag ¹ `biZK ikqiv: Bmj vg I `biZK ikqiv/vn` pg ² `biZK ikqiv/lbag ³ `biZK ikqiv/teSxag ⁴ `biZK ikqiv	100	3	53	106
8.	Kvi xwi K ikqiv I -`-	50	2	35	70
9.	Kg ¹ Rxebglx ikqiv	50	2	35	70
10.	Pri ¹ Kvi ² Kj v	50	2	35	70
	tgvU	250	9	158	316
	mvavi Y avivi HwQK weiq (GKwU tbt qu hvte)				
11.	¶z ¹ b ² Moxi fvlv I ms ³ -Z/Kw ikqiv/ Mn ⁴ weAvb/Avi we/ms-Z/cwjj	100	2	35	70
	me ¹ gvU	1000	34	595	1190

‘ðe’:

- cög ñci*wi* q*t*Wi e*ñ*Wß 60*igibU* | Ab*ü*b" ñci*wi* q*t*Wi e*ñ*Wß 50*igibU* |
 - kübe*v*i tüK e*p*eri cöZ*r* b 6*ñ*ci*wi* q*W* Ges e*n*-úZ*eri* 4*ñ*ci*wi* q*W* |
 - ^übK cöñ*ü*K mg*y*tek (Assembly) Gi t*gq* ` 15*igibU* Ges 3*q* ñci*wi* q*W* ci ga*ü*y*ñ* 45*igibU* |
 - `B ük*d*tu c*ü*i P*wj* Z cöZ*ö*v*t*b me t*¶**¶**¶* 5*igibU* K*t*i mg*q* Kg n*t*e Ges ga*ü*y*ñ* 25*igibU* |

6.3 m̄avi Y ɪk̄l̄v avivi beg-`kg tk̄l̄i w̄elq-Kv̄w̄tgv, b̄t I mgq ēEb

w̄elq̄i aib	w̄elq	cix̄l̄vi b̄t	mgqēEb (Km̄ w̄cl̄i qll̄)		
			mv̄BwnK	mv̄gwgK	ewl̄R
Aveñk̄'K	1. evsj v	200	5	80	160
	2. Bst̄i w̄R	200	5	80	160
	3. M̄YZ	100	4	64	128
	4. aḡl̄ `b̄w̄ZK ɪk̄l̄v (Bmj vg I `b̄w̄ZK ɪk̄l̄v/ m̄n̄ `pḡl̄ `b̄w̄ZK ɪk̄l̄v/ w̄L̄öḡl̄ `b̄w̄ZK ɪk̄l̄v/ tēxaḡl̄ `b̄w̄ZK ɪk̄l̄v)	100	2	32	64
	5. Z_ I th̄M̄th̄w̄M̄ c̄b̄y ³	50	2	32	64
	6. K̄wi qui ɪk̄l̄v	50	1	16	32
	7. k̄vi wiñK ɪk̄l̄v, -f̄-wēAvb I t̄L̄ vaj v	100	2	32	64
	tḡvU	800	21	336	672
kv̄L̄w̄f̄v̄ĒK w̄elq					
wēAvb kv̄L̄vi Rb ^{..} Aveñk̄'K w̄elq	8. c̄v_ wēAvb	100	3	54	108
	9. i mv̄qb	100	3	54	108
	10. Rx̄eñAvb/D''PZi M̄YZ	100	3	54	108
	11. evsj v̄t̄ k I wek̄c̄wi Pḡ	100	3	54	108
wēAvb kv̄L̄vi H̄w̄QK w̄elq (GK̄l̄U t̄bl̄ qv̄ hv̄te)	12. Rx̄eñAvb/D''PZi M̄YZ/ f̄l̄ a b̄t̄M̄oñi f̄v̄l̄ I ms̄ -w̄Z/Kv̄l̄ ɪk̄l̄v/ M̄n̄ ^o /wēAvb/ f̄M̄j I c̄w̄i tek/ Pvi āl̄ K̄viak̄j v̄/ msM̄Z/temK t̄UW/ k̄vi wiñK ɪk̄l̄v I µ̄ñor*	100	3	54	108
	mēgvU	1300	36	606	1212
ēemvq ɪk̄l̄v kv̄L̄vi Rb ^{..} Aveñk̄'K w̄elq	8. ēemvq D̄t̄ w̄M̄	100	3	54	108
	9. inm̄weñAvb	100	3	54	108
	10. wdb̄v̄Y I ēv̄sñks	100	3	54	108
	11. wēAvb	100	3	54	108

w̄elq̄i aib	w̄elq	cix̄l̄vi b̄t	mgqēEb (Km̄ w̄cl̄i qll̄)		
			mv̄BwnK	mv̄gwgK	ewl̄R
ēemvq ɪk̄l̄v kv̄L̄vi H̄w̄QK w̄elq (GK̄l̄U t̄bl̄ qv̄ hv̄te)	12. f̄M̄j I c̄w̄i tek/ evsj v̄t̄ k I wek̄c̄wi Pḡ/ Kv̄l̄ ɪk̄l̄v/M̄n̄ ^o /wēAvb/ f̄l̄ a b̄t̄M̄oñi f̄v̄l̄ I ms̄ -w̄Z/Pvi āl̄ K̄viak̄j v̄/ msM̄Z/temK t̄UW	100	3	54	108
	mēgvU	1300	36	606	1212
gv̄bñeK kv̄L̄vi Rb ^{..} Aveñk̄'K w̄elq	7. evsj v̄t̄ k I BiñZnm I wek̄hñf Zv	100	3	54	108
	9. f̄M̄j I c̄w̄i tek	100	3	54	108
gv̄bñeK kv̄L̄vi H̄w̄QK w̄elq (GK̄l̄U t̄bl̄ qv̄ hv̄te)	10. A_ ñññZ/tc̄SibññZ I bñMñi KZv	100	3	54	108
	11. wēAvb	100	3	54	108
gv̄bñeK kv̄L̄vi H̄w̄QK w̄elq (GK̄l̄U t̄bl̄ qv̄ hv̄te)	12. A_ ñññZ/tc̄SibññZ I bñMñi KZv/Pvi āl̄ K̄viak̄j v̄/Kv̄l̄ ɪk̄l̄v/ /M̄n̄ ^o /wēAvb/f̄l̄ a b̄t̄M̄oñi f̄v̄l̄ I ms̄ -w̄Z/ Avi we/ms̄ -Z/cññj / msM̄Z/temK t̄UW /k̄vi wiñK ɪk̄l̄v I µ̄ñor*	100	3	54	108
	mēgvU	1300	36	606	1212

‘bē:

- wēAvb, gv̄bñeK I ēemvq ɪk̄l̄v kv̄L̄ n̄t̄Z t̄t̄Kv̄b GññU kv̄L̄ wēPb K̄t̄
wēPbZ kv̄L̄vi Aveñk̄'K w̄elq mgn̄ w̄t̄Z n̄t̄e |
- m̄ñññ 6ññ b ^ w̄bK 6ñññi qññ Km̄ n̄t̄e |
- w̄cññ qñññi ēñññ I Abñññ w̄elq I o t̄t̄K Añññ tk̄l̄i Abjññc n̄t̄e |
- * k̄vi wiñK ɪk̄l̄v I µ̄ñor w̄elqññ t̄ayevsj v̄t̄ k µ̄ñor ɪk̄l̄v cñññññbi wēAvb kv̄L̄ I
gv̄bñeK kv̄L̄vi ɪk̄l̄v_xññ H̄w̄QK w̄elq inm̄ññ w̄t̄Z cv̄ññ |

8. wLb gZev`

8.1

I fj mstkvabō gZer` (Trail and Error Theory of Thorndike); tcfj tfi Dī xCK I cīZūjuqwfīEK mvcP cīZeZer` (Conditioned Reflex Theory of Pavlov); tKvtnj vi I KvdKtii mgMlver` (Gestalt Theory) wLtb i tPfī AbjmZ ntq AvmtQ| eqmftfī wki t i Aeavi Y PqZv wfbaG wefq Theory of Cognitive Development of Piaget wKtmeAvtb mvtkl Ae`vb tifL Pij tq| G gZer` Aeavi Y PqZv ev migt_ q Zvi Zg` Abjmti 1 t_k 16 eQi eqfmi wki RxebtK PrinJ -li fWm Kiv ntqfQ| fWm ,tj v ntQ (K) 0-2 eQi mste` b mAvj tbi -li (L) 2-7 eQi cīK-KvhRi -li (M) 7-11 eQi ev -le KvhRi -li Ges (N) 11-16 eQi AvbjomBk KvhRi -li | wKtmeDqg Dbqg I wLtb-tkLtbw KvhPg cīi Pjg bVq wki i Aeavi Y PqZv ev migt_ P wefq wetePbVq ivLw LpB , iazcY tKb eqfmi wki KZUKzavi Y KitZ cīi ev tKb eqfmi Kx Kx ai tbi negZ^ari Yv jvf KitZ mPqg tm məutK^mū úo avi Yv _kv AZ^ek^K | wLtb i Dij wLZ cīZ^KiU gZer` gj Z AWPi Yer` | wKs eZgjb wetk mefiaK Avtj wP wLtb gZer` uI avi Yv Mvb məutK hV Mvb ev` bVq cīi PZ |

8.2 MVbev` (Constructivist Theory)

WK¶l_x®Kfite tkL G m®útK®WgtbwieÁvbxt` i AevnZ c®Povi dtj D™Z
me®ajbK ZEj nt"O MVbev` | j "wUb kā Constrvere t_kK Construct kāWui
DrcnE hvi A_@ebvm Kiv ev Mvb t` I qv| ZvB G ZtEj gj K_v ntj v avi Yv MVbB
WKLb| c®Z gntZ®Bw`q M®" Z_ "Wiv Avgit` i Wštbi gta" th wbgqgZ MVb Ges
cwi eZ® nt"O Zvi gva"gb WKLb c®uqy NtU| c®Z"K Wk¶l_x®wtRi AwfÁZv
Ges cwi cirkRZv Abjaib Kti wtRi gtZi GKKfite bZb Ávb | avi Yv MVb
Kti | e"®3 bZb WKOj m®jx b ntj tm GUtK Zvi cefä Ávb | AwfÁZv
Awj vtK hvPvB Kti M®Y Kti | GfiteB e"®3 bZb avi Yv ev Ávb AR® Kti |
hvPvBtq bZb weqtk Aevšli gtb ntj GUtK tm ewZj Kti t`q| WKLtbi tyt®
Jerome Bruner cwi tek | fvl weKvtki Dci teik c®avb "tqtQb| Zui gtZ,
ÁvbweKvtki tyt® cwi tekki fvgKv teik Ges ÁvbweKvtki wefbet`i wki Ávtbi

Al Zvf³ wenfbemgmvi mgwab wenfbefte t'q| GUwbf⁹ Kti wkii i cec
AwfÁZv| Ávtbi Dci|

David Jonassen gtb Ktib Mvbeft` wkpikf Ki fngkv nte bzB aviYv Mvtb
wkpikf mnvqZv Kiv| iayZEj I Z_ mi eivn Kiv bq| wkpik mgm'v-mgvab ev
AbjyUvftbi wbt Rbv wtf ebv, wkpik xfv hvfZ wbtRivB AbjyZ aviYv ZwI I cixqjv
Kti mxxvshibZ cifti Ges `j MZ wklb cwi teftk Abft itk Zv RvbftZ cifti | G
cifqiqq Avb j vtfi graftg wkpik xfv Kfvtc DcKZ nftQ Zv D NvUb KitZ
wkpik wkpik xfv i DrmninZ Ktib| Jonassen Avi I gtb Ktib th, wkpik xfv
wbtRiv wbtRft itk ckeKti Ges Zfti eueZ cxvZ tKsktj i h_y_Zv hvPvB
Kiti wbtRivB mtg mtg AvfA wkpik xfv cwi YZ nq, wkpik xfv wklbZ nq (How to
learn) Zv Zviv AvqE Kitdftj | Gfvtc Zviv Rxebcvx wkpik xfv (Life-long
learners) cwi YZ nq |

MVbev` wfWÉZ wKΨμtgi web̄m nte k̄Lj (spiral) | G e-e- wKΨv_x©A|RZ
avi Yv, Ávb I `wofwzi Dci wfWÉ Kt̄i μgMZfite bZb bZþ avi Yv, Ávb I
`wofwz ARØ Ki te |

David Jonassen Gi gZvbjnv*t*i MVbev` x tkiNKtP wklb nte-

- **MwZ (Constructed) :** ԱկՊՎ_ՔՎ Zդ` i ceԱվ, արԵմ | ԱրՓԱԶմ i բտ_ bՀբ
Ավ | ԱրՓԱԶմ mgշq Կti Աբյանbi ցրտգ բե՛րi ցրտS bՀբ արԵմ ՄՎբ
Կիտե |
 - **մուզ (Active) :** ԱկՊՎ_ՔՎ բե՛րi vB բե՛րդ` i արԵմ մոյօ Կիտե | ԱկՊԿ
Zդ` i Ռ cՈզq Rbxq բե՛րb v թeb Ges ԱկՊՎ_ՔՎ i Ռ cixՊՎ ԿիտZ,
DcKi Եմ` e ենvi ԿիտZ, ցկէ ԿիտZ | ցՈՊօv ՊյուZ միհմ Կti թeb |
ԱկՊՎ_ՔՎ i Ռ բե՛րd` i j Պ | Kge Շն բարդY մուզZ v թeb |
 - **Աբյանbi Կ (Reflective) :** ԱկՊԿ ԱկՊՎ_ՔՎ i Ռ Zդ` i բե՛ր բե՛ր ԱկLb ցկողi Dci
ցկէ Կiv Գes Աբյանbi Կiv միհմ Հմi Կi թeb | G ԿvR ԱկՊՎ_ՔՎ GKKf եր
յ յ MZ կիտZ կիտi | ԱկՊԿ ԱկՊՎ_ՔՎ i Բբ ցբ me ԿvR թeb հմiZ ԱկՊՎ_ՔՎ
բե՛րd` i Կi բi շե՛ր Պb Կti ցj յ ցb Կi կiZ կi թeb |

- **mnthwMZvgj K** (Collaborative) : MVber`x tkil Kihpgug nte mnthwMZvgj K | lkPv_xpv `tj i cIZtKi t_tK cIZtK lkLte Ges GtK AbtK lkLZ mnthwMZv Ki te| hLb lkPv_xpv mgteZfute lkLb cIqj Pvbi | Abpib Kti ZLb Zvi v GtK Abt_tK dj cIqj MhY Kivi mthwM cIqj |
 - **AbjnÜvb ev mgm_wfEJK** (Inquiry or Problem-Based): MVber`i gj K_v ntQ mgm_v i mgvab| G tPfK lkPv_xpv AbjnÜvb K cxiZi gva tg ckeKti, tKtbi lkQj mÜib Kti Ges mgvab ev DËi cvl qui Rb wifbocxiZ i tKskj cIqM Kti |
 - **ieKvkgvb** (Evolving): lkPv_xpv Zt`i chqj Pvbi | Abpib gva tg cte® AifRZ tKtbi Ávb tK AmZ | AmxuY® gtb KtZ cti | tmPfK Zvi v AbjnÜvb gva tg bZb imxvtsi tcQite| cPov Pvj tq hute Ges bZb Ávb | AifÁZwfiEz cejä imxvslcPms vi Kite |
- 8.3 MVber`i m‡_mgMzver`i (Gestalt Theory) tek woj AvtQ| Gestalt Rvgb ká hwi A_ Structure ev MVb | lkLb cIqj avi Yv MVb c_K c_K Dci`vbi Dci bq, mgm_wfute Dci`vbi tji vi Dci wbfP Kti | MVber`i l gj K_v avi Yv MVb hv wbfP Kti lkPv_xpv cejä avi Yv, Ávb, AifÁZv | cwi cwk Ae`vi Dci | mgm_wfver` Abjhvqx tPvL, Kvb, ZK BZw` Bw`tq,tj v Øiv Avgiv th Z_,tj v cvB tm,tj v K Avgiv gtb gtb cy® i/c t`B, Avi MVber`i gZ Avgiv Gme Bw`qMn Z_,tj v w tq cIZK -Zsj GKU gibimK wP Zvi i gva tg AifÁZv ARB Kvi | Gfute AifRZ AifÁZv GKU Dci GKU mnRtq lkLb m¤ubekvi |
9. **lkLb-tkLvb Kihpgug cwiPvj bvi KwiZcq cxiZ i tKskj**
- lkPv_xi lkLb AtbKstK wbfP Kti lkPv_xi KZK cwiPvj Z cxiZ i tKskj i Dci | lkPv_xi PgZv i cEYZv Ges cvVi einkto i wfEz cxiZ i tKskj wbePb Kiv cIqjRb| cxiZ i tKskj mWk ntj Ges h_vh_fute cIqM Kiv ntj lkPv_xi mnR lkLZ cti | GLvb KtqKU cxiZ i tKskj i msWIB cwiPq t`i q ntj v:
- 9.1 **ckeDEi cxiZ** (Question-Answer Method)
- ckeDEi GKU euj cPj Z i KihKt cxiZ | G cxiZi mWk cIqM gva tg lkPv_xi K mIq tfl lkLtb mnthwMZv Kiv hvq | wifbocxiZ tK ckeKiv ntq _tK tKtbi Rb cIqj lkLbdj ARB cIqjci Rb cIqj tKb wtkl KtgP DcthwMZv hvPb Kivi Rb cIqjBZw` tek KtqKU aib i tqtQ |
- 9.2 **cIqjKivi ixiZ**
- mg`i tkil DfK Kti ckeKiv| cIqj tKtbi lkPv_xi K wbo Kti ZtK ckeKiv ntj tkil Ab lkPv_xiv wbo®q _tK, AgtbtMx ntZ cti | mevBtK mIq ivLvi Rb mg`i tkil DfK ckeKiv ntq |
 - wPj Kti DËi lkQj Kivi Rb lkQj mqg t`i qv |
 - DËi `vib k;Lj v eRvq ivLvi | cvi M lkPv_xiv nvZ DVte| mevi GKmt DËi t`i qv Af`vm ZvM KivtZ nte |
 - lkPv_xi K wbo Kti DËi w`Z ejv| GKB lkPv_xi K evi evi DËi t`i qv mihvM bv w`Z ejv chqjutg mevBtK mthwM t`i qv | cIqjRtD DËi `vib Bw`Z w`Z ejv mnvqZv Kiv| DËi mWk bv ntj Ab lkPv_xi K DËi w`Z ejv |
 - mWk DËi cPjvE Kiv |
 - Gici cte®nvZ DVq w Ggb Acvi M lkPv_xi K GKB cIki DËi w`Z ejv |
 - cIqjRtD AbjnÜvb cke(probing question) Kiv| GKU cIki DËi t_tK th ckeRtM ZtK AbjnÜvb ckej v ntq |
- 9.3 **ckeai b**
- cIki fvl nte mnR i tkil DcthwMx |
 - cIkonte lkPv_xi wPj DfK tCtK mjoKvix| ØKbØ, ØKfiteØ, ØKviY KØ, ØevLv KØ, ØetkjY KØ, Øzj v KØ BZw` Øiv cIqjKivi ntj wPj Kti DËi tei KtZ ntq |

- thme cikie DEi ômii ev ôbiô Ggb cikobr KivB fvj | ſyZ wfP cikethgb ôKxô, ôfKô, ôKu_vqô, ôKapU ev ôKdK ejj ôBZ w cikobZU mœ ciui nvi Kiv|
 - chqutg Ggbfvte cikobr thb cikangni DEi t_tK weiqe^- mœutK^- úo avi Yv jvf Kiv hvq | cikobRtb cikobEii gitS gitS Avtj vPbv Kiv|
 - AbjñÜbgj K cikob(probing question) A_P GKU cikie DEi t_tK D^M Z cikob
Kti weiqi cYzv Avbv cikobRb | thgb-
gi cikobv vj tq kkyv_xP i Mo DcW Z KZ?

DËi : mvavi Y mgħaq 85%, wekk l- mgħaq 50%

AbnÜvbgj K cœwtkl mgfq Kg tKb?

DĚI : avb tivcY | avb KvUvi tgšm

AwffiveKtK mnvqZv Kti ZvB Zvi v we`vij tq Avtm bv|

9.4 **ව්‍යුත්ථකි කිරීම්**

- mWK DËtii Rb^o **W**Pv_AK Drmwn cōvb
 - fj DËtii Rb^o **w**b^t `Rbv I **w**L^tZ Ab^tc^o Yv t` I qv
 - mWK DËtii cō½ tUtb Avtj vPvri gva^tg avi Yv j vtf mnwqZv Kiv
 - **W**Pv_AK cōk^ti^tZ mthwM t` I qv, DrmwnZ Kiv Ges **W**Pv_AK cōk^t DËtii t` I qv

10. *j MZ mnθhwMZvgj K wPv cxiwZ*

‘j MZ mnthwMZigj K cxiZ GKIU mdj wLbcxwZ | G cxiZtZ GKB
eqtp̄gi ev GKB ch̄qj wKqv ci-úi wq_w̄gvi gvātg wKqv jvf Kti |
Gt̄qj wKqfKi fngKv ctiwq wKš iazcȲ `j MZ Kv̄Ri gvātg cziw
wKqv i ay Ávb-̄qZvB ejx cqq bv, mvt_ mvt_ tek wKOy gvbiEK ,Yvej i
weKvk NtU | K_y tkvbrvI K_y ej vi k;Lj v Abm̄i Y, cigZ mn̄oZv, tbZZi
mḡSvZv BZw̄ ,Yvej i weKvk NtU |

10.1 `j MVb

newfbvte `j MVb Kiv hvq| mg-migt_® wk¶v_® i `j, ngk^a mggt_®
wk¶v_® i `j, welqmfEK `j, AÂj wfEK `j BZw| AtbK t¶t† ngk^a
mggt_® t‡i myeav Ab†t i tP‡q wkQjv teik| cÖz crtVi Rb^b ev cÖz wel†qi
Rb^b bZb K‡i `j MVb Ki‡Z tMtj AtbK mgq j†M| ZvB tkiwk¶K

(whib c̄l̄g w̄ci q̄tW K̄m tbb) `j MVb Kīeb| c̄l̄q R̄b GK ḡm Aš̄l̄ Aš̄l̄
bZb K̄ti `j MVb Kīeb| ḠtZ w̄k̄l̄v̄_` i w̄g_w̄_` q̄vi cīmi epx̄ crq| GKB
tk̄l̄ȳi newfb̄eiel̄ tq̄i w̄k̄l̄KMY tk̄l̄Mw̄k̄l̄K KZR Mw̄Z `j ,t̄j v̄KB `j MZ K̄tR̄
w̄btq̄w̄RZ Kīeb| c̄l̄zU `t̄j i AvKri 6Rb t̄_K 8Rb nt̄j f̄y , Z̄te 10R̄bi
teuk n̄l̄q̄ ev̄Abxq̄ bq̄| c̄l̄ZK `t̄j i GKw̄ K̄ti bvg_w̄Kt̄j m̄jeav nq| dj , dj ,
c̄w̄L , b̄x ev̄ is Gi bvg `t̄j i bvg i v̄Lw̄ hv̄q|

10.2 `jMZ Kv¶Ri Avmb ueb"vm

‘j MZ KvRi Avmb webvum Ggb nte hvZ `tj i mKj wkpvl_PgtLvgL emtZ
cvti | tkvNkpi AvKvi eo ntj Ges chFB AvmevecT _vKtj , ciz `j tMj
tuetj i Pvi cvtkemte| Gi/fc AvmevecT bv _vKtj cvKv tgStZ gr`fi | tMj
ntq emtZ cvti | bZev c0g tetAi wkpvl_Piv Nti w0Zxq tetAi gtLvgL emte,
Gfvte ZZxq teA Nti PZL_ceteAi gtLvgL | Gtpit ciz `tj i wkpvl_Pi i tK
ci ci `tetAi emtZ nte| wkpIK `j MZ KvR eStq t`lqui mt_ mvB
`j exfvt efm `j MZ KvR iiaKitZ nte| AvmevecT UvbvUmb Kti mgq bo
Kiv hvte bv |

10.3 `j MZ KvR Kivi cüq

- `tj fM nI qui AvtMB mgteZ KtM wKPK `úo Kti `j MZ KiR ejStq w`teb|
 - wKPK `tj i GKRbtK GKwU KvRi Rb` `j tbZv gtbvqbq w`teb| chfqutg
`tj i cÖZ KtK `j tbZvi `wqZi w`teb|
 - wKPK `tj fM ntq emte| `tj i cÖZ tK wI qwU wbq wPši Ki te|
Zvi ci Avtj vPbv iia Kite| GKRb K_v ej vi mqg Ab iiv gb w`tq i bte|
K_vi gytS tKD K_v ej te bv| Zte Avtj vPbv Ah_v `xNcev cñh½ ewnfZ ntj
`j tbZv f`Fvte wbqšy Kite|
 - `tj i cÖZ tK Avtj vPbv AskMwY Kite|
 - Avtj vPbv gva tg ZE, Z_, hP³ Dc`vcb I hP³ LËb Kite|
 - Kvti vK_v AcO` ntj ev gbtciZ bv ntj `ah@ti i btZ nte, ct i hP³ w`tq
LËb Kiv hté, i wM Kiv ev Atkvfb AvPiY Kiv hté bv|
 - tRvi Kti Ab t i Dci wbRi gZigZ Pwctq t`l qui tPov Kiv hté bv|

- Avtj vPvri dj vdj `tj i m̄xvš̄nm̄te ej L̄Z n̄te Ges mevBtK tgbw bbtZ n̄te|
- cieZ̄Z mgteZ K̄m̄ik̄tKi wb̄t` Rb̄m̄ti H Avtj vPvri `j tbZv `tj i c̄t̄te` b Dc̄t̄cb Kīte| Ab̄ `tj i c̄t̄te_k̄tj `tj i ct̄t̄ th tK̄tbv GKRb D̄Ei w̄te|
- `j MZ KvR Pj vi mgq tK̄tbv gZ̄t̄bK̄ ev mgm̄v t̄ Lv w̄tj `j tbZv nvZ Ztj ik̄t̄Ki wb̄t` Rb̄ PvBt̄e|

10.4 `j MZ KvRi aib

`j MZ KvR c̄t̄bZ Ab̄m̄Übgj K ev mgm̄wrfi EK̄ n̄te| `j MZ KvRi weI q w̄Psl̄ D̄t̄xcK, m̄Rbkxj I weI k̄d Yagr̄n̄te| mn̄avi Y Z̄Ei Z̄_ ev Ávbgj K Rvbvi weI q `j MZ Avtj vPvri weI q n̄q bv| ZtjZ Ab̄m̄Üvb ev w̄Psl̄ D̄t̄xcK ik̄t̄Koy v̄t̄K bv|

10.5 `j MZ KvRi K̄t̄k̄t̄D̄vniY

K. evsj v̄t̄k t̄_K wevfbacRwZi c̄wL μgMZ wejβ n̄l qvi KviY I Zt̄i i t̄v̄i Dcvq Ab̄m̄Üvb|
 L. M̄t̄gi wb̄t̄i gybj̄t̄K t̄_t̄ m̄t̄PZb Kivi t̄P̄t̄ik̄t̄i K̄t̄K̄t̄i Ki Yq w̄bañY|
 M. cix̄t̄t̄Yi grāt̄g wevfbacKvi gw̄ui eñkó w̄pyZKiy|
 N. evsj v̄t̄k̄t̄i w̄kīt̄i Añakvi i t̄v̄q mi Kvi, mgvR I AñffvetKi Ki Yq w̄bañY|
 O. GK̄U Ab̄t̄Q̄t̄i mviggD̄ w̄ub|

10.6 `j MZ KvRi weI q w̄nm̄te m̄vK bq-

K. Ab̄cvZmn evqj Dcv`vbmḡt̄ni bvg
 L. evsj v̄t̄k̄t̄i f-c̄K̄t̄i eYb̄
 M. m̄vK̄t̄kmḡt̄ni ivRavbx, RbmsL̄v I gv̄w̄icQyAvq
 N. c̄igiyj MVb eYb̄
 O. Z̄_ Añakvi AvBb eYb̄

10.7 `j MZ KvRi grāt̄g w̄Lb `j Zvi Aemwb

ik̄t̄K̄t̄i t̄KD t̄KD wevfbacKivt̄Y w̄bañiZ ik̄Lbdj AR̄ K̄t̄Z ct̄i bv| avivewm̄K gj̄ w̄qt̄bi grāt̄g w̄Lb `j Zvi w̄b̄m̄úbeik̄t̄K̄t̄i i w̄pyZ K̄t̄i Zt̄i Rb̄ weI k̄t̄i `j MZ KvRi eñeñ Kiv hvq| G t̄P̄t̄i GKB tk̄i wi GKRb

w̄Lbdj AR̄Kvi x t̄P̄skm̄ ik̄t̄K̄t̄i j tbZv w̄nm̄te `tj i Ab̄t̄ i t̄K w̄Lb mn̄thwMzv Kivi `w̄qZj t̄i qv nq| ik̄t̄K̄t̄i j tbZv t̄K̄t̄i c̄t̄t̄b c̄t̄q Rbxq wb̄t` Rb̄ w̄tq t̄b | mgch̄t̄qi ik̄t̄K̄t̄i w̄P̄viv Ab̄ w̄Lb ik̄t̄K̄t̄i t̄K w̄Lb mn̄thwMzv t̄i qv t̄K̄t̄i Peer Learning ej v nq|

10.8 `j MZ KvR Pj vKvj xb ik̄t̄K̄t̄i Ki Yq

`j MZ KvR Pj vKvj xb ik̄t̄K̄t̄i N̄i N̄i c̄t̄ZK̄t̄i j t̄j i KvR ch̄t̄pY K̄t̄eb| thL̄t̄b hLb c̄t̄q Rb̄ wb̄t` Rb̄ I mn̄qZv w̄t̄eb| cieZ̄Z `j MZ KvR Dc̄t̄t̄bi mgq f̄j̄ -áw̄š̄ev Am̄úYzv _w̄K̄t̄j aw̄tq w̄t̄eb|

c̄t̄k̄t̄ Cxw̄Z (Demonstration Method)

c̄t̄k̄t̄ Cxw̄Zi gj̄ K̄v n̄t̄j v t̄K̄tbv ik̄t̄K̄t̄i t̄L̄t̄q ḠU m̄út̄K̄t̄ avi Yv j v̄f ik̄t̄K̄t̄i t̄K̄tbv mn̄qZv Kiv| t̄K̄tbv ik̄t̄K̄t̄i Dc̄t̄t̄b i ay eYb̄ ev Avtj vPvq mn̄gve x bv t̄t̄K̄t̄i Zv t̄L̄t̄bv n̄t̄j avi Yv j v̄f mn̄R nq Ges Ḡt̄Z ik̄t̄K̄t̄i AvM̄b I Drmn̄ eñp c̄vq| G c̄xw̄Zt̄Z c̄t̄Vi weI q m̄sik̄o ev̄t̄ ēt̄ ev c̄t̄t̄fite c̄t̄q q t̄L̄t̄q eYb̄, Avtj vPv ev c̄t̄t̄D̄Ei i grāt̄g avi Yv j v̄f mn̄qZv Kiv nq| thgb- GK̄U Rev dt̄j i Ask, t̄j v t̄L̄t̄q dt̄j i Ask, t̄j vi m̄út̄K̄t̄ avi Yv AR̄b mn̄qZv Kiv; t̄k̄t̄K̄t̄i ik̄t̄K̄t̄i m̄ḡt̄b h̄š̄cw̄Z m̄st̄hRb K̄t̄i t̄L̄t̄i m̄t̄_ c̄vZj v mv̄j w̄dDm̄i K Ḡm̄W w̄ḡt̄k̄q w̄B̄t̄Wt̄Rb c̄t̄Z K̄t̄i t̄L̄t̄bv BZ̄w̄|

AñbK t̄P̄t̄i ev̄t̄ēt̄ ev NUb̄ m̄vwm̄i t̄L̄t̄bv m̄t̄e nq bv| tm̄t̄K̄t̄i Aaer̄t̄ei mn̄vth̄ avi Yv j v̄f mn̄qZv Kiv hvq| thgb- P̄t̄ ev m̄h̄t̄Y m̄út̄K̄t̄ avi Yv j v̄fi Rb̄ t̄k̄t̄K̄t̄i w̄m̄i ev w̄w̄fWv i grāt̄g ḡw̄eñgWqiq c̄t̄ex| P̄t̄ i w̄R w̄R K̄t̄c̄t̄ N̄Yb̄ t̄L̄t̄q M̄b̄Y NUb̄ weI qU c̄t̄vi Kiv hvq| c̄t̄R̄t̄i ev ḡw̄eñgWqv bv _w̄K̄t̄j P̄t̄UñP̄ grāt̄g t̄L̄t̄bv hvq| t̄v̄j -t̄c̄t̄c̄xw̄Zt̄Zi t̄k̄t̄Lbdj hvq| t̄P̄t̄i weI k̄t̄i ik̄t̄K̄t̄i evB̄t̄i wb̄tq ev̄t̄e NUb̄ c̄t̄t̄fite t̄L̄t̄q ik̄t̄K̄t̄i j v̄f mn̄qZv Kiv hvq| thgb- f̄w̄q t̄q KviY, t̄j v c̄t̄t̄i t̄L̄t̄bv hvq| m̄t̄e n̄t̄j H̄Znwm̄K t̄b̄ wb̄tq wevfbab̄k̄t̄ t̄L̄t̄q I eYb̄ K̄t̄i avi Yv j v̄f mn̄qZv Kiv hvq| thgb- K̄t̄j vi t̄K̄tbv k̄j eb wevnt̄i c̄t̄i c̄t̄i wb̄tq ZrKij xb teñxmf Zv m̄út̄K̄Rb̄t̄Z mn̄vh̄ Kiv|

cōkō cxiZtZ lkPv_ř i AbjñÜrmv ejx cvq | mnR mñK avi Yv jvf Kitz
cv̄i | lkLb AtcPvKZ `xN°lq nq | cōkō cxiZtZ jP ivlZ nte thb me
lkPv_ř úo t̄ LfZ cvq |

12. AbjñÜbgj K Kv̄Ri aib

AbjñÜbgj K Kv̄R gj Z KgPKv`K cxiZ | WDBi mñqZv ZtEj wflEz
cwi Pwq Z G cxiZtZ lkjv_xPv GKfvte ev `j MZfvte wbtRf`i cPóvq
wbqgZwšK cxiZtZ lkjv jvf Kti _vtK | G cxiZtZ lkjv_xPv tbB wq
NUbv ev mgm̄vi KviY, dj vdj , cZlqy BZw D'Nub Kti | b̄_c̄ ch̄j vPv,
cwi kō, ch̄ePjY, mvPvKvi M̄Y bvbvfvte AbjñÜvb Kv̄R cwi Pj bv Kiv hvq |
D'vni Y-
➤ h̄emgytRi AvKvK ms-Zi c̄Z c̄Yzv ejx i KviY | dj vdj
➤ lkí AAtj evqy`t̄Yi KviY | dj vdj
➤ Lv` Drc`tb AwZgvvq i mñqwbK KxUbvkK `e eentii i c̄Zlqy

12.1. AbjñÜbgj K cxiZtZ lkLb c̄lqy

c̄Z'KvU AbjñÜtbi Rb` GKvU wq ev mgm̄v wbePb Kitz nq | G cxiZtZ
hveZxq KvhPig c̄lqbZ cwi Pwq Z nq | ch̄q, tj v nt̄Q-
K. mgm̄v/Df̄K mbaY
L. cwi Kí bv c̄qb
M. Z_ msM̄
N. Z_ wtkdY
O. c̄Zte`b c̄qb

me°cōfg KvhPig mgm̄v PwyZ Kiv ev Df̄K mbaY Kitz nq | wZxq ch̄q
mgM̄KvhPig Rb` cwi Kí bv c̄qb Kitz nq | Df̄K AR̄bi Rb` Kx Kx Kitz
nte, t̄KvbuU lkfvte, Kx w̄tq, KLb Kitz nte-G meB cwi Kí bvq _vtK | Z_
msM̄ AbjñÜbgj K Kv̄Ri GKvU , iazcY°li | c̄Bgwi ev tm̄KUwi Drm n̄Z
Z_ msM̄ Kitz nte | PZy°ch̄q Z_ wtkdY | dj vdj c̄qb Kitz nte |
mēKl lkjv_x mñY AbjñÜbgj K Kv̄Ri Dci GKvU c̄Zte`b c̄qb Kite |

13. lkLb- tkLvtbv KvhPig mñutKqKvU K_v

lkLb-tkLvtbv cxiZ | tKskj AtbK aībi | Gi KtqKvU lkPvKtKv`K Ges
KtqKvU lkPv_řKv`K | lkLb-tkLvtbv c̄lqyq lkPv_ř mñq AskM̄Y
lkPv_ř v̄f mnqK | me cxiZiB Kḡewk mjeav | Amjeav Av̄Q | Ggb tKvbtv
cxiZ ev tKskj tbB thw mKj lkPv_ř Rb` mgfvte DcthvMx ev me aitbi
w̄lqe`i Rb` DcthvMx | lkPv_řKv`K i w̄lfbae cxiZ | tKskj i Dci `PvZv Ges tkvW
I cwi DcthvMx cxiZ | tKskj i h_vh_ c̄lqyMi Dci wbfP Kti lkPv_ř lkLb
mndj | Ggb tKvbtv eva evaKvZv tbB th GKvU cwi cwi Pjy bvq lkPv_řKv GKvU
cxiZi Dci wbfP Kitz nte | cwiK dj ch̄-Kivi Rb` lkPv_řKv cwi w̄Z Abjñti
GKwaK cxiZ | tKskj i msqkY wbtRi gtZv Kti cwi Pjy bv Kitz cv̄i b|
c̄Vi mndj wbfP Kti lkPv_řKv wPvYZv, w̄lqAvb | lkLb cxiZi h_vh_
c̄lqyMi Dci | Grb` ej v nq lkPvKB mñtPvKv cxiZ | lkPv_řKv`K lkLb-
tkLvtbv cxiZ eúwea | GLv̄b gv̄ KtqKvU lkPv_ř mñq cxiZ mst̄PvC Dc̄vcb
Kiv ntj v | Zte lkPv_řKv Awak msL'K cxiZ | tKskj i Dci `PvZv _kv
c̄lqyRb | Zntj wZb th tP̄t̄ th cxiZ DcthvMx Zv c̄lqyM Kitz cv̄i b|
c̄lqyRb GKwaK cxiZi msqkY wbtRi gtZv Kti cwi Pjy bv Kitz cv̄i b|
cwi cwi Pjy bvq mgq lkPv_řKv w̄Z c̄lqyMKZ cxiZ lkjv_xPv i
lkLb d̄j c̄h-n̄Q bv ZLb wZb cxiZi cwi eZb Kitz cv̄i b | ZvB lkPv_řKv`i eú
cxiZi Dci `PvZv _kv AvelK |

14. lkjv_xPj vqb

mvaviY At_°lkjv_ř gj vqb ntj v lkjv KvhPig t̄_K lkjv_ř AR̄bi gv̄v
w̄Yq Kiv | A_P lkjvPtg Df̄jLZ ce°bañiZ lkLbdj lkjv_řKZv AR̄b
Kti t̄Q Zv w̄bfcYB lkjv_ř gj vqb | h̄w I gj vqb K_wñi w̄lZ AtbK
ēvck | Avgiv w̄lfbaqg bvbvfvte lkjv_ř gj vqb Kti _wñK | gj vqb mñq
I aib w̄etePbñq lkjv_ř gj vqb c̄lqbZ `B aviv : (K) Mvbkj xb ev avivewñK
gj vqb Ges (L) mñqK gj vqb | Avgiv cwi Pj vKj xb ev w̄lZ cwi vsk t̄_K
lkjv_ř AR̄b gj vqb Kti _wñK | G gj vqb avivewñK ev Mvbkj xb gj vqb |
Avevi Avgiv w̄lZ mñq tk̄l ev KvhPig tk̄l mñqK cixjv, ewñK cixjv,
GmGmñ cixjv BZw cixjv gvāt̄ gj vqb Kti _wñK | G aitbi gj vqb nj

- mvgwóK gj ḫqb | avivewnK I mvgwóK Dfq avivi gj ḫqtbi B c̄lqRb AitQ |
Ztē avivewnK gj ḫqtbi ,iažjAtbK teik | KviY-
- avivewnK gj ḫqtbi gvačg wkyv_ři PřyZ wklb `přZv ZvřyňYK wbt`Rb
cōvbi řiv wbgqgj K eē`tbl qv hvq |
 - wkyv_ři nřZ-Kj tđ eēnwi K KvR Kvi c̄lqRb chfeytYi gvačg gj ḫqb Kti
wbt`Rb t` lqv hvq |
 - wkyv_ři wekli wKQz `yZv, thgb- tkvb, ej v, cov BZw` Kg mgčq, Kg
LiťP I mnřR c̄wgc Kti aitc aitc wbt`Rb t` lqv I wbgqgj K eē`tbl
qv hvq | mvgwóK gj ḫqtbi gvačg AtbK týtř Gme řektoři gj ḫqb Kiv
męe nq bv |
 - wkyv_ři AvteMq wKmgw wekli Kti eřřK I mvgwRK AvPiY Ges
gj ḫeva c̄lžy chfeytYi gvačg gj ḫqb Kti wbt`Rb t` lqv hvq |
 - G gj ḫqtbi gvačg wkyK Zui eēüZ wklb tkLvtbv c̄wZ I tKšktj i
h_yZv I dj c̄hZv wbařY Kti ev `přZv PřyZ Kti c̄lqRbq c̄wZ
AvbřZ c̄vib |

15. avivewnK gj ḫqb

avivewnK gj ḫqtbi gvačg wkyv_ři `přZv PřyZ Kti wbt`Rb t` lqv hvq Ges
c̄lqRb wbgqgj K eē`tbl MňY Kiv hvq |
evsj vt`tk 60 t_řK 10g tkv chfeytYi Z `přU týtř avivewnK gj ḫqb
Kvhřig Pj te |

1. weqwfřEK ejxēřq | gtbvčukR týtři avivewnK gj ḫqb
2. AvteMq týtři avivewnK gj ḫqb

15.1. weqwfřEK ejxēřq | gtbvčukR týtři avivewnK gj ḫqb

- weqwfřK weqwfřEK ejxēřq | gtbvčukR týtři avivewnK gj ḫqb
Ktēb
- c̄lžU wełtq avivewnK gj ḫqtbi Rb eivř KZ břt 20%

c̄lžU wełtq avivewnK gj ḫqtbi týtři břt eřb :

týtři	břt
K. tkvYi KvR	10
L. ewoi KvR I AbjñÜbgj K KvR	05
M. tkvY Afryv	05
tgvU	20

c̄lž wełq wkyK KZK -^ -^ wełtq c̄lž wkyv_řK 20% břt i wřřtZ
avivewnK gj ḫqb Kti wbaři Z 0řK gj ḫqb ti KWmsi ýY Kiv nte |

15.1.1. tkvYi KvR

- wklb-tklvřbv Kvhřig Pj wkvj xb wkyv_řKZK mřúw Z hveZxq KvR tkvYi
KvR wnmvte wełenPZ | wełqtfř tkvYi Kvhři aitb Zvi Zg_ _křZ c̄vři |
AraKvsk týtřB c̄kř Dři ej v ev tj Lv, Avkv (Př/Qu, mviY, gvbřPř,
tj LřPř), Avtj vPbv I weZřKřAskMřY, Přiř-Avřfbq, eēnwi K KvR-G
aitbi me wKOB tkvYi KvR | evsj v BstřiR wełtq tkvb, ej v, cov, tj Lv
BZw` tkvYi KvR wnmvte wełenPZ nte |
- c̄lžU wełtqi Rb c̄lž mvgwřK wžbu tkvYi KvRi gj ḫqb ti KWmsi ýY Kiv
nte | thme wełtq eēnwi K KvR AvřQ (weAvb, c̄vřeAvb, i wqb, RxeAvb,
Kvři wkyv, MnřweAvb, kvxi K wkyv I -ř-, KgřI Rxebrj wkyv BZw`)
Hme wełtq GKvU eēnwi K KvR I `řU tkvYi KvRi ti KWřiLv nte |
- weqwfřK KZK wbgqgZfře c̄lžK wkyv_řK gj ḫqb Kiv nte Ges c̄lž `ř
gřm GKevi Kti c̄lž mvgwřK (Qq gřm) 3evi gj ḫqb ti KWmsi ýY Kiv
nte |

15.1.2. ewi KiR

- ॥kÿv_xewoiZ ॥kÿv_xugwÉK th KvR, tj v m-úbœKti ZvB ewoi KvR |
ewoi KvR ॥kÿv_xGKKfvte m-úbœKite GUvB cÖzvKZ | ॥kÿK wñvöZ
n-teb th, ॥kÿv_xGKvB KvRwU m-úbœKti tQ| ewoi KvRi gva tg ॥kÿv_xP
wPšb `yZv Ges eW³K AvPiY I gj teva gj vqb Kiv n-te| ewoi KvR
gj vqb Kti ॥kÿK ॥kÿv_xiK cÖqRbxq ॥kLb mnvqZv w t-eb |
॥kÿvutgi ॥kLbdtj i Pwn`vi Dci wFÉ Kti ॥kÿK ewoi KvR w t-eb |
 - j y iLtfZ n-te ewoi KvR thb ॥kÿv_xK gj -' Kivq DrmnwZ bv Kti |
ewoi KvR Ggb ntZ n-te thb ॥kÿv_xI wPšb `yZv weKvk Ges
mRbkj Zv cÖKtki mthwM _vK |
 - tkÖVktü AvRZ avi Yvgnr wPšl I KvRi cÖqM Kivi mthwM thb ewoi
KvR _vK | ewoi KvR thb ॥kÿv_xK mRbkj cÖKie cÖzvZtZ mnvh Kti
tmw tK ,iaZ w t-eb n-te| ॥kÿvug gvwf. ॥kLb tkLuþbv Kvhpig Kj vlg
cÖ E ewoi KvR bgþv mnvté AbjmiY Kiv thtZ cvi |
 - cÖzvU weIqj ewoi KvR, tj v Ggb n-te hv ॥kÿv_x 20-25 wglbtUi gta"
m-úv`b Ki tZ cvi | ॥kÿK cÖz mgwqftK tkÖVtZ cÖqRbxq msL'K ewoi
KvR w t-eb | Zte ti KW®msi ýtYi Rb" ló t_tK Aog tkÖVtZ weÁvB,
evsj v t k I wekçvPq, Z_ I thwMthwM cÖy³, Kg®I Rxebgtx ॥kÿv Ges
Kvwi qui ॥kÿv weIq cÖz mgwqftK cÖzU ewoi KvRi gj vqb I ti KW®
msi ýY Kiv n-te| ló t_tK Aog tkÖVtZ Abv b" weIqj Rb" 3iU ewoi
KvRi gj vqb I ti KW®msi ýY Kiv n-te| beg I `kg tkÖVtZ HwQK weIq
Qrov mKj weIq cÖz mgwqftK cÖzU ewoi KvRi gj vqb I ti KW®msi ýY
Kiv n-te| ti KW®msi ýtYi Rb" mteP b"t cÖB ewoi KvR, tj vK weIq
KtZ n-te| ॥kÿK th tkLuþbv b"t i ewoi KvR w t-eb cvi b| Zte GtZ cÖB
b"t tK 5 Gi gta" cÖB b"t i cvšli Kti ti KW®msi ýY KtZ n-te|
icvšli ci fmek b"t nTj fmek b"t mnvté msi ýY KtZ n-te|

15.1.3. AbmÜvbgj K KvR

AbjnÜvgj K KtRi gva tg wkyv_m mgm v mgvarb ` yZv Ges Psb ` yZvi
weKvk NtU | AbjnÜvgj K KtRi Rb` KtqK NEv t_tK KtqK w_ib i c_lq Rb
ntZ c_it i wkyK weI qJ wba Y Kti t` teb |

॥ba॥ Z av Abjñi Y Kti AbjñÜvgj K KvR msúbaKi‡Z nte| ló t‡K Aðg
tköY chSí mgm̄v wPýZ Kiv, cwi Kí bv cVqb I Z_ msMñni chFeyY
Uj m/wmWDj /cVqj v cVqb wkyK Kti w‡eb| Z_ msMñ AbjñÜvb KvRi
GKUJ tgwjj K †ekó hv wkyv_x@btriv msúbaKi‡e| Z_ msMñ hZ † m¤e
wkyv_x@ cwi evi, c@Ztekx Ges wbKU Gj wKvq mxgix v‡L‡Z nte| Z_ msMñ
wkyv_x@ wbicEvi weI qiu wetePbvq i‡L‡Z nte| Z_ msMñn wkyv_x@ thb
weeZKi Ae‐iq bv cto wkyK Zv wboZ Ki‡eb| weÁvb weI qmgñni Rb
Z_ msMñ M‡el YvMñti cixy‡Yi gva‐tg n‡Z c‡i| AbjñÜvgj K KvR ii‡ai
mgMñc‡uq wkyKfite msúbaKi‡Z nte wkyK Zv ewStq w‡eb|

c̄Bgwi I tm̄tKūwi Drm nt̄Z Z_ msM̄ Kiv h̄te| w̄k̄yv_x̄c̄Z_ w̄et̄k̄t̄Yi
gvāt̄g dj v̄dj c̄Vqb Ges dj v̄dt̄j i Dci gZvgZ w̄te| mgM̄Kvh̄pt̄gi Dci
GKuJ c̄l̄te`b i Pbv Kīt̄Z nte| c̄l̄te`b m̄ub̄e Kv̄Ri eYv _K̄te|
c̄l̄te`b c̄Vq̄t̄bi w̄b̄t̄ Rbv w̄k̄yK w̄teb| AbjñÜvb gj K KvR w̄k̄yv_x̄v
`j MZF̄t̄e m̄ub̄eKīte| Zte Z_ w̄et̄k̄t̄Y, dj v̄dj c̄Vqb, dj v̄dt̄j i Dci
gZvgZ c̄l̄vb Ges w̄t̄c̄l̄c̄Vqb w̄k̄yv_x̄c̄GKKF̄t̄e m̄ub̄eKīte| G Kv̄Ri
gj w̄qb nte GKK gj w̄qb| beg I `kg tk̄ȳt̄Z w̄k̄yv_x̄v w̄k̄ȳt̄Ki b̄bZg
m̄vnh̄ w̄b̄t̄ AbjñÜvb gj K KvR m̄ub̄eKīte| w̄k̄yK th tKv̄tbw b̄t̄ii Rb̄
AbjñÜvb gj K KvR w̄t̄Z c̄v̄t̄b| Zte Gt̄Z c̄l̄b b̄t̄t̄K 5 Gi ḡta c̄l̄b b̄t̄i
iſciſli Kīt̄ t̄i KW̄msīyY Kīt̄Z nte| iſciſli ci f̄Mus̄k b̄t̄ nt̄j f̄Mus̄k
b̄t̄ w̄m̄te ms̄īyY Kīt̄Z nte|

15.1.4. tk̄y Afxyv

c̄ZU Aāq tk̄l tk̄Y Afxyv t̄l q̄ n̄t̄ | Z̄e AāK b̄t̄c̄B Afxyv b̄t̄
ti KW̄ivL v̄ n̄t̄ | tk̄Y Afxyv D̄ic̄l ik̄yv_&K t̄ L̄evi ci t̄diZ w̄t̄q
msīyY Kiv n̄t̄ | thme w̄t̄q ēenwi K KvR Av̄Q Hme w̄t̄q `̄U ēenwi K
I GK̄U v̄j WLZ Afxyv ti KW̄msīyY Kiv n̄t̄ | Ab̄v̄ w̄t̄q v̄ZbuU v̄j WLZ
Afxyv ti KW̄ivL v̄ n̄t̄ | ēenwi K Kv̄Ri gj̄ v̄q̄bi ḡv̄` E tk̄Yz m̄ūw̄Z
ēenwi K Kv̄Ri Ab̄jfc̄ n̄t̄ | tk̄Y Afxyv v̄j WLZ ev ēenwi K n̄t̄ | c̄ZU
tk̄Y Afxyv `f̄ mḡ t̄l q̄ n̄t̄ | w̄t̄qi Rb̄ v̄bāi Z K̄m v̄ci q̄w̄ t̄l q̄
n̄t̄ | v̄bāi Z GK K̄m v̄ci q̄wi AāZw̄i³ mḡ t̄l q̄ h̄te bv̄ | tk̄Y Afxyv
`b tk̄Yi Ab̄v̄ v̄ci q̄wi t̄f̄w̄ek KvRKḡh_v̄i x̄Z Pj tē |

16. AuteMq t̄ȳt̄i avivevnK gj̄ v̄qb

ik̄yv̄ut̄g ik̄yv̄_x̄P ēw̄3K Dbāt̄bi Dci , īZj Autevc Kiv n̄t̄q̄Q | GKRb
ik̄yv̄_x̄ īayt̄gavex nt̄j B n̄t̄ bv̄ Z̄t̄K f̄v̄j v̄gb̄l I n̄t̄Z n̄t̄ | f̄v̄j v̄gb̄l ī
, Yewj ARB KīZ n̄t̄ | GKRb ik̄yv̄_x̄f̄v̄j v̄gb̄l v̄Kbv Zv Rvb̄Z nt̄j Zvi
AvPiY I `̄ōf̄w̄ gj̄ v̄qb KīZ n̄t̄ | avivevnK gj̄ v̄q̄bi ḡv̄`ḡ ik̄yv̄_x̄P
ēw̄3K AvPiY I mḡw̄RK gj̄ t̄eva gj̄ v̄qb Kiv n̄t̄ | wēv̄t̄q ik̄yv̄_x̄P ī
AvPiY I mḡw̄RK gj̄ t̄eva t̄Kv̄tbv GK̄U NUb̄ ev Bm̄ `w̄t̄q Z̄r̄ȳWKFv̄te
gj̄ v̄qb Kiv h̄q bv̄ | wēv̄t̄q ik̄yv̄_x̄P t̄k̄Yi Kv̄Ri c̄v̄v̄c̄m̄k c̄ZibqZ ēū
KḡR̄t̄E AskM̄Y Kīt̄ | G, t̄j v̄ nt̄j v̄ `w̄bK mḡtek, t̄Lj vaj v̄ I μx̄ov,
m̄v̄s̄WLZ Kv̄F̄ig, ik̄yv̄_md̄ I c̄w̄_k̄θ, Rv̄Zq `w̄ em D`h̄vcb, aḡq Ab̄jv̄b,
wēAv̄b tḡj v̄, M̄YZ Av̄j w̄q̄w̄, et̄qR `w̄DUm, M̄j R̄M̄BW, wēGbm̄m̄ Ges
c̄w̄tek msīȳt̄Yi Kv̄F̄ig BZ`w̄ | ik̄yv̄_x̄P ī wēfb̄c̄KḡR̄t̄Ei gā `w̄t̄q `x̄N̄
ch̄f̄eȳt̄Yi ḡv̄`ḡ Z̄t̄ ī AvPiY I gj̄ t̄eva m̄ūPK GK̄U `w̄f̄p̄th̄M̄ gj̄ v̄q̄b
Avmv h̄q | ik̄yv̄ut̄ḡ AuteMq t̄ȳt̄i ik̄Lbdj gj̄ v̄q̄bi Av̄l Zvq Avbv
n̄t̄q̄Q | G t̄ȳt̄i th̄, Yewj I gj̄ t̄eva c̄w̄ḡt̄ci Av̄l Zvq Avbv n̄t̄q̄Q tm̄, t̄j v̄
nj - `w̄q̄ḡv̄b̄w̄Z̄v̄, t̄ k̄tc̄ḡ, tbZZ; mZZv, k;Lj v̄, mn̄thwM̄Zv, m̄p̄q
AskM̄Y, m̄n̄ōZv, m̄PZbZv | mḡq̄v̄b̄w̄Z̄v̄ |

tk̄Yik̄yK Ab̄v̄ w̄l q̄k̄ȳt̄Ki m̄t̄_ c̄v̄ḡk̄C̄t̄Ki AuteMq t̄ȳt̄i gj̄ v̄qb
Kīt̄b | t̄i KW̄msīyY Kīt̄b |

17. mḡw̄q̄K c̄ix̄v̄ I c̄vevnK c̄ix̄v̄

RiZiq ik̄yv̄ug 2012 Gi w̄b̄t̄Rb̄ Ab̄jnt̄i wēv̄t̄q ik̄yv̄el̄ Qq ḡmēv̄cx̄
`̄U mḡw̄q̄t̄K f̄M Kiv n̄t̄ | c̄Z Qq ḡv̄m̄ GK mḡw̄q̄K w̄nm̄t̄e c̄Z ik̄yv̄eQ̄t̄i
`̄U mḡw̄q̄K c̄ix̄v̄ Ab̄jōZ n̄t̄ | c̄Z mḡw̄q̄K c̄ix̄v̄ tk̄l avivevnK gj̄ v̄q̄t̄b
c̄B b̄t̄t̄K GK̄U Z K̄t̄ | `̄U mḡw̄q̄t̄K c̄ix̄v̄q̄ c̄B b̄t̄ Ges avivevnK
gj̄ v̄q̄t̄b c̄B b̄t̄i ī mḡst̄q c̄Z ik̄yv̄_H c̄ieZ̄P D̄PZi tk̄Y ev Kv̄F̄it̄ḡ
D̄b̄Z Kivi w̄t̄q w̄t̄ePb̄ Kiv n̄t̄ |

mḡw̄q̄K Ges c̄vevnK c̄ix̄v̄i c̄kēt̄i c̄v̄q̄b Ges D̄ic̄l gj̄ v̄qb m̄Rbkj̄
c̄kēx̄Zi w̄b̄t̄Rb̄ Ab̄jnt̄i msM̄WZ n̄t̄ | ik̄yv̄ēt̄P īt̄Z w̄l q̄k̄ȳK c̄ab̄
ik̄ȳt̄Ki m̄t̄_ c̄v̄ḡk̄C̄t̄i ik̄yv̄ut̄ḡ c̄E Aāv̄qm̄ḡt̄K `̄U mḡw̄q̄t̄Ki Rb̄
ēEb̄ Kīt̄b | wēv̄t̄q ik̄yv̄el̄ c̄w̄ḡt̄Yi Dci w̄f̄iE K̄t̄i Aāv̄qm̄ḡt̄K
mḡw̄q̄t̄K ēEb̄ Kīt̄Z n̄t̄ | c̄g mḡw̄q̄t̄K gj̄ v̄qbKZ Aāv̄qm̄ḡt̄K `̄Ziq
mḡw̄q̄t̄K gj̄ v̄q̄t̄bi Rb̄ ēenvi Kiv h̄te bv̄ | Z̄e Aoḡ I `kḡ tk̄Yi c̄vevnK
c̄ix̄v̄i (JSC, SSC) Rb̄ GB w̄b̄t̄Rb̄ c̄th̄R̄ b̄q̄ | w̄l q̄k̄ȳK tm̄ Ab̄jnt̄i c̄w̄
Kv̄F̄ig c̄w̄Pj bv̄ Kīt̄b | mḡw̄q̄t̄K tk̄l Ab̄jōq̄ c̄ix̄v̄ ik̄yv̄ut̄ḡ w̄t̄q Ges
c̄t̄i Rb̄ ēiv̄i KZ c̄Ȳb̄t̄i n̄t̄ | ik̄yv̄uḡ īct̄iLvi w̄l q̄Kw̄t̄ḡq̄
w̄t̄qi c̄Ȳb̄t̄i t̄ l̄q̄ Av̄t̄Q |

m̄Rbkj̄ c̄kēx̄Zi c̄kēt̄i `̄B āt̄bi c̄kēv̄K̄t̄e | GK̄U n̄t̄Q ēub̄ePb̄ c̄kē
Ges AcīU n̄t̄Q m̄Rbkj̄ c̄k̄e ēub̄ePb̄ c̄kēt̄i w̄b̄ āt̄bi ēub̄ePb̄ c̄kē
v̄K̄t̄e | G, t̄j v̄ n̄t̄Q m̄vari Y ēub̄ePb̄ c̄k̄e ēuc̄ x̄ mḡw̄m̄PK ēub̄ePb̄ c̄kē
Ges Aif̄beZ̄ w̄f̄iEK ēub̄ePb̄ c̄k̄e ēub̄ePb̄ c̄kēt̄i w̄Ps̄b̄ `̄yZvi Pvi
`̄t̄i c̄kēAv̄b̄c̄ZKn̄t̄i v̄K̄t̄e | m̄kj Aāv̄q̄t̄K c̄ix̄v̄i Av̄l Zv̄i³ K̄t̄Z
n̄t̄ | c̄kēt̄i c̄v̄q̄t̄bi c̄tēt̄b̄t̄R̄K QK `̄Zvi K̄t̄Z n̄t̄ | c̄ZU m̄Rbkj̄ c̄kē
GK̄U D̄ic̄t̄K v̄K̄t̄e Ges D̄ic̄t̄Ki m̄t̄_ 4̄U c̄kēv̄K̄t̄e | c̄kēū `w̄t̄q w̄Ps̄b̄
`̄yZvi Pvi w̄t̄i (Av̄b̄, Ab̄jeb̄, c̄q̄m̄ Ges D̄PZi `̄yZvi) h̄Pb̄ Kiv n̄t̄ |
b̄t̄ c̄v̄b̄ w̄b̄t̄R̄Kv̄ Ab̄jnt̄i Y K̄t̄i D̄ic̄l gj̄ v̄qb Kīt̄Z n̄t̄ |

වික්‍රීම දොශ්‍ඨ මුසිකෝ කිගලු

μηρK	bvg I c` ve	Kvgyj UtZ c` ve
1.	W. Kvgyj Ave` j bvtmi tPSaj x mPe, ikýv gšYvj q, evsj vt` k mPeij q, XvKv	mfvicwZ
2.	DcvPvh, RvZq wekle` vj q, MvRxcj	m` m``
3.	W. KvRx Lj xKb/avgib Avng` tPqri gvb, evsj vt` k Dbqb cwi l` I mfvicwZ, evsj vt` k A_θmZ mgyiZ	m` m``
4.	hM-mPe (gva`ngK), ikýv gšYvj q, evsj vt` k mPeij q, XvKv	m` m``
5.	gnvcwI Pvj K, gva`ngK I D'Pikjyv Aia` Bi, XvKv	m` m``
6.	gnvcwI Pvj K, RvZq ikýv e e` vcbv GKv!Wgx, avbgū, XvKv	m` m``
7.	gnvcwI Pvj K, evsj vt` k Kvni Mvi ikýv Aia` Bi, AvMni Mvi , XvKv	m` m``
8.	cwi Pvj K, AvBBAvi, XvKv wekle` vj q, XvKv	m` m``
9.	cldmi tgvt tgvt bV Kvgyj Dvli b tPqri gvb, RvZq ikývug I cW`cj K teW© XvKv	m` m``
10.	tPqri gvb, gva`ngK I D'Pqva`ngK ikývteW© XvKv	m` m``
11.	tPqri gvb, evsj vt` k Kvni Mvi ikývteW© XvKv	m` m``
12.	tPqri gvb, evsj vt` k gvr`vni ikývteW© XvKv	m` m``
13.	m` m` (ikývug), RvZq ikývug I cW`cj K teW© XvKv	m` m``
14.	cldmi W. gnwaf RvdI BKerj wefvimq clvb, KvnuDUvi mftqY GÜ BiAbqwi s wefIM, kvnRvj yj weAvb I cW`vni wekle` vj q, mtj U	m` m``
15.	W. tgvt Qvli Ki ingyb cW`b AavcK I cwi Pvj K, ikýv I MteI Yv Bbw=JDU XvKv wekle` vj q, XvKv	m` m``
16.	AavcK W. tgvt AvLZvi a/avgib Bmj vtgi BiZhvM I ms`wZ wefIM, XvKv wekle` vj q, XvKv	m` m``
17.	AavcK kvnib gvnbev Keri BstjwR wefIM Rvnli/xi bMi wekle` vj q, mrvvi , XvKv	m` m``
18.	m` m` (cW`ngK ikývug), RvZq ikývug I cW`cj K teW© XvKv	m` m``
19.	(cW`cj K), RvZq ikývug I cW`cj K teW© XvKv	m` m``
20.	cKí cwi Pvj K, GmBGmWic, gva`ngK I D'Pikjyv Aia` Bi, ikýv feb, XvKv	m` m``
21.	Dc mPe (gva`ngK), ikýv gšYvj q, evsj vt` k mPeij q, XvKv	m` m``

2. cōdkbvj KugwU

ԱՐԴՐ	ԽՈՂ Լ Ը ՎԵ	ԽՈՂԱՇ Ը ՎԵ
1.	ԺՈՅՄԻ ՏԳՎԻ ՏԳՎԻ ԵՎ ԽՎՈՅ ՋՈՒ Բ ԻՊՎԻ ԳՎԲ, ՐՎՀԱԳ ԱԿՊԱՎՈՒՐ Լ ԾՎԿԵԿ ՏԵՎՈՎ ԽՎԿՎ	ՄՎԿՎԶ
2.	ԳՆՎԿՎ ՊՎԿ Կ, ԳՎԱՐԳԿ Ի ԾՊԱԿՊՎԱ ԱԱ ԲԻ, ԽՎԿՎ	Մ` մ`
3.	ԳՆՎԿՎ ՊՎԿ Կ, ՐՎՀԱԳ ԱԿՊԱՎՈՒՐ Ե Ե ՎԿԵՎ ԳԿՎՈՎԳ, ԱՎԲԳԱՅՈՒ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
4.	ԸՎԿՎ ՊՎԿ Կ, ԱՎԲԲԱՎԻ, ԽՎԿՎ ՎԵԿԼԵ ՎՎ Ջ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
5.	ԳՆՎԿՎ ՊՎԿ Կ, ԵՎՍՎ Վ ԳԿՎՈՎԳ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
6.	ԳՆՎԿՎ ՊՎԿ Կ, ԵՄՎ ՎԳԿ ԾՎԴՈՒԿԲ ԵՎՍՎ ՎՒ Կ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
7.	ՐԵՎԵ ԳԲՐԵՋ ԱՎՆՎԲ ԵՎ ԵՅ ՃԵՎԲ ՄԵՄՎԿ, ԵԿՎԼԽ ՒՄՎ ՎՐԱԿԲ ՎՎ ՎԳՈՒՎ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
8.	ԸԿԿ ԸՎԿՎ ՊՎԿ Կ, ԳՄԲԳՄՎՎԿ, ԳՎԱՐԳԿ Ի ԾՊԱԿՊՎԱ ԱԱ ԲԻ, ԱԿՊՎ ՖԵՎ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
9.	ԻՊՎԻ ԳՎԲ, ԳՎԱՐԳԿ Ի ԾՊՎԳՎԿ ԱԿՊՎ ԵՎԵՎՈՎ ԽՎԿՎ ՄՎԿՎԶ, ԵՎՍՎ ՎՒ Կ ԱՎՏ ՏԵՎՈՎՄԳՏ ՄԵՎ ԿՈՂՈՒ	մ` մ`
10.	ԻՊՎԻ ԳՎԲ, ԵՎՍՎ ՎՒ Կ ԳՐ ԱՎՄՎ ԱԿՊՎ ՏԵՎՈՎ ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
11.	ԻՊՎԻ ԳՎԲ, ԵՎՍՎ ՎՒ Կ ԿՎԻ ՄՄ ԱԿՊՎ ՏԵՎՈՎ ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
12.	ԱԱՎԿ ԱՎԱՅ ԱՆ ԱՎԵՅՄՎՔ ԸՎԿՎ ՊՎԿ Կ, ՎԵԿՄՎՀ ՎԿ Հ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
13.	Վ. ՏԳՎԻ ԱՆԻ ԿԻ Ի ՆԳՎ ԸՎԳԿՐ, ԳՄԲԳՄՎՎԿ, ԳՎԱՐԳԿ Ի ԾՊՎԿԵՎ ԱԱ ԲԻ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
14.	ԱԱՎԿ ԿԽՋ ԾԽ ԱՎՆՎ ԸՎԳԿՐ, ԸՎԳԿ ԱԿՊՎ ՎՐԱՎ ԾԲՏ, ԳԲՄՎՄԵ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
15.	ԺՈՅՄԻ ԳՆՎՎԾ ԱՎ Խ ԺՈՅԲ Մ` մ` ԱԿՊՎ ՎՐԱՎ, ԳԲՄՎՄԵ, ԽՎԿՎ (ԵՎՄՎ-ԾՄԲԿՈՒ-ՏԳՎԲՄ 8Գ ՀՎ (ԸՆԾՈ), 6/9, ԵԿ-Մ, յ Վ ԳՄԱՎՎ, ԽՎԿՎ-1207	մ` մ`
16.	ՎԽԲ, ՊՎԿ ԵՎ ԱԲԼ Ը, ԽՎԿՎ ՎԵԿԼԵ ՎՎ Ջ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
17.	ԺՈՅՄԻ ՄՎ ԳՎ ԱՎԼՀՎ ԱՎԲԲԱՎԻ, ԽՎԿՎ ՎԵԿԼԵ ՎՎ Ջ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
18.	ԱԱՊ, ԱԿՊԿ ԸՎԿՎ ԿՒ Ր, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
19.	Մ` մ` (ԱԿՊՎ ՎՐԱՎ), ՐՎՀԱԳ ԱԿՊՎ Լ ԾՎԿԵԿ ՏԵՎՈՎ ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
20.	ՃԵՎԲ ԱԿՊԿ, ՄԵԲԳԱՅ ՎԵՎ ՄՎ ՆՎԲ ՎՎ Ջ, ԱՎԲԳԱՅՈՒ, ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ`
21.	ՐԵՎԵ ՏԳՎԿ ՎԿ ԱՎՆՎ ՎԲՎ ՎԵԶԻ Վ ԱՎՏ Ռ, ՐՎՀԱԳ ԱԿՊՎ Լ ԾՎԿԵԿ ՏԵՎՈՎ ԽՎԿՎ	մ` մ` -ՄՎՊԵ

3. tUKubK'vj KugitJ

μugK	bvg I c` we	KugitJtZ c` we
1.	cØdmi tgjt Ave`j Reñvi cØ³b cwi Ppj K, bøtqg, XvKv (ewo bs-7, moK bs-11, tm±i bs-4, DËiv gØWj UvDb, XvKv-1230)	AñneqK
2.	AaïcK W. Aveyñwg` j wZd mçvi wDgwi AaïcK, AïBBAvi, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv	m` m"
3.	cØdmi Ave`jn mjenvb cØ³b gnvcwi Ppj K, cØ_ugK wkpjv Aava` Bi (im-8, emw bs-52, tiW bs-6/G, avbgitJ AveremK Gj vKv, XvKv)	m` m"
4.	AaïcK W. tMij vg i mj wgqv cØ³b Aa`¶, wPvm®Ubs Ktj R, XvKv (eww bs-47, tiW bs-02, tm±i-09, DËiv gØWj UvDb, XvKv-1230)	m` m"
5.	W. tgjt wQil Ki ingib ciwqkR GmBGmWic, gvaïgK I D"Prkjv Aava` Bi, wkpjv feb, XvKv	m` m"
6.	cØdmi W. tgjt bwRgj Ki g tPSaj x eë`vcv wefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv	m` m"
7.	W. Aväj gvtj K AaïcK, AïBBAvi, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv	m` m"
8.	Rbve tgwtw wRki tñtmb wkpjvug wetkIA GmBGmWic, Gbimüwe, XvKv	m` m"
9.	Rbve kñxbiv teMg wetkIA, Gbimüwe, XvKv	m` m"
10.	Rbve tgjt tgvtLj m Di ingib wetkIA, Gbimüwe, XvKv	m` m"
11.	Rbve tgjt di nr`j Bmj vg EaÝzb wetkIA, Gbimüwe, XvKv	m` m"-mPe

4. tfitJis KugitJ

μugK	bvg I c` we	KugitJtZ c` we
1.	evsj v	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> AaïcK Ave`j in Aveyñwg` cwi Ppj K, wekjhñwZ tK` , XvKv cØdmi bi Rvnvb teMg Aa`¶, mi Kwi weÁvb Ktj R, XvKv
2.	BstiwR	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi Ave`jn mjenvb cØ³b gnvcwi Ppj K, cØ_ugK wkpjv Aava` Bi, XvKv (im-8, emv bs-52, tiW bs-6/G, avbgitJ AveremK Gj vKv, XvKv) cØdmi tgjt kugmj nK cØ³b wxb, evsj vt` k Dbj³ wekje` vj q, MvRxcj (ewm bs-25, GvciUgjU-w-5, tiW bs 68G, j kvb-2, XvKv-1212)
3.	MwZ	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi W. tgjt Aväj giZb MwZ wefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv cØdmi W. tgjt Aväj Qigj` MwZ wefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv
4.	weÁvb	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi W. tgjt AwRRj i ngib c` v_w Ávb wefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv Rbve tgwtw bti Avj g wmiil Kx mnthwMx AaïcK, AïBBAvi, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv
5.	evsj vt` k I wetkwiPq	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi W. niab Di ink` i vole Ávb wefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv W. nmq` nwldRj i ngib mnthwMx AaïcK, ci tek weÁvb wefM Rvnwxi bMi wekje` vj q, mrfvi , XvKv
6.	Z_- I thwMwthwM cØ³	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi W. gnw wRdi Bkej KwøDUvi mrtqY GU BwÁvbqwi s wefM kvnRj vj weÁvb I cØ³ wekje` vj q, wmtj U Rbve tgjt mwDj Avj g Lv mnKvi x AaïcK, Z_- cØ³ BÝwUUDU, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv
7.	cwi tek cwi PwZ	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> cØdmi W. G Gm Gg guKmì Kvgyj fZÉwefM, XvKv wekje` vj q, XvKv cØdmi W. tgjt Lexi DÍxb cwi tek weÁvb wefM, Rvnwxi bMi wekje` vj q, mrfvi , XvKv

5. ॥**॥**kyung Dbaeb Kugw

॥ ॥ q : Pviæl Kvækjv		tkw : Iô-Aög
μigK	bvg l c`we	KgudZ c`we
1	AaïcK nifikg Lv̄b evmv b¤t 03, tiW b¤t 31, tm±i 7, DËiv, XvKv	AvneqK
2	Rbve Gg`v`j nK tgvt gZj e Avj x AaïcK l Wxb, PviKj v Abj ` , XvKv wekje`v j q, XvKv	m`m``
3	Rbve mbRxe Kgvi `vm mnKvix lk¶K, MebfqU j `vetiUwi nvB -j , XvKv	m`m``
4	Rbve G Gm Gg AwZKj Bmj vg mnKvix lk¶K, tk‡i evsj vbMi miKwi ej K D”P we`v j q, XvKv	m`m``
5	Rbve tgvt nvbvb wqav wetkl Á, Gbvwilwe, XvKv	m`m``
6	Rbve tgvt gwZDí i ngib Kwi Kj vg wetkl Á, GmBGmwic, Gbvwilwe, XvKv	mgšqKvix

॥ ॥ q : Pviæl Kvækjv		tkw : beg- kg
μigK	bvg l c`we	KgudZ c`we
1	AaïcK nifikg Lv̄b evmv b¤t 03, tiW b¤t 31, tm±i 7, DËiv, XvKv	AvneqK
2	Rbve Gg`v`j nK tgvt gZj e Avj x AaïcK l Wxb, PviKj v Abj ` , XvKv wekje`v j q, XvKv	m`m``
3	Rbve mbRxe Kgvi `vm mnKvix lk¶K, MebfqU j `vetiUwi nvB -j , XvKv	m`m``
4	Rbve G Gm Gg AwZKj Bmj vg mnKvix lk¶K, tk‡i evsj vbMi miKwi ej K D”P we`v j q, XvKv	m`m``
5	Rbve tgvt nvbvb wqav wetkl Á, Gbvwilwe, XvKv	m`m``
6	Rbve tgvt gwZDí i ngib Kwi Kj vg wetkl Á, GmBGmwic, Gbvwilwe, XvKv	mgšqKvix

6. mweK mgšq KigwU

μigK	bvg I c` we	KigwU‡Z c` we
1.	Rbve tgvniꝝ RvK i tnv̄mb Kvi Kj vg nēkI Á I GmBGm̄Wic tdiKij ctqU Kvi Kj vg tW̄fj ctgU BDnbU RvZq ik̄ȳl̄ug I cW̄c̄K teW̄XvKv	mweK mgšqKvi x
2.	Rbve tgvKZvK Avn̄g` fBqv weZiY mbqšK RvZq ik̄ȳl̄ug I cW̄c̄K teW̄XvKv	mweK mgšqKvi x

nköpmg

Pviæl Kvækj v

Iô-Aög tköv

1. **figKv**

th mētkl mētkl tPZbri ZmMt` gibj ibtRtK Acivci cōY t_tK -ZšiKti Zj tZ mýg ntqQ Zvi gta" Ab"Zg nt"Q gibj i tmš` hPZbri | GB tPZbriB gibbe RxebtK µgk my` i, myókj I mgx Kti Ztj tQ| gibbe Rxeb weKv k Acivci nhGB tPZbriK ati ivLvi I weKukZ Kivi metPpq mnR A_P ,iaZcYq dj cñ-GKU cñpqq n"Q Pviæl KviaKt i PPP, mētkl Kti AvKv I Movi PPP| AvKv-Movi weI qiu gibj i `mokw³ i Kí bvkw³ i mgstq i ci ibfP Kti | myzvs PviyI KviaKj v ikýv ikýv_xP gta" cKvZ, ci tek, Rxeb I Rxebavir BZw` mpaútKchfejY ýgZv epx Kti | tm G weI q,tj v mpaútKAvMbx ntq I tV Ges Zv msi ýtY mPZb nq| Pviæl KviaKj v ikýv Abvb weI tqi ikýv MbtY thgb- weAvtbi weIfbareI qmn fMj , wKrmv weAvb, cKskj weAvb -icZKj v BZw` weI tqi cñqMK Ávb I ^yZv ARb mnvqZv Kti | PviyI KviaKj v ikýv gva"tg ikýv_xP gta" k;Lj veva, ci wgiZteva I tmš` hfeva epx ciq| Zvi ntq I tV mRbkj | Zvi gta" t`ktc| gibbeK gj teftai weKv NtU, hv Aek" B cñve tdj te Zvi fweI r Rxeb I RweKvq, ci tek I ciweiK Rxeb| ZvB Pviæl KviaKj v ikýv Avgit` i ikývq GKU Acivci nhAsk wntmte AvR weIfePZ|

Avgit` i HwZn, hv Avgit` i Anvvi Zv Qntq AvtQ Avgit` i cñMZ ikíKj vq| thgb- Avgit` i Pviakí, tj vKukí, KviaKí, cñukí Ges grnkí BZw` | hM hM ati GB ikíMj v enb KitQ Avgit` i mvs-ZK DÉiwaKvi | Pviæl KviaKj vi Ávb jvtfi gva"tg Avgit` i bZb cñRb ibtRt i ms-Zi HwZn` mpaútKtRb Mefeva KitZ ci te| weIfbet` tk Avgit` i ikíKj vi ci wPZ thgb teftoQ, tZgib eenvi I teftoQ| ikývbxZ, 2010 G KggjL ikýv Ašfp Kiv ntqQ| iacyi_MZ we`v ARb bq, htZ ikýv_xP G we`v Rxeb cñqM KitZ ci t m j ý ARb i tPj tQ| ZvB Avgit` i tj vKukí I KviaKítk Avtiv MzKj, DrKó I t`tk weI tk Qntq t`lqi cñqRtG ikíKj v cñMZ ikýv I Avgit` i Kskj iB Kiv cñqRb| tmB Dñt`tk i mñZ ti tL bZb ikývpg cñZ ntqQ| Avgit` i t`tk Qne AvKv I Abvb ikíKj v PPP cñZ AvMñ teftoQ| ZvB ^j chq t`KB ikí PPPK ,iaZt`lqi Rb cñgK t`tk gva"tgK chsl Avgit` i ikýv e"e"q PviyI KviaKj v weI q eva"Zgj K Kiv ntqQ| ikýv_xP i mRbkj cñZfvi weKv NtUq Zv` i tK mgvR I ci tek mPZb, ikí teva I kigi cñZ ghP veva mpaúbogvbj wntmte Mto DVtZ Pviæl KviaKj v ikýv Djt LthM figKv ivLte|

2. Dfīk :

1. Pviæl KviaKj vñkývi gva"tg Kí bñkñ³ I mRb ýgZvi weKvk |
2. cñkñZ, cñitek, Rxeblv mñútK^ochþeyY ýgZvi weKvk | Abññürmynl qv |
3. RvZxq HñZn", ñkí ms"ñZ mñútK^oÁvb j vñf i gva"tg t` kvZñteita Dñk nI qv |
4. AvšRñZK ñkí Kj v I ñkí x mñútK^oari Yv j vñf i gva"tg AvšRñZKZñteita Dñk nI qv |
5. evsj vñt' tki Afy" tq Pviækíx I ñkí Ktgp fñgKv mñútK^otRtb Gt` i cñZ kñvkvj nI qv |
6. Pviæl KviaKj vi KvR nñtZ Kj tg Kivi gva"tg mnmx, Dñgx I kñgi cñZ ghþvñeva mñúbøgvbj vñtmté Mto I Vv |
7. my" Rxebteva ^Zwi tZ Pviæl KviaKj vi Abj½ vñtmté ñkí I mnñZ", ñPñ cñkñx, iñPkxj Pj wPñ cñkñx I tgj v BZ"w` t` LñZ AvMñx nñq I Vv |
8. tmñs` hþeva mñúbøiañPkxj , KggJx I AvZñeklmx gvbj vñtmté Mto I W |

3. cÖšK wklbdj

cÖškv Kiv hwq th, G -í tktl wkyv_nPv -

1. Priał KviaKj vi cwiPq w tZ cvi te Ges Gi cÖqRbxqZv e vL v KitZ cvi te|
2. HwZn evnx Priał Kviaaktí i mPbv I weKvtki BwZnwm eYDv KitZ cvi te|
3. Priał KviaKj vPPA gva tg fweł tZ my i I Kggq Rxebhvctb AvMox n tq DVte|
4. evsj vt tkí Afy tq Priał KviaKj vwkí x I wkí KtgP fngKv gj vqb KitZ cvi te Ges t kvZteita Döök nte|
5. AvšRwZK A½tbi weL vZ wkí x I wkí KtgP mt_ cwiPq NUte I Zvi eYDv KitZ cvi teGes AvšRwZKZteita Döök nte|
6. tj wKukí , Kviawkí I bø` wK wktí i cwiPq, cv_R I e enví i , iazje vL v KitZ cvi te|
7. Qne AvKvi weFbaDcKiY I gva tggi bvg tRtb Gi e enví eYDv KitZ cvi te|
8. A½b t k j xi weFbaDqg-Kvbj I Kj vtKskj tRtb gubj , cKwZ, weFbae -' I weFbaaitbi mRbkj Qne I bKv A½b KitZ cvi te|
9. mwaviY DcKiY e enví Kti ^ bø` b e envh bvb ai tbi wkí Kg°Ges wR Kí br kñ3 cÖqM Kti mRbkj wkí Kg°Zvi KitZ cvi te|

4. cūšK uklbdj i tkūnfīk refvRb

tkūnfīk uklbdj			cūšK uklbdj
6ō	7g	8g	
<p>cūg Aaāq eyxeĒq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Pviæl KviaKj vi aviYv eñLv KitZ cvite Pviæl KviaKj vñkÿvi cñqRbxqZv eñLv KitZ cvite Qne AvKvi I KviaKí Zwi mPbv j tñe Aeñv eYv KitZ cvite 	<p>cūg Aaāq eyxeĒq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> eisj vt`tk Pviæl KviaKj v PPvP msñyZ BiñNm eYv KitZ cvite PviaKj vi mvt_KviaKj vi wqj I Avgj wqj KitZ cvite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> wR ciwei I mgvtrI cPxb I HñZnñevnx uKí Kgñmsi ýtY AvShi K nte 	<p>cūg Aaāq eyxeĒq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> PviaKj vi Dcv`vb w`tq evmv ewo mvRvZ AvMñx nte my` i I iapKxj Rxeb hvcb AvMñx nte Rxeb I RweKvi Rb Pviæl KviaKj v uKÿtK tckv wntmte wbtZ Dñk nte <p>AvteMq</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pviæl KviaKj vi cñiPq w`tZ cvite Ges Gi cñqRbxqZv eñLv KitZ cvite HñZnñevnx Pviæl KviaKí i mPbv I weKviki BiñNm eYv KitZ cvite
<p>wZq Aaāq eyxeĒq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ñaxbZvcePviæl KviaKj vñkÿvi BiñNm eYv KitZ cvite Ges Gtÿtñ cñK. uKí x`i bvg Dñj L KitZ cvite uKí x`i Dñj LthM uKí KtgP eYv w`tZ cvite eisj vt`tki uKí -uKí Ktvit`i Qne AvKvi BiñNm eYv KitZ cvite 	<p>wZq Aaāq eyxeĒq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> gnvb gj`3hjx wPñuKí x`i fñgKv eYv KitZ cvite fvlv Avb`vj b, DbmEti i MYAfylvb I gj`3hjx eñenZ wñfbetcv÷vi Gi fñgKv eñLv KitZ cvite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> gj`3hjx ýñZMñ uKí x`i cñZ mnngZv cñKv KitE wñfbetcv÷vi i Z_v uKí i AñbñZ eñe DctfvñM Drmnvx nte 	<p>wZq Aaāq eyxeĒq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> eisj vt`tki ñaxbZvñ w`kñ th mKj wPñKj v, ñicZ` I fv`hñZwñ nñqñQ Zvñ eYv w`tZ cvite <p>AvteMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> gj`3hjx wñfñEK wñfbetcvñ uKí KgñbñR t`LñZ AvMñx nte Ges AbñK Zvñ t`LñZ Drmnvx KitE LñZmñúbañPñKgñmsi ýtY hZñbñ nte 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> eisj vt`tki Afj`tq Pviæl KviaKj vñkí x`i uKí KtgP fñgKv gj`vqj KitZ cvite

tköñfiEK wklbdj			cöšk wklbdj
6ô	7g	8g	
	<p>ZZxq Aa vq eyxeEK</p> <p>1. wPî Kj v GKU AvšRwZK fvl v Zv eüLv Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>2. AvšRwZK A‡bi K‡qKRb wLvZ wPîkí xi ej ‡Z cvi te </p>	<p>ZZxq Aa vq eyxeEK</p> <p>1. AvšRwZK A‡bi K‡qKRb wLvZ wPîkí xi bvg ej ‡Z cvi te Ges Zv‡ i wKí K‡gP eYðv w‡Z cvi te </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> AvšRwZK A‡bi wLvZ K‡qKRb wKí x wKí K‡gP mvt_ evsj v‡tki wKí Kj vi Zj bv Ki‡Z cvi te
<p>ZZxq Aa vq eyxeEK</p> <p>1. tj vKukí i avi Yv eüLv Ki‡Z I D`vni Y w‡Z cvi te </p> <p>2. Kvianktí i avi Yv eüLv Ki‡Z I D`vni Y w‡Z cvi te </p> <p>AvteMK</p> <p>3. tj vKukí i wKozwKozwRbom msi ýY Ki‡Z AvMöb nte </p> <p>4. Kvianktí RvZxq wRbom eÜi Rbw‡b Dcnvi w‡te Ges Ab‡K Dcnvi w‡Z AvMöb Ki‡te </p>	<p>PZz @Aa vq eyxeEK</p> <p>1. tj vKukí i Kvianktí i cÖqyRbxqZv eüLv Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>2. tj vKukí i Kvianktí i eenwi K tý†, tj v wPiyZ Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>AvteMK</p> <p>3. tj vKukí i wKozwKozwRbom msi ýY Ki‡Z AvMöb nte </p> <p>4. Kvianktí RvZxq wRbom eÜi Rbw‡b Dcnvi w‡te Ges Ab‡K Dcnvi w‡Z AvMöb Ki‡te </p>	<p>PZz @Aa vq eyxeEK</p> <p>1. bv `wbKukí , tj vKukí Ges Kvianktí i ci_R `wbYq Ki‡Z cvi te</p> <p>2. bv `wbKukí tj vKukí Ges Kvianktí i cÖqyMK tý†, tj vi GKU Zwj Kv ^Zwi Ki‡Z cvi te </p> <p>AvteMK</p> <p>3. bv `wbKukí , tj vKukí Ges Kvianktí i wKozwKozwRbom msi ýY Ki‡Z AvMöb nte </p> <p>4. bv `wbKukí , tj vKukí Ges Kvianktí i wKozwRbom eÜi Rbw‡b Dcnvi w‡te Ges Ab‡K Dcnvi w‡Z AvMöb Ki‡te </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tj vKukí , Kvianktí I bv `wbK wktí i ci_Pq, ci_R I eenwi i iazeüLv Ki‡Z cvi te

tKÖnfEK wLbdj			cLšK wLbdj
6ô	7g	8g	
<p>PZl ©Aa vq</p> <p>eyxelEK</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Qne AvKvi mvar i Y mbqg, tj v eYb Ki‡Z cvi‡e Qne AvKvi cLwgK DcKi‡Yi bvg Dtj L Ki‡Z cvi‡e DcKiY, tj vi eenviema eYLv Ki‡Z cvi‡e Qne AvKvi newfbogya‡gi bvg Dtj L Ki‡Z cvi‡e 	<p>cÄg Aa vq</p> <p>eyxelEK</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Qne AvKvi newfbogya‡gi bvg Dtj L Ki‡Z cvi‡e Qne AvKvi gva‡g, tj vi eenvi‡ii tKškj eYb Ki‡Z cvi‡e Qne AvKvi newfbogya‡gi myeav Amyeav, tj v PrýZ Ki‡Z cvi‡e 	<p>cÄg Aa vq</p> <p>eyxelEK</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Qne AvKvi mKj gva‡g eenvi‡ii DcthwMzv eYLv Ki‡Z cvi‡e Qne AvKvi Rb‡Rj is Gi eenviema tKškj eYb Ki‡Z cvi‡e newfbogya‡g eenvi‡ii myeav Amyeav gta‡ Zj bv Ki‡Z cvi‡e 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Qne AvKvi newfbogya‡gi bvg tR‡b Gi eenviema cLwgK tKškj eYb Ki‡Z cvi‡e
<p>cÄg Aa vq</p> <p>eyxelEK</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> cKwZi dj, dj, j Zv, cvZv AvKvi mvar i Y mbqgMj v eYb Ki‡Z cvi‡e RwgyZK AvKwZi newfbobKkv AvKvi tKškj eYb Ki‡Z cvi‡e <p>gtbvtcikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> MQ, dj, dj, j Zv, cvZv Qne AvK‡Z cvi‡e %b‡b eenvh‡Rb‡mi Qne AvK‡Z cvi‡e cKwZK `k AvK‡Z cvi‡e welqfEK Qne AvK‡Z cvi‡e 	<p>Iö Aa vq</p> <p>eyxelEK</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> %b‡b eenvh‡Rb‡mi AvKvi - AvKwZ, MvB, cvi‡g cFwZ ej‡Z cvi‡e msLv w‡q Qne AvKvi aviYv tKškj eYb Ki‡Z cvi‡e <p>gtbvtcikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> msLv w‡q bvb ai‡bi gRvi gRvi Qne AvK‡Z cvi‡e gQ cvi‡i AvKwZ w‡q bKkv AvK‡Z cvi‡e mb‡R Kí bv K‡i newfbomai‡bi bKkv AvK‡Z cvi‡e 	<p>Iö Aa vq</p> <p>eyxelEK</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> gb‡l Ges newfbac‡Yi Qne AvKvi mvar i Y mbqgMj v eYb Ki‡Z cvi‡e welqfEK Qne AvKvi msukó cvi‡Vi mv‡_ ce@Z‡cv‡Vi Zj bv Ki‡Z cvi‡e KgPZ gb‡l i bvb f‡wi AvKwZ AbcvZ eYLv Ki‡Z cvi‡e <p>gtbvtcikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> my` i mveij j f‡te gb‡l, c‡Yi bvb wel‡qi Qne AvK‡Z cvi‡e RwgyZK cKwZK wel‡qi mgšq Nv‡q bKkv AvK‡Z cvi‡e mb‡R Kí bv K‡i newfbomai‡bi bKkv AvK‡Z cvi‡e 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A‡b `k jxi newfbœ mbqg-Kvbj Kj v tKškj tR‡b gb‡l cKwZi newfbœ ai‡bi Qne Ges mRbkj Qne bKkv A‡b Ki‡Z cvi‡e Pri‡l Kv‡Kj v PPF gva‡g f‡el ‡Z my` i I Kg‡q Rxeb h‡b AvM‡x n‡q DV‡e

TKÖMFÉK WKLbdj			CÖŠK WKLbdj
6ô	7g	8g	
<p>7. R̄wguZK bKKv AñKtZ mg_ nte AvtéMK 8. cKuZi mwavi Y weIq, tj v chfeytY AñMöx nte </p>	<p>6. weIqmfÉK Qie AñKtZ cvi te AvtéMK 7. msLü w` tq bvbv AñKtZ i Qie AñKtZ tKŠej x nte </p>	<p>7. KgPZ gwbj i Qie AñKtZ cvi te AvtéMK 8. gwbj I cÖYxi cÖZ mnibfWZ t` Lte 9. cKuZi cÖZ AñKtZ I ggZj cÖ kØ KitZ </p>	
<p>Ió Aāvq epxejÉK 1. iñOb KvMRi ^Zwi wki Kg°CÖZ cÖWj eYDv KitZ cvi te 2. tdj bv wRbm w` tq bvbv ai tbj wki Kg° ^Zwi i tKŠkj eYDv KitZ cvi te </p> <p>gtbutcikR 3. `yZvi mvt_ iñOb KvMRi wewfbaKkv tKtU wewfbaAbjptb evmv ewo ev gÄ mwRvtZ cvi te 4. `yZvi mvt_ tdj bv wRbm w` tq bvbv ai tbj wki Kg°CÖZwi KitZ cvi te </p> <p>AvtéMK 5. wewfbaatbi Abjptb KvMRi ^Zwi wki Kg° w` tq evmv-ewo mwRvtZ AñMöx nte 6. wewfbaatbi wRbm w` tq ^Zwi wki Kg° eenvti AñMöx nte </p>	<p>mßg Aāvq epxejÉK 1. Kvco I Zj vi wki Kg°CÖZwi i tKŠkj eYDv KitZ cvi te 2. mPKg° ejpb Kivi wbgg-Krbj I tKŠkj eYDv KitZ cvi te </p> <p>gtbutcikR 3. `yZvi mvt_ Kvco I Zj vi wki Kg°CÖZwi KitZ cvi te 4. `yZvi mvt_ mß mjtZv Dj ev KvU w` tq bvbv ai tbj eenvh wRbm ^Zwi KitZ cvi te 5. `yZvi mvt_ tdj bv wRbm w` tq eWPt cY° wki Kg°CÖZwi KitZ cvi te </p> <p>AvtéMK 6. ejpb KvRi wRbmcti cÖZ AñMöx nte </p>	<p>mßg Aāvq epxejÉK 1. KvMR, KvV I teWw` tq wki Kg°CÖZwi tKŠkj eYDv KitZ cvi te 2. gwJi wki Kg°CÖZwi i Rb° gwJtK Dchj° fvté ^Zwi KitZ cvi te </p> <p>gtbutcikR 3. `yZvi mvt_ KvMR, KvV I teWw` w` tq bvbv AñKuZi wki Kg°CÖZwi KitZ cvi te 4. `yZvi mvt_ wewfbaatgi (ewk, teZ, cU, gwJ) ^Zwi wki Kg°CÖZwi KitZ cvi te 5. `yZvi mvt_ tdj bv wRbm w` tq eWPt cY° wki Kg°CÖZwi KitZ cvi te </p> <p>AvtéMK 6. gwbj i wewfbaetckri cÖZ kÖvkyj nte </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mwavi Y DcKi Y eenvi Kti w` b eenvh wRbm ai tbj wki Kg°CÖZwi KitZ cvi te Ges wR Kí bvkj³ cÖqM Kti mRbkj wki Kg°CÖZwi KitZ cvi te

5. Aa vq web um I mgq eEb

İkýümg KwtgutZ Pviæl KviaKj weletqi Rb 50 bæt eivî iwlv ntqtQ Ges cÖZU Kwtmi Rb 50 mgibU mgq eivî iwlvi K_y ej v ntqtQ | cÖZ mBirn 2(B) wU Kym AbjöZ nte | cÖZ I YumtK 35 wU Kti tgwU 70 wU Kym cÖZ tköYtZ eivî Kiv ntqtQ | G ikýümg wLbdj I weIqe^-Ggbfute cÖZ ntqtQ thb eivî KZ 70wU wci qtw ikýv_fn me, tj v wLbdj G weIqe^-i gva^g ARB KitZ cuti |

Aa vq	tköy				Aog	wci qW
	Iö	wci qW	mBg	wci qW		
cög Aa vq	Pviæl KviaKj vi cwiPq	8	evsj vt`tk Pviæl KviaKj vi BiwZnm	8	Rxeb hvtb Pviæl KviaKj v	6
wZiq Aa vq	evsj vt`tk Pviæl KviaKj v ikývi BiwZnm	8	evsj vt`tki Af`tq Pviænkix I ikíKg®	6	Avgift i ikíKtg®gy^3hjk	6
ZZiq Aa vq	evsj vt`tki tjvK I Kviaikí	6	wPTKj v GKwU AvSRwZK fvlv	6	cilek weLwZ ikíx I ikíKg®	6
PZl®Aa vq	Qwe AvKvi mwaviY wbqg DcKiY I gva^g	8	evsj vt`tki tjvK I Kviaikí	6	ikíKj vi bwv w`K	4
cÄg Aa vq	Qwe AvKvi Abkjij b	20	Qwe AvKvi newfbögva^g	4	Qwe AvKvi newfbögva^g	4
Iö Aa vq	bvbv i Kg ikíKg®	20	Qwe AvKvi Abkjij b	20	Qwe AvKvi Abkjij b	20
mBg Aa vq		----	bvbv i Kg ikíKg®	20	bvbv i Kg ikíKg®	20
		70		70		70

6. ॥kýμg qK lô tk̄v

cõg Aañq - Pviæl KviaKj vi cõ_rgK cñiPq (8 nciqW)

nkLbdj	nelqe-	nkLb tkLvtbv wb‡ Rbv	gj vqb wb‡ Rbv
<p>epxeEq</p> <p>1. Pviæl KviaKj vi avi Yv eñLv KitZ cni te </p> <p>2. Pviæl KviaKj v nkÿvi cñqRbxqZv eñLv KitZ cni te </p> <p>3. Qne AvKvi I KviaKj ^Zwi i mPbv j tñie Ae- v eYD KitZ cni te </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pviæl KviaKj vi cniPq Aw` g gwb‡I i nkíKj v 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> neLvZ nkí xi AvKv 2/1U IP† Ges nkQz KviaKj nkÿK tkWtZ cñk‡bi e-e- v Kiteb cñk‡ Qne I KviaKj _tj vtK cñK `ñU Kj vtg fñM K‡i nkÿv_xP i ñj L‡Z w`teb cñk‡ IP† I KviaKj _tj vi evBti nkÿv_xP Rbv Pviæl KviaKj vi Avi I D`vniY LvZvq ñj L‡Z w`teb ØPviæl KviaKj v nkÿvi Avgit` i bñ`bK w`K _tj v neKñKZ K‡i GB ai‡bi nk‡ivbtg GKñU neZK ev GKKfñte e³e Dc- vct‡bi e-e- v Kiteb ØPviæl KviaKj v nkÿvi cñqRbxqZñW nk‡ivbtg tkWtZ GKñU `j MZ Av‡j vPbvi KvR w`teb cñcñtK gr`Z , nwP†U Ges Aw` g gwb‡I i ^Zwi Mqbv I nwZq‡ii Qne nkÿK tkWtZ cñk‡bi e-e- v Kiteb cñk‡ Qne I ci cñZK nkÿv_xK 1U Ab‡"Q` ñj L‡Z w`teb 	<p>tkñYi Kv‡Ri wbYñqK w`tq gj vqb Kiteb </p> <p>tkñYi Kv‡Ri wbYñqK w`tq gj vqb Kiteb </p> <p>tkñYi Kv‡Ri wbYñqK w`tq gj vqb Kiteb </p> <p>G Aañq cñw tk‡I GKñU tkñY Afñyvi gra‡g gj vqb KitZ nte </p>

WZq Aavq- evsj vt' tk Pviæl Kviækj v wkyvi BwZnm (-tawbzvce) (8 wciw qW)

ZZaq Aa'vq- eisj v̄' tki tj vKiktí I Kviaktí (6 mci qW)

ıklbdj	velqe-	ıklb tkLvtbv wb̄' Rbv	gj vqb wb̄' Rbv
epe, Eq 1. tj vKiktí i avi Yv e'Lv KitZ I D`vniY w̄'tZ cvite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • eisj v̄' tki tj vKiktí i c̄wi Pq 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ıkyK eisj v̄' tki tj vKiktí i ıKOzb k̄ tk̄YKt̄y c̄ k̄ Kivi ē ē' Kīteb • ıkyv_xp G_ t̄j v ch̄eȳY Kīte Geswb̄Ri AwfÁZv t_ t̄K Av̄iv ıKOz t̄j vKiktí i ē' D`vniY w̄' L̄te • ıkyK Kg c̄t̄y 5 Rb ıkyv_xp t̄j Lv tk̄YtZ Dc̄ v̄ctbi ē ē' Kīteb • ıkyK eisj v̄' tki Kviaktí i ıKOzb k̄ tk̄YKt̄y c̄ k̄ Kivi ē ē' Kīteb • ıkyv_xp G_ t̄j v ch̄eȳY Kīte Geswb̄Ri AwfÁZv t_ t̄K Av̄iv ıKOz Kviaktí i D`vniY w̄' L̄te • ıkyK Kg c̄t̄y 5 Rb ıkyv_xp t̄j Lv tk̄YtZ Dc̄ v̄ctbi ē ē' Kīteb 	tk̄Yi Kv̄Ri wb̄YqK w̄' tq gj vqb Kīteb
Av̄teMxq 3. tj vKiktí i ıKOzRbom msiȳY KitZ Aw̄Mox n̄te 4. Kviaktí RvZaq Rbom eÜi Rb̄w̄' t̄b Dcnvi w̄' te Ges Ab̄ t̄K Dcnvi w̄' t̄Z Aw̄Mox Kit̄e	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • eisj v̄' tki Kviaktí i c̄wi Pq 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ıkyv_xp ıbR ıbR ewoZ msMpxZ t̄j vKiktí tk̄YtZ c̄ k̄ Kit̄e • ıkyK ıkyv_xp īt̄K nevn Ab̄jib, Rbw̄' b, nē' yj fq̄i newfbae c̄j̄' vi w̄ntmte t̄j vKR ıRbmc̄ w̄' t̄Z Drmn̄nZ Kit̄eb • ıkyK Kviaktí mḡx ē' ev̄m̄ ewoZ mwR-m̄v̄vi Kv̄R ēen̄ti i cīgk̄c̄lb Kit̄eb 	ewl R Kih̄pig ch̄eȳt̄Yi ḡat̄g gj vqb Kīteb G Aa'vq c̄w tk̄I GKU tk̄Y Af̄x̄yi ḡat̄g c̄t̄v Aa'vq gj vqb Kit̄Z n̄te

PZL ©Aa vq- Qne AvKvi cō_wgK wbqg, gva g I DcKiY (8 vciqW)

ව්‍යුද්‍ය	වේලශේ	ව්‍යුද්‍ය ත්‍යුල්බ වඩ්‍රබව	ග්‍යු ව්‍යුද්‍ය වඩ්‍රබව
<p>පෙළේදා</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Qne AvKvi m̄vavi Y wbqg, tj v eYDv Ki‡Z cvi †e Qne AvKvi cō_wgK DcKi†Yi bvg D†j L Ki‡Z cvi †e DcKiY, tj vi ēenvi m̄ma ēvLv Ki‡Z cvi †e Qne AvKvi m̄fbogva†gi bvg D†j L Ki‡Z cvi †e 	<p>4.2 Qne AvKvi m̄vavi Y wbqg</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Qne AvKvi cō_wgK DcKiY Qne AvKvi gva g 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ව්‍යුද්‍ය Qne AvKvi m̄vavi Y wbqg, tj v cō_ki‡t i gva †g ව්‍යුද්‍ය i Ki‡Q Ztj aiteb ව්‍යුද්‍ය i v wඩ්‍රi B†"Q gZ Qne AvKvi wbqg, tj v cō_qM Ki †e ව්‍යුද්‍ය i p tකුYi KvR Pj vi mgq ව්‍යුද්‍ය mnthwMzv Ki †eb ව්‍යුද්‍ය Qne AvKvi wKo‡DcKiY tකු‡Z cō_k†bi ēēv Ki †eb ව්‍යුද්‍ය i G mKj DcKi†Yi m†_ wඩ්‍රi cwiPZ wKo‡DcKi†Yi bvg ej †e tKvB DcKiY wKf†te ēenvi Kiv hq Zv ව්‍යුද්‍ය tRvovq tRvovq Avtj vPbv Ki †e ව්‍යුද්‍ය ව්‍යුද්‍ය i Avtj vPbv wේලශේ tකු‡Z Dc‐vctbi ēēv Ki †eb ව්‍යුද්‍ය ව්‍යුද්‍ය i 0iv Qne AvKvi m̄fbogva†gi bvg ter†W® tj Lv†bri ēēv Ki †eb ව්‍යුද්‍ය i tRvovq tRvovq gZ m̄bgq Ki †e Ges Zv LvZiq wj Lte ව්‍යුද්‍ය ව්‍යුද්‍ය i tj Lv tකු‡Z Dc‐vctbi ēēv Ki †eb 	<p>tකුYi Kv†Ri wYwqK w †q gj vqb Ki †eb </p> <p>tකුYi Kv†Ri wYwqK w †q gj vqb Ki †eb </p> <p>tකුYi Kv†Ri wYwqK w †q gj vqb Ki †eb </p> <p>G Aa vq cW tktI GKw tකුY Afxyvi gva †g m̄uY©Aa vq gj vqtbi ēēv Ki †eb </p>

cÂg Aa vqñAbkjxj b (20 vciqW)

ıklbdj	velqe-	ıklb tkLvtbv wb‡`Rbv	gj vqb wb‡`Rbv
<p>eþeþEq</p> <p>1. cKuZi dj , j Zv, cvZv Aukvi mvavi Y wbqgMj eYb Kitz cvit</p> <p>2. RwigZK AukviZi weifbokkv Aukvi tKskj eYb Kitz cvit</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • dj j Zv cvZv Aukvi Abkjxj b • ^b^b eenvh® wibtm Abkjxj b • cKuZK `k AukZ cvit • velqfWEK Qnei Abkjxj b • bKkv Aukvi Abkjxj b 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ıkyK tköYKtj RwigZ e‡ i weifbokhvZ c‡ k‡bi e„e-` Kiteb • ıkyK dj -dj , j Zv-cvZv Aukvi mvavi Y wbqg,tj eYb Stq w‡eb • ıkyK ıky_x® i loFZi cKuZK `enkö ,tj v ij L‡Z w‡eb • ıky_x® `j MZfite weifbokkv eYb Aitj wPbv Kti c‡Z‡K Aij v`v Aij v`v KtqKuU Abj"Q` ij Lte • ıky_x® wb‡RB RwigZi weifbokhvZi mgŠtq bKkv Aukte • ıky_x® Abkjxj b Kivi mgq ıkyK mnvqZv Kiteb • ıky_x® wb‡Ri c"Q` g‡Zv dj -j Zv-cvZv Qne Aukte • ıkyK ıky_x® i ch‡B Abkjxj tbi m‡hM Kti w‡eb • tköYtZ GKKfite Abkjxj b KvR Pj vi mgq ıkyK c‡Z‡K ıky_x® ch‡B mn‡hM Zv Kiteb • ıkyK fj -awš tgšLKFite m‡kvab Kti w‡q Averi Abkjxj b Kitz w‡eb KLbB wb‡R nvZ w‡q G‡K w‡eb bv • Auz cviPZ wKQdj I cvZv tköYtZ c‡k‡ • G,tj v MVb webim ch‡ey‡Y Avmox Kiv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tköYi Kt‡Ri wYqK w‡q gj vqb Kiteb • eenwi K Kt‡Ri wYqK w‡q gj vqb Kiteb • GB ıklbdj ewlR ch‡ey‡Yi gva‡g gj vqb Kitz nte
<p>gibutçukR</p> <p>3. MQ, dj , j Zv, cvZv Qne AukZ cvit</p> <p>4. ^b^b eenvh® Rbmb AukZ cvit</p> <p>5. cKuZK `k AukZ cvit</p> <p>6. velqfWEK Qne AukZ cvit</p> <p>7. RwigZK bKkv AukZ mg‡n‡e </p>			
<p>AvtelMq</p> <p>8. cKuZi mvavi Y velq,tj v ch‡ey‡Y Avmox nte </p>			

Iô Aa'vq- bvbv i Kg ıkí Kg® (20 nciqW)

ıkLbdj	ıelqe-	ıkLb tklvibv ibt` Rbv	gj vqb ibt` Rbv
<p>epeExq</p> <p>1. iıOb KvMRi Zwi ıkí Kg®cñZ cñwj eYb Ki‡Z ci‡te </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> iıOb KvMRi ıkí Kg® 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ıkýK KvMR KvUıı ibqg KvP, teW Gme hšçwZ e enfi i mZKZv I mveavbZv m¤úK ıkýv_x® i avi Yv cıvb Kiteb ıkýK iıOb KvMRi ıkí Kg® Zwi i mvarıY ibqg, tj v m¤úK® ıkýv_x® i mv‡_Zvi avi Yv veibqg Kiteb ıkýK ıkýv_x® i w` tq iıOb KvMR tKtU bvbv i Kg bKv Zwi i Ki‡Z w` teb ıkýv_x® ibtRi Bt"Q gtZv iıOb KvMR tKtU tKtU bvbv ai‡bi bKv Zwi Kiteb Abkjy b KvR Pj vi mgq ıkýK mnthwMZv Kiteb Zte KLtbıB ibR nv‡Z Ktı w` teb bv ıkýK iıOb KvMR tKtU bvbv i Kg bKv w` tq Rb® w` bi ev we‡q Abpjıb mvRvbi Rb D0kKiY e³e" w` teb wZb wKzbgbıw tKtUZ cık‡bi e e" w` teb ıkýK emoi KvR wntmte wKzbKv Zwi Kiteb w` teb Ges ıkýv_x® Zv Gtb we" ej tqi wbañi Z RvqMvq cık‡ Kiteb Rgv t` lq ıkýK we‡beldj bv wRbom thgb- bvi‡Ktj i gjv v, Wteli tLvmv, wTgi tLvmv, M‡Qi , wo, cı‡‡Ktj Lwj tevZj BZ w` i mgštq Zwi tKtU bv ıkýKtj w` k‡ tKtUZ cık‡bi e e" w` teb ıkýK cık‡E‡i i gva"tg ıkí Kg® Zwi i tKskj m¤úK® ıkýv_x® avi Yv‡K ci‡Ktj Kiteb ibtRi Kí bv kñs KvR j wM‡q bvbv i Kg taj bv wRbom w` tq ıkýv_x® Bt"Q gtZv ıkí Kg® Zwi Kiteb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tKtU KvRi wYqK w` tq gj vqb Kiteb e enwi K KvRi wYqK w` tq gj vqb Kiteb GB ıkLbdj ewi R chfeýtYi gva"tg gj vqb Kiteb e enwi K KvRi wYqK w` tq gj vqb Kiteb
<p>gtbv‡cukR</p> <p>2. `yZvi mv‡_ iıOb KvMRi we‡fbœ bKv ZtU we‡fbœAbpjıb evmv ewo ev gA mvRv‡Z ci‡te </p>			
<p>Avtelıq</p> <p>3. we‡fbœai‡bi Abpjıb KvMRi Zwi ıkí Kg® w` tq evmv ewo mvRv‡Z AvMñk nte </p>			
<p>gtbv‡cukR</p> <p>1. `yZvi mv‡_ taj bv wRbom w` tq ıkí Kg® Zwi Kiteb ci‡te </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> taj bv wRbom w` tq ıkí Kg® 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ıkýK we‡beldj bv wRbom thgb- bvi‡Ktj i gjv v, Wteli tLvmv, wTgi tLvmv, M‡Qi , wo, cı‡‡Ktj Lwj tevZj BZ w` i mgštq Zwi tKtU bv ıkýKtj w` k‡ tKtUZ cık‡bi e e" w` teb ıkýK cık‡E‡i i gva"tg ıkí Kg® Zwi i tKskj m¤úK® ıkýv_x® avi Yv‡K ci‡Ktj Kiteb ibtRi Kí bv kñs KvR j wM‡q bvbv i Kg taj bv wRbom w` tq ıkýv_x® Bt"Q gtZv ıkí Kg® Zwi Kiteb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ıkýK we‡fbœai‡bi Abpjıb KvMRi Zwi ıkí Kg® w` tq evmv ewo mvRv‡Z AvMñk nte

7. ىكەنگەرەت مېسىھ تەڭەن

cõgAa vq- evsj vt` tk Pviæl Kviakj vi BiñZnm

(8 mci qW)

ukLbdj	melqe-	ukLb tkLvtbv mbt` Rbv	gj vqb mbt` Rbv
epxeEq			
<p>1. evsj vt` tk Pviæl Kviakj v PPvP msivýß BiñZnm eYDv Ki‡Z cvi‡te </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> evsj vt` tk Pviæl Kviakj v cñZovi Mí (ñaxbZv cieZn) Pviæl Kviakj vi AMñx ukí xe, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ukýK evsj vt` tk Pviæl Kviakj vi BiñZnm m¤útk©10ñU evK wj L‡Z w‡eb ukýK ^ePqtbi gva†g 8/10 Rb ukýv_x® tj Lv tkñY‡Z Dc-vc‡bi e‡e‡v Kiteb ukýK GKñU cñKv‡W©gj® h‡x AskMñYKvix 2Rb ukí xi bvg wj †L ter‡W‡mñU w‡eb Avi ukýv_x® i Av‡iv uKQñkí xi bvg wj L‡Z ej teb ukýv_x® mbR mbR LvZnq Zñ‡ i Rvbv ukí xi bvg wj †L GKñU Znq Kv ^Zni Kiteb ukýK ukýv_x® i tj Lv bvg ,tj v tkñY‡Z Dc-vc‡bi e‡e‡v Kiteb ukýK Pviakj v I Kviakj vi gta" cv_R",tj v `j MZKvR w‡q Av‡j vPbv Ki‡Z ej teb ukýv_x® mbR mbR `tj Av‡j vPbv K‡i K‡qKñU c‡qU LvZnq wPñyZ Kiteb ukýK ukýv_x® i Av‡j vPbv melqe- tkñY‡Z Dc-vc‡bi e‡e‡v Kiteb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tkñYi Kv‡Ri mbY®qK w‡q gj vqb Kiteb
2. Pviakj vi m‡_ Kviakj vi cv_R" mbY®q Ki‡Z cvi‡te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pviakj v I Kviakj vi cv_R" 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tkñYi Kv‡Ri mbY®qK w‡q gj vqb Kiteb G Aa vq cv tk‡I GKñU tkñY Afxyvi gva†g m¤úY©Aa vq gj vq‡bi e‡e‡v Kiteb

wkLbdj	welqe~	wkLb tkLvtbv wb~ Rbv	gj~ wqb wb~ Rbv
ewxek 1. gnib gj~ h~x wP~ wki x~ i fngKv eYDv KitZ crite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> gj~ h~x I Avgit` i Priakj v 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> wk~K ðeisj v'tki Af~ tq wki xmgwR0 wk~i vbtig GK~U `j MZ KutRi e~e~ Kiteb wk~v~ wB wR ~tj Avtj vPbv Kite Ges welqe~` LvZvq wj Lte wk~K wky~ w~ i Avtj vPbv welqe~` tk~YtZ Dc~tcbi e~e~` Kiteb wk~K gj~ h~x i mgqgAvKv 2/1U wki Ktg~cZ"Qne tk~YtZ c~k~bi e~e~ Kiteb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tk~Yi KtRi wYqK w~ tq gj~ wqb Kiteb
1. fvl v Avf~ yj b, EbmE~ti i MYAf~l~b gj~ h~x e~enZ wewfbetcv~vi Gi fngKv e~L~v KitZ crite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> fvl v Avf~ yj b EbmE~ti i MYAf~ yj b gj~ h~x 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> wk~K fvl v Avf~ yj tbi lci KtqK~U Qne tk~YtZ c~k~bi e~e~` Kiteb wk~K gj~ h~x i mgqgAvKv c~vwx evsj v'k mi Kvi KZ~ c~k~KZ wQ~tcv~vi Gi c~Z~P~ tk~YtZ c~k~bi e~e~` Kiteb wk~v~ w~ tcv~vi ,tj vi ch~eyY Kite w~tRiv tRvovq tRvovq Avtj vPbv Kite Gi A~ib~Z A~LvZvq wj Lte wk~K ~ePqtbi gra~tg 5/7 Rtb~ t~j Lv tk~YtZ Dc~tcbi e~e~` Kiteb wk~K gj~ h~x y~ZM~ wki x~ i c~h~t~ Abc~wZgj K e~e~` w~t~eb mg~R tmBme wki x~ i Ae~v~bi ~K~Z ~v~b DrmvnZ Kiteb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tk~Yi KtRi wYqK w~ tq gj~ wqb Kiteb G Aa'vq cw tk~I GK~U tk~Y Af~yvi gra~tg m~u~Y~Aa'vq gj~ wq~bi e~e~` Kiteb ew~R K~h~utgi m~t~ G wkLbdj wU gj~ wqb KitZ n~te
AvtelMq 2. gj~ h~x y~ZM~ wki x~ i c~Z mnqgZ~ c~k~K Kite 3. wewfbetcv~vi i Z~wkt~i A~ib~Z e~e~` Dctf~M Drmvn~ n~te			

ዕለታዊ ቤት	መለያ	ዕለታዊ ቤት	ግዢ የቅርቡ የቅርብ
<p>የቅርቡ የቅርብ</p> <p>1. የጥቃቅንና ገዢዎች በዚህ ደንብ የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርብ</p> <p>2. ገዢዎች በዚህ ደንብ የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> የጥቃቅንና ገዢዎች በዚህ ደንብ የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርብ ርዕስ መለያ የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ዕለታዊ ቤት የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ ዕለታዊ ቤት የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ ዕለታዊ ቤት የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ተክክለዋል የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ ተክክለዋል የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ ገዢ የቅርቡ የቅርብ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ የቅርቡ

PZl Aa'vq- eisj v̄t̄ki tj vK I Kviačkí

(6 wciqW)

WkLbdj	weIqe-	WkLb tkLvtbv wb̄t̄ Rbv	gj vqb wb̄t̄ Rbv
ep̄eExq 1. tj vKukí I Kviačkí i c̄qyRbxqZv e'lv KiťZ cviťe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tj vKukí I Kviačkí i c̄qyRbxqZv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WkýK ðtj vKukí I Kviačkí i c̄qyRbxqZv ñt̄iwb̄t̄g GKU j MZ Kt̄Ri e'e- vKiťeb • Wkýv_xv wbR `tj weIqe- wb̄t̄q Avtj vPbv Kiťe Ges Avtj vPbv weIqe- LvZvq ij Lte • WkýK Wkýv_xv i Avtj vPbv weIqe- tkMňZ Dc-vc̄tbi e'e- vKiťeb • WkýK c̄Z Wkýv_xv eisj v̄t̄k tj vKukí I Kviačkí i e'enwi K týmgn vPvZ Kti Gi GKU Zwj Kv Zwi Kit̄Z ej teb • Wkýv_xv c̄Z tkB GKU Zwj Kv c̄Z Kiťe • WkýK ^ ePqtbi gvaťg 5 R̄tbi Zwj Kv tkMňZ Dc-vc̄tbi e'e- vKiťeb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tkMňi Kt̄Ri wbYqK v tq gj vqb Kiťeb
AvtēMq 3. tj vKukí i KQzvKQzvRlbm msi ýY Kit̄Z AñMbx nte 4. Kviačkí RvZxq wRlbm eÜi RbW tb Dcnvi v̄ te Ges Abt̄K Dcnvi v̄ tZ AñMbx Kiťe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • eisj v̄t̄k tj vKukí I Kviačkí i e'enwi K týmgn 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WkýK Wkýv_xv i msMñxZ wRlbm m̄útk Rvb̄t̄Z PvBteb Zw̄t̄ i wbR wbR msMñn hv KQz AvtQ Gtb t̄ LvZ ej teb • WkýK Wkýv_xv i Rbw b, wein Abp̄ub, we'ij tqi wewfbaçj -ri wnt̄mte tj vKR wRlbmc̄ t̄ Z DrmwnZ Kiťeb • WkýK Kviačkí mgx e'e- evmvevot̄Z mvR-m3/4vi Kt̄R e'env̄i ciqkW teb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tkMňi Kt̄Ri wbYqK v tq gj vqb Kiťeb • G Aa'vq cW tkMňi GKU tkMň Afrixiyi gvaťg m̄úY Aa'vq gj vqtbi e'e- vKiťeb • GB WkLbdj ewl R chfeyt̄Yi gvaťg gj vqb Kit̄Z nte

cÂgAa''vq- Qne AvKvi mewfbogva''g (4 mci qW)

ව්‍යුද්‍ය	වේලෝ-	ව්‍යුඩ ත්‍යුත්බ ව්‍යුත් රඛව	ග්‍යු ව්‍යුඩ ව්‍යුත් රඛව
පෙළේදා 1. Qne AvKvi mewfbogva''g bvg Dtj L Ki‡Z cvi‡e 2. Qne AvKvi gva''g, tj vi e'en‡ii i †Kškj eYb Ki‡Z cvi‡e	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Qne AvKvi mewfbogva''g †cv‡vi is G†μwj K is 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ව්‍යුK ව්‍යුv_xP i †kY‡Z Qne AvKvi cwiPZ 5wU gva''gi bvg wj L‡Z w‡eb ව්‍යුv_xP Zv‡` i Rvbv gva''g, tj vi bvg wj L‡e ව්‍යුK ^ePqtbi gva''g 8/10 Rb ව්‍යුv_xP tj Lv †kY‡Z Dc †c‡bi e''v Kiteb ව්‍යුK 0Qne AvKvi mewfbogva''g I e'en‡ii i †Kškj 0 ව්‍යුtivbvtg GKw `j MZ K‡Ri e''v Kiteb ව්‍යුv_xP wR `tj welqe'' †b‡q Av‡j vPbv Ki‡e Ges Av‡j vPbv welqe'' LvZvq wj L‡e ව්‍යුK Av‡j vPbv welqe'' †kY‡Z Dc †c‡bi e''v Kiteb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> †kYi K‡Ri wYqK w‡q gj vqb Ki‡eb †kYi K‡Ri wYqK w‡q gj vqb Ki‡eb G Aa''q cW †k‡l GKw †kY Afxyi gva''g m¤uY©Aa''q gj vqb bi e''v Kiteb

IôAa vq- Abkjx b (20 vciqW)

ව්‍යුද්‍ය	වේලෝ-	ව්‍යුද්‍ය ත්‍යුද්‍යව වඩ් රඛව	ග්‍යු ව්‍යුද්‍ය වඩ් රඛව
පෙළුවකිනී <ol style="list-style-type: none"> `` b̄ b̄ b ē enh@Ribtmi AvKvi - AvKvZ, MvB, c̄w gvc cf̄vZ ej t̄Z cvi te msL̄v w̄ tq Qie AvKvi avi Yv I t̄Kskj eYv KifZ cvi te ග්‍යුව්‍යුතුකර <ol style="list-style-type: none"> msL̄v w̄ tq b̄b̄v ai t̄bi gRvi gRvi Qie AvKtZ cvi te gvQ I c̄wLi AvKvZ w̄ tq bKv AvKtZ cvi te wb̄R Kifb̄v Kifb̄v ai t̄bi bKv AvKtZ cvi te 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> QieAvKvi b̄b̄v i Kg Avb̄ ` vqK Abkjx b % b̄ b̄ b ē enh@Ribtmi Abkjx b c̄KvZ t̄tK Abkjx b 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ව්‍යුK c̄k̄t̄ii i gva t̄g ව්‍යු_x̄ i KvQ t̄tK `` b̄ b̄ b ē enh@Ribtmi b̄v RbtZ PvBtēb Gi ci Zt̄i i Rvbw KifKvU w̄Ribtmi b̄v L̄Z w̄ t̄eb ව්‍යුK c̄k̄t̄ii i gva t̄g `` b̄ b̄ b ē enh@Ribtmi AvKvi - AvKvZ, MvB, c̄w gvc RbtZ PvBtēb Zvici wb̄tRi AwfAzvi mt̄_ව්‍යු_x̄ i AwfAzv w̄vbgq Ki t̄eb msL̄v w̄ tq Qie AvKv hvq G ai t̄bi w̄KQitKskj wb̄tq ව්‍යුK ව්‍යු_x̄ i mt̄_Avfj PvBv Ki t̄eb msL̄v w̄ tq Qie AvKte gvQ I c̄wLi AvKvZ w̄ tq bKv AvKte c̄KvZK ` k̄ I w̄l qwfEK Qie AvKte C̄, cRv, beel@fvIvAvf`v j b, gw^3hj, cfvZt̄dix G ai t̄bi Qie AvKte ව්‍යු_x̄ hLb wb̄tR wb̄tR AvKte ZLb ව්‍යුK c̄qvRb nt̄j fj awS̄l ms̄kvab Kifb̄v w̄ t̄eb w̄Ks̄ KlbB wb̄tR nt̄Z GifK w̄ t̄eb b̄v c̄ZK ව්‍යු_x̄ K evi evi Abkjx b Kivi c̄qvRbxq ēe^-v Ki t̄eb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tk̄vYi KifRi w̄YqK w̄ tq gj vqB Ki t̄eb tk̄vYi KifRi w̄YqK w̄ tq gj vqB Ki t̄eb ēenwi K KifRi w̄YqK w̄ tq gj vqB Ki t̄Z nt̄e

mB̄gAa vq- bvb̄i Kg w̄kí Kg® (20 w̄c̄n̄ qW)

w̄kLbdj	w̄elqe-	w̄kLb t̄kLw̄t̄bv w̄b̄t̄ Rbv	gj vqb w̄b̄t̄ Rbv
eþeEaq 1. Kvco I Zj vi w̄kí Kg® Zwi i t̄Kškj eYðv Ki‡Z cvi‡te 2. gwU i Zwi w̄kí Kg® Zwi i Rb ḡwU t̄K DcthwMx Kti t̄Zyj vi t̄Kškj eYðv Ki‡Z cvi‡te 3. m̄PKg®I eþb Kivi w̄bqg Kvbj I t̄Kškj eYðv Ki‡Z cvi‡te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kvco I Zj vi Zwi w̄kí Kg® gwU i Zwi w̄kí Kg® m̄P I eþb w̄kí Kg® t̄dj bw̄Rib̄t̄mi w̄kí Kg® 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> w̄kýK c̄kueEii gra‡tg w̄kýv_x® i KvQ Kvco I Zj vi Zwi eñvh@ewRib̄t̄mi bvq gra‡tg Rvb̄t̄Z PvB̄t̄eb gwU w̄kí Kg®DcthwMx Kti Z avivewnK KvRi GKwU eYðv w̄kýv_x® i w̄t̄ L‡Z w̄t̄eb w̄kýK m̄PKg®I eþb Ktg® ewRib̄t̄m I Gi c̄qqtMi w̄bqg ,t̄j w̄kýv_x® i w̄t̄ L‡t̄ w̄t̄eb Øtdj bv w̄Rib̄m t̄dj bv bq, m̄ó Kti‡Z cvi‡t̄ Zv gj eñv nqó GB w̄kñi bvt̄g GKwU `j MZ KvRi AþqRb Kiteb Avt̄j vPbv w̄elqe- t̄kñi‡Z Dc-ic̄t̄bi eñe- v Kiteb w̄kýv_x®v w̄b̄t̄ri m̄þókj Zv w̄t̄ Bt̄Q ḡt̄Zv hZ Ljk- Kvco I Zj v w̄t̄q w̄kí Kg® Zwi Kiteb Dj ev m̄zv w̄t̄q eñvh@Rib̄m evb̄t̄e gwU w̄t̄q bvb̄ i Kg w̄kí Kg® Zwi Kiteb bvb̄i Kg t̄dj bv w̄Rib̄m msMð Kti Zv w̄t̄q w̄kí Kg® Zwi Kiteb w̄kýK Gi c̄qqtRbxq eñe- v Kti w̄t̄eb hv‡Z w̄kýv_x®v Abkj b Kivi chñB mgq I m̄thwM cvq w̄kýv_x® i Abkj b KvR Pj vi mgq c̄qqtRb nt̄j w̄kýK fj ámšl msþkvab Kti w̄t̄q mnþhwMZv Kiteb Zte w̄Zw KLbB w̄R nt̄Z t̄Kiteb KvR Kti w̄t̄eb bv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> t̄kñi KvRi w̄YñqK w̄t̄q gj vqb Kiteb G Aa vq cW t̄kñi GKwU t̄kñi Afryvi gra‡tg m̄úYñAa vq gj vqtb̄i eñe- v Kiteb eñwi K KvRi w̄YñqK w̄t̄q gj vqb Kiteb
gþb̄t̄cikR 4. Kvco I Zj vi w̄kí Kg® Zwi Kiteb 5. gwU w̄kí Kg® Zwi i Rb gwU c̄t̄Z Kiteb 6. m̄B m̄þZv Dj ev KvU w̄t̄q bvb̄ aiþbi eñvh@Rib̄m Zwi Kiteb 7. t̄dj bv w̄Rib̄m w̄t̄q eñP̄t̄cY® w̄kí Kg® Zwi Kiteb			

8. ॥ Aóg t̄k̄

cõg Aa'vq - Pviæl KviaKj vi bvþv w K (8 mci qW)

wLbdj	welqe ⁻	wLb tklvþv wþt` Rbv	gj `vqb wþt` Rbv
exekEK			
<p>1. Pviæl KviaKj vi e'enwi K tÿMj v PwýZ KiþZ cviþe </p> <p>2. Rxeb I RweKvi Rb Pviæl KviaKj v wkyvi iþZ gj `vqb KiþZ cvithe </p> <p>3. cþpb wki Kgþtj vi wbgþY k j x I Zvi tmþ` hëYþv KiþZ cviþe </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • my` i Rxeb hvctb Pviæl KviaKj v • Pviæl KviaKj wK tckv wntmte MþY DcthwMx Kiv • evsj wþt` Kj cþpb wki Kj vi cwiPq 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wky` Pviæl KviaKj vi e'enwi DcthwMx 5wU wki Ktgþp bvg wkyv_xp i wj LþZ wþt`eb • wkyv_xp GKKfvþte wþR wþR LvZvq Zv wj Lþe • wky` ^ e Pqtbi graþg 5/7 Rb wkyv_xp wj wLZ welqe^-`tkiYþZ Dc`tcþbi e`e^-`Kiþeb • wky` Ømy` i Rxeb hvctb Pviæl KviaKj v GKwU Acwi nvh^Abj ½Ó wktiwbþg GKwU `j MZ KvþRi e`e^-`Kiþeb • wkyv_xp wþR wþR `þj Avþj vPbv Kti Avþj vPbv welqe^-`LvZvq wj Lþe • wky` Avþj vPbv welqe^-`tkiYþZ Dc`tcþbi e`e^-`Kiþeb • wky` ØA_þwZK w`K tþK Pviæl KviaKj v wkyvi iþZ AþbKÓ GB wktiwbþg GKwU `j MZ KvþRi AvþqþRb Kiþeb • wkyv_xp wþR wþR `þj Avþj vPbv Kti Avþj vPbv welqe^-`LvZvq wj Lþe • wky` Avþj vPbv welqe^-`tkiYþZ Dc`tcþbi e`e^-`Kiþeb • wky` 2wU cþpb wki Ktgþp cþZ"Qne tkiYþZ cþkþbi e`e^-`Kiþeb • wki Kgþtj v chþeyY Kti wkyv_xp Gi wbgþY k j x I ^ekó` wj Lþe • wky` Kgcþy 5 Rb wkyv_xp tj Lv tkiYþZ Dc`tcþbi e`e^-`Kiþeb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tkiYi KvþRi wþYþqK w`þq gj `vqb Kiþeb • tkiYi KvþRi wþYþqK w`þq gj `vqb Kiþeb • tkiYi KvþRi wþYþqK w`þq gj `vqb Kiþeb • tkiYi KvþRi wþYþqK w`þq gj `vqb Kiþeb • G Aa'vq cW tkþl GKwU tkiY Afxyvi graþg mþúY^Aa'vq gj `vqb bi e`e^-`Kiþeb

RiZiq Aa''vq - Avgyt` i **Wkí Ktg^ghy**

(8 nciqW)

WkLbdj	nelqe^-	WkLb tkLvtbv wbt` Rbv	gj ``vqb wbt` Rbv
ewejEK 1. evsj vt` tki -vaxbZvi wb` kθ mKj wP̄Kj v, -vcZ` I fv` dhP eYθv w` tZ cvite	2.1 Avgyt` i Wkí Ktg^ghy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RvM̄Z tPSi ½x, AcitRq evsj v, kveik evsj vt` k, t`vcmRZ -vaxbZvi Abvb` fv` h^o 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WkýK gj³hjt` i tki Aa''Z wKoQnei c̄Z"one tkiYtZ c̄k̄bi e`e`i Kiteb • WkýK 0gj³hjt` x Wkí Kj vi fngKv e`vcKó wktiwbtg GKU`j MZ KitRi e`e`i Kiteb • Wkýv_xfv wbtR wbtR `tj Avgtj vPbv Kti Avgtj vPbv nelqe^- LvZq wj Lte • WkýK Avgtj vPbv nelqe^- tkiYtZ Dc`vc̄bi e`e`i Kiteb • WkýK c̄k̄bi c̄xwZtZ -vaxbZvi -vcZ` m̄utK@Wkýv_xP AwfÁZvi mvt_ wbtRi AwfÁZvi wnbqg Kiteb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tkiYi KitRi wbyqK w` tq gj ``vqb Kiteb
AvtetMK 2. gj ³ hjt`i wEJK Wkí Kg ^g L̄Z Ges AbtK t` L̄Z AwM̄h x nte 3. gj ³ hjt` i tPZbvg D ³ wmeZ nte		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WkýK gj³hjt`i wEJK Wkí Kg^g L̄Z D0xKiY e³e`i w` teb • `j xq KtR 0gj³hjt`i wEJK Wkí Kg^g Avgyt` i RvZq m̄u` 0 wktiwbtg Avgtj vPbv e`e`i Kiv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • G Aa''vq cW tktI GKU tkiY Afxyi gva`tg m̄uY^oAa''vq gj ``vqb bi e`e`i Kiteb • GB WkLbdj wJ ch̄eytYi gva`tg gj ``vqb Kiv nte

ZZaq Aa''vq : c̄y exieL''vZ w̄kí x I w̄kí Kg[©] (6 m̄ciqW)

w̄kLbdj	w̄elqe -'	w̄kLb t̄kLvt̄bv w̄b̄t̄ Rbv	gj "vqb w̄b̄t̄ Rbv
<p>ejxew̄EK 1. AvšR̄ZK A½tbi KtqKRb w̄eL''vZ w̄t̄ w̄kí xi bvg ej t̄Z cvi te Ges Zv̄t̄ i w̄kí KtqP eYBv w̄t̄Z cvi te </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • c̄y ex w̄eL''vZ w̄kí x I Zv̄t̄ i w̄kí Kg[©] • f̄um fvbMN, Awi gw̄Zm, cvetj v w̄CKv̄tm, ḡK̄Kv̄Mj , myj fvt̄ i Wwjj , b̄`j vj emy hw̄gbx i vq, Aebr̄`bv_ VvKi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • w̄kýK AvšR̄ZK L''w̄Zm̄úbø 3/4JU w̄P̄t̄ KtqP c̄Z"Qne t̄kñt̄Z c̄t̄ k̄bi ēē t̄ Kīteb • w̄kýv_xPv c̄t̄ w̄kZ w̄P̄t̄ Kg[©]t̄j v ch̄eyY Kīte • w̄kýK D³ w̄P̄t̄ KtqP w̄kí xi bvg w̄kýv_xPv i vj L̄t̄Z w̄t̄eb • w̄kýK w̄kýv_xPv i teBb ÷ w̄ḡs Kt̄Z w̄t̄eb Zviv Av̄ti v t̄Kv̄tbv w̄kí x I Zvi w̄eL''vZ t̄Kv̄tbv w̄kí Kḡm̄út̄K[©] • `j MZ KvR: c̄t̄ w̄kZ GKvU w̄kí Kḡm̄út̄K w̄kýK c̄ZJU t̄j Av̄t̄j vPvri ēē t̄ Kīteb • w̄kýv_xPv w̄bR w̄bR t̄j Av̄t̄j vPvri Kt̄i Av̄t̄j vPvri w̄elqe -' LvZvq vj L̄te • w̄kýK Av̄t̄j vPvri w̄elqe -' t̄kñt̄Z Dc̄ t̄ct̄bi ēē t̄ Kīteb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • t̄kñt̄i Kv̄t̄Ri w̄bYRqK w̄t̄q gj "vqb Kīteb • G Aa''vq c̄v t̄kñt̄I GKvU t̄kñt̄ Afv̄yvI ḡv̄t̄g m̄súY[©]Aa''vq gj "vqbti ēē t̄ Kīteb

PZL ©Aa vq: ॥Kí Kj vi bvbv ॥ K (4 vci qW)

॥Lbdj	vqe-	॥Lb ॥Lvtbv ॥t` Rbv	gj "vqb ॥t` Rbv
ek 1. bvb`॥KíKí , tj ॥KíKí Ges Kviaktí i c"R`॥Yq Ki‡Z cvi‡e 2. bvb`॥KíKí , tj ॥KíKí Ges Kviaktí i c"qMK tÿ† , tj vi GKU Zwj Kv Zwi Ki‡Z cvi‡e	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ॥Kí Kj vi bvbv ॥ K bvb`॥KíKí tj ॥KíKí Kviaktí 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ॥kýK bvb`॥KíKí , tj ॥KíKí Ges Kviaktí i ॥KQz॥Rbm tkÿ†Z c" k‡bi e"e"v Kiteb tKb , tj v Pvi ॥Kí tKb , tj v Kviaktí Avi tKb , tj v bvb`॥KíKí G veltq ॥kýK ॥kýv _P i teBb ÷ wgs Gi KvR ॥ teb ॥kýK ॥bvb`॥KíKí , tj ॥KíKí Ges Kviaktí i c"qMK tÿ† , tj v ॥PlyZ KiÓ GB ॥k‡i vbtg ॥kýv _P i GKU GKK KvR ॥ teb ॥kýv _P c"Z tKB tÿ† , tj vi bvg LvZiq vj vce× Kitel ॥kýK Zv tkÿ†Z Dc"tctbi e"e"v Kitel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tkÿ†Mi Kv‡Ri ॥YqK v tq gj "vqb Kitel tkÿ†Mi Kv‡Ri ॥YqK v tq gj "vqb Kitel G Aa"q cW tk‡I GKU tkÿ† Afyv gva"tg m¤úY©Aa"q gj "vqb bi e"e"v Kitel GB ॥Lbdj ch‡ey‡Yi gva"tg gj "vqb Ki‡Z n‡e
AvtMK 3. bvb`॥KíKí , tj ॥KíKí Ges Kviaktí i ॥KQz॥KQz॥Rbm msj yY Ki‡Z AvMbx n‡e 4. bvb`॥KíKí , tj ॥KíKí Ges Kviaktí i ॥KQz॥Rbm eÜi Rb"t b Dcnvi v‡te Ges Ab"tK G Kv‡R AvMbx Kitel		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ॥kýK ॥efbaD`vnjY v‡q D0jxKiY Avtj vPbvi e"e"v Kitel ॥kýK ॥kýv _P i ॥bR ॥bR c"Q‡` i ev fv‡j yj vMvi tj ॥KíKí I Kviaktí i Kx Kx ॥Rbm msMñ i vL‡Z B"OK Zvi GKU Zwj Kv vj L‡Z ॥ teb 	

cÂg Aa''q: Qne AvKvi newfbogva''g (4 mci qW)

nkLbdj	nelqe''	nkLb tkLvtbv nbt` Rbv	gj ``vqb nbt` Rbv
<p>ek EK</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Qne AvKvi mKj gva''g e''envti i Dc'thwMZv e''L'v Kitz crite Qne AvKvi Rj is Gi e''envi mma I tKskj eYb v Kitz crite newfbogva''g e''envti i myear I Amyeavi gta'' Zj bv Kitz crite 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Qne AvKvi newfbogva''g gva''gt Rj is Ab''b'' gva''g 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ik'yK OQne AvKvi newfbogva''g nbt i vbtg Ik'yv_xP i tRvovq tRvovq Avtj vPbv KitZ w teb Ik'yv_xP Avtj vPbv tkI KtqKwU gva''gti bvg LvZvq wj Lte Ik'yK ePqtbi gva''tg 5/6 Rb Ik'yv_xP tj Lv tkiyZ Dc''ctbi e''t Kiteb Ik'yK tkiy KiR vntmte (GKK) cDZ''K Ik'yv_xP Rj is e''envti i tKskj mpuK'GKwU Abt'Q' wj LzZ w teb Ik'yv_xP Zv wj tL ik'yKtK t Lvte Ik'yK Othtkv tbtv gva''tg GKwU my' i Qne AvKvi hvqO nbt i vbtg GKwU j MZ KtqRi AvtqvRb Kiteb Ik'yv_xP nbtR nbtR tj Zv Avtj vPbv Kite Ges Avtj vPbv nelqe'' LvZvq wj Lte Ik'yK Avtj vPbv nelqe'' tkiyZ Dc''ctbi e''t Kiteb Ik'yK G nelq GKwU neZK'Abptbi AvtqvRb Kitz critib 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tkiMi KtqRi wYqK w tq gj ``vqb Kiteb tkiMi KtqRi wYqK w tq gj ``vqb Kiteb tkiMi KtqRi wYqK w tq gj ``vqb Kiteb tkiMi KtqRi wYqK w tq gj ``vqb Kiteb G Aa''q cW tkI GKwU tkiy Afxyvi gva''tg mpuY'Aa''q gj ``vqb e''t Kiteb

I ô Aāvq - Abjxj b (20 w̄cw̄i qW)

¶Lbdj	¶elqe ⁻	¶Lb tKlvb vbt` Rbv	gj "vqb vbt` Rbv
¶xejEK 1. gbj Ges ¶ewfbœcYxi One AvKvi mvari Y ¶bqgMjv eYb Kitz crite 2. ¶elqfjEK One AvKvi msikó ciftVi mvt_ce@Zi@cifVi Zj bv KitZ crite	• gbj I ¶ewfbœ cYxi One AvKvi Abkj b	• ¶kyK KgPZ gbj i bvby fWz i AvKwZ I AbkjZ mautR ¶kyv_F i avi Yvi mvt_vbtRi avi Yvi ¶ewbgq Kiteb • ¶kyK One AvKvi mvari Y ¶bqg_tj v ¶kyv_F i mvt_cikEti i gva avi Yv ¶ewbgq Kiteb	• tkvI KvRi ¶bYqK v tq gj "vqb Kiteb
gtbutcikR 3. my i I mvej xj fite gbj, cWx I bvby wel tqi One AvKtZ crite 4. KgPZ gbj i One AvKtZ crite 5. ¶ewfbœlUbv ev wel tqi One AvKtZ crite 6. RwgZK I cikwZK wel tqi mgstq bKv AvKtZ crite 7. vbtR Kí bv Kti ¶ewfbœOne I nvtZi KvR KitZ crite	• ¶elqfjEK One AvKvi Abkj b	¶kyv_F vbtRi Kí bv k13 KvR j vMtz vbtR LvZq BtQ gZv hZ Ljk-	• e'enwi K KvRi ¶bYqK v tq gj "vqb KitZ nte
AvteMK 8. gbj I cWx cÖZ mnvbfiZ t` Lvt 9. cKwZi cÖZ AvKIY I ggZi cikR Kiteb	• KgPZ gbj i One AvKvi Abkj b	• gbj I cWYi One AvKte • KgPZ gbj i One AvKte • RwgZK I cikwZK ¶ewfbœtqP mgšq Kti bKv AvKte • ¶elqfjEK One thgb-beel©cRv, C` BZw` wel tqi One AvKte • ¶kyv_F hLb vbtR vbtR AvKte ZLb ¶kyK cikRb ntj fj áwši mstkvab Kti v teb KsKLb vbtR ntZ GtK v teb bv	• chteytYi gva tg gj "vqb KitZ nte
	• bKv A½b Abkj b	• ¶kyK ¶kyv_F i Øiv vevy tqi Awvzbvq eipT cY©AvKwZi I is Gi dj -cvZvi MvQ mgx evMvK Kvteb • ve`yj tqi dKv RvqMvq eipT cY©AvKwZi I is Gi dj - cvZvi MvQ j Mvtbv • cikR ¶kyv_F evi evi Abkj b Kivi cikRbq e'e v MvY Kiteb	

mBg Aa vq - bvbv i Kg wki Kg (20 mci qW)

wkLbdj	welqe -'	wkLb tkLvfbv wbt` Rbv	gj `vqb wbt` Rbv
epxe EK 1. KvMR, Kw I teWq` tq wki Kg [©] Zwi i tKskj eYbri Ki‡Z cvi te 2. gwUtk wki Kg [©] Zwi i DcthMx K‡i tZij vi tKskj eYbri Ki‡Z cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> KvMR, Kw, teWq` tq wki Kg[©] Zwi i tKskj eYbri Ki‡Z cvi te gwUti ^Zwi wki Kg[©] tdj bv wRbom wki Kg[©] 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> wkÿK KvMR, Kw I teWq` tq wki Kg[©] Zwi i tKskj eYbri Ki‡Z cvi te wkÿK gwUti wki Kg[©]Zwi i Rb[®] gwUtk DcthMx K‡i c‡Z Ki‡Z Kx Kx Ki‡Z nte Zv wkÿv_x® i tRvovq tRvovq Avtj vPbv Ki‡Z ej teb wkÿv_x® Avtj vPbv K‡i Zv tkÿvZ Dc`vcb Ki‡Z 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tkÿi Kv‡Ri wYqK w` tq gj `vqb Ki‡Z
gtbvtckR 3. KvMR, Kw I teWq` tq bvbv AvKuZi wki Kg [©] Zwi Ki‡Z cvi te 4. gwUti wki Kg [©] Zwi Kivi Rb [®] gwU c‡Z Ki‡Z cvi te 5. newfbegva`fgi (ewk, teZ, cvU, gwU, wmtgU) ^Zwi wki Kg [©] Zwi Ki‡Z cvi te 6. tdj bv wRbom w` tq ^ewP^cY [©] wki Kg [©] Zwi Ki‡Z cvi te		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> bañZ K‡m wkÿv_x® KvMR, Kw, teWq` gwU I Abvb DcKiY wbtq G‡m wbtRi mjkj Zv Kv‡R j wM‡q B‡Q g‡Zv hZ Ljk- KvMR, Kw I teWq` tq wki Kg[©]Zwi Ki‡Z bvbv i Kg tdj bv wRbom w` tq wki Kg[©]Zwi Ki‡Z gwU w` tq wki Kg[©]Zwi Ki‡Z wkÿv_x® hLb wbtR wbtR KvR Ki‡Z ZLb wkÿK c‡qRb n‡j fj Krfvte ms‡kvab K‡i w` teb wK‡KLbB wbtRi n‡Z K‡i w` teb bv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> e'enwi K Kv‡Ri wYqK w` tq gj `vqb Ki‡Z nte
AvteMK 7. gvtl i newfbvtckvi c‡Z k‡vkJ nte		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> wkÿK k‡vRex A_ev tckvRex gwbt` i Rxb c‡v j x m‡utK[©] ch‡eyY A_ev c‡v y Y Kivi Rb[®] wkÿv_x® i ej teb Ges c‡eZ[©] K‡m Zvi AvfÁZv eYbri Ki‡Z ej teb c‡ZK wkÿv_x® evi evi Abkj b Kivi c‡qRbxq e`e`v M‡Y Ki‡eb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ch‡eyYi gwatg gj `vqb Ki‡Z nte

gj vqb wb` Rbv

- * A½bunfEK cöké 25 b¤t msnyß DÉi cöké Rb 10 b¤t Ges eünbepib cöké Rb 15 b¤t eiví AwQ |
- * A½bunfEK Ask
 - PriaKj v Astki b¤t 15 | 3U A½bunfEK cöké_tK 1U A½b Ki‡Z nte| As½ibi WBs Astki b¤t 8 Ges is tj cb Astki b¤t 7 |
- * KviaKj v Astki b¤t 10 | 3U A½bunfEK cöké_tK 1U A½b Ki‡Z nte| bKv A½ibi (mv` vKutj v) b¤t 5 Ges is tj cibi (mv` vKutj v) b¤t 5 |
- * msnyß DÉi cöké 0 b¤t | 4U cöké_vKte 2U cöké DÉi w‡Z nte|
- * eünbepib cöké Rb 15 b¤t | 15U eünbepib cöké_vKte me KqUvi DÉi w‡Z nte|

ie. `? cixyvi mgq A½ibi cÖqvRbxq Bb÷jgU/mi Ävg wkyv_Pmv_ wb‡q Avn‡e|

10. tj LK wb‡` Rkv

Priæl KviaKj v elqU ló-Aög tklyi Rb GKU Aenik`K elq v elqU Rb 50 b¤t eiví ivLv n‡qtQ mBvñ 2U K‡i eQ‡i tgU 70U mciqW eiví ivLv n‡qtQ cÖZU mciqW mgq 50gqU | Priæl KviaKj v wkyvµtg wklbdj Ges elq e`Ggbfvte WRvBb Kiv n‡qtQ thb eiví KZ 70 mciqW wkyv_xv me, tj v kLbdj ARØ K‡Z c‡i |
Priæl KviaKj v wkyvµtg wkyv_PtKw`K wklb tkLvtv (Learner centred teaching learning) cxiZ myciwi k Kiv n‡qtQ MZvbMñZK gl` Kivi cÖYzvK wbiarmñZ Kiv n‡qtQ |
Priæl KviaKj v eBvU iPbvi mgq tj LK` i‡K wb‡ewYZ wb‡` Rbv, tj v AbnyiY Ki‡Z Abtiva Kiv nj :

1. cÖmñZKv :

- wkyv_xv hv wklte, Zvi cÖmñZKv thb wkyv_xv e‡tZ c‡i Zv i‡ZmnK‡i wtePb K‡Z nte|
- wklb elqU wkyv_xv i ^ b` b Rxetbi AñFÁZvi mt_ m¤úKñP K‡Z nte|
- wkyv_xv ^ b` b eenvh ÁñZ cuiPZelq D`vni Y n‡mt eenvi Ki‡Z nte| G‡Z wkyv_xv e` Rxetbi mt_ wkyv cÖmñZKv LjR c‡e|

2. AvKIP :

- wklb elqU Aek`B AvKIPq ev Avb` vqK n‡Z nte|
- wklb‡K Ggbfvte Dc`vcb Ki‡Z nte thb Zv wkyv_xv i gtbvthM AvKIP K‡i Ges Zv‡i g‡a Drmn m¤ó K‡i |

3. h_v_Zv :

- cV elq tj Lvi mgq Priæl Kvia elq e`wbepib Aek`B wkyv_xv i gibimK eq‡mi (Mental Age) mt_ DcthvMx K‡i vj L‡Z nte|
- wewfbegitbi (Different abilities) wkyv_xv i tkLvi m¤hvMi cÖZ j y ivL‡Z nte A_F wkyv_xv i Rb Kñv‡b i wewfbœ`ti i (Different level of difficulties) DcthvMx cV _K‡Z nte|
- th mKj ZEj Z_, MP†, Dcgv-D`vni Y eenvi Kiv nte Zv Aek`B wb‡p I m¤uñZK n‡Z nte|

4. Dcј vä Kivi Dc WlZv : |

- **WkLb** welq, tj v Aek"B mnRfvte tevaMg" Dcvq Pj wZ fvlvq my úó ntZ nte |
- **Wkýv_xP** eqm DcthwMx mnR I mij fvlv eenvi KitZ nte |
- **WkLb** welq, tj v Aek"B hý3m/Z I tevaMg" Abjt"Qf" wf3 nte | Gtýt" WkLbdj i Pwñ` vK , iazjmnKvti wePbv KitZ nte |

5. Wkývug web'vm :

tj LKtK Wkývutg c0 È Pri Kj vgi gWU. Gi avivewnKZv AbjñiY KitZ nte | GB QfK Aavtqi Rb" eiví KZ wci qW msLv, WkLbdj , welqe-, mycwi kKZ WkLb-tkLvfbv Kihpig Ges gj "q b mybw @ Kti t` lq AvtQ hv fuj fute Dcј vä KitZ nte |

- c0ZU Aavtqi ii atZ (**c0g cvZiq**) evg cirk epxeExq, AvteMxq I gtbvckR týt"i WkLbdj et. i tfZi GK cirk _Kte Ges Zv tgUv ni td (**Bold**) Dfj L KitZ nte |
- c0ZU Aavtqi c0g c0vi Wb cirk welq msikó c0vb ká (**Key word**) Dfj L KitZ nte |
- tj LKtK cV wfEK eB wj LfZ nte | Aavtq Dfj L Z wci qW msLv wetePbv KitZ nte | tgU cWmsLv Øiv welqe- tK Ggbfute web'vÍ (mnR t_tK Kntbi mygbjvnti) KitZ nte thb H wbañiZ cV msLv Øiv H Aavtq Dfj L Z welqe- i cV`vb mWKFute mæubeng Ges WkLbdj AWRZ nq | c0ZU cV evg c0v t_tK Avi c0nte Ges Wb c0vq tkI nte |
- c0ZU Aavtq wci qfWi msLv Ges Aavtq ntZ Kj tg KvRi Rb" wbañiZ wci qfWi msLv Dci Aavtqi c0v msLv wbarPY Kiv nte |
- thñZPviæl Kviakj wel tq AtbK wPt msfhwRZ nte tmfnZcirkVi mvt_ c0ZU wPt i m/VZ tiL msfhwRb KitZ nte |
- c0ZU cWtK Ggbfute web'vÍ KitZ nte thb Wkýv_PmRbkj , myokxj Ges wPsb ýgZv epxi mthwM cvq (**Pt, Mæd, WwUv, MwYwZK e"vL"v BZ"v** thLvtb hv c0qyRb Zv w tq) |
- ntZ Kj tg KvRmn Wkýv_xP wePbeKgRvdtK e- Kti wZ nte | KvRi wbt`Rbv GtZ _Kte | ntZ Kj tg KvRi mgq [wci qfWi msLv] et. Dfj L KitZ nte | ntZ Kj tg KvRmgtn mnRj f" Ges wbxqfute Kiv hvq Ggb DcKitYi eenvi tK c0vb" wZ nte | GwU c0vbZ tk0YKtY mæubekiv nte | KLtv KLtv GwU evBti l (tlj vi gwv/ewotZ) ntZ cirk |
- ntZ Kj tg (**Hands-on Activity**) KvRi gra"tg Wkýv_xP mgm"vi mgvab (**Problem Solving**) cirk, eAwbK cirk, i cirkY cxiZi `yZv ARB KitE Ges Kms"vi gj" gwbj wntme Mto DVte |
- welqe- i web'vm I Dc"vcbv Ggbfute KitZ nte hvZ Wkýv_xP AvteMxq týt"i WkLbdj ARB KitZ cirk |
- evsj v"tki Awakvsk gra"tgK we"vj tq ló-Aog tk0tZ Pviækviæi Rb" c_wK tKtvb Ký eiví tbB| Z`yv we"vj qmgtni Aw_R Ae"v mtšiRbK bq| we"vj qmgtni ev"e Ae"v wetePbvq tiL ntZ Kj tg KvR wRvBb KitZ nte | Kti tklv WkLbdj `N"vq Ges dj c0n-Kti welqutK , iazjmnKvti wePbv KitZ nte |

- D`vn i Y/Qne BZ`w` i tÿtî tRÛvi mgZvi eRvq ivLtz nte|
- MZvbMzK avivq gj_` Kti ci xyq cÖwZ tberi eZgb cÖbZvtK msúYfjC ci vni Kivi j tÿ eBtZ mivmwi msÁv `Zvi Kti t` qv, Qtk cv_R` wj tL t` qv wKsev tKib cÖké DÉi mwRtq t` qv hute bv| msÁv gj_` Kivi ci etZDcgv-D`vnitYi gva tg avi Y ARfb bi e`e`_vKtZ nte|
- cÖZU Aa vq tk tI Key Word wfiEK GKU mvi mstyc (Recapitulations) _vKte|
- cÖZU Aa vq tk tI Pvi cvZvi gta` wKQz Abkjx bj K Khpgj w tZ nte| Abkjx bj K Khpgjgi Dtik` PPA gva tg wLbdj tK mì pKiY (Reinforcement) G, t j vi gta` _vKtZ cvt -
 - kb`_v b cty
 - newfbraitbi cvRj (Puzzle)
 - eù wbePbx cÖké
 - mRbkj cÖké
 - AvteMq tÿtî wLbdj ARfb bi Rb` wKQz KgRw
 - tgawie wkyv_xp i wKQz msúmwi Z KgRw (Extended Activity)

Abkjx b Khpgmga thb D'PZi `yZv (Higher order skill) [thgb wtkiY, mstkiY, Ges gj vqb, mRbkj wPsb (Creative thinking skill) Ges mì wPsb `yZv (Critical thinking skill) ArRz nq Zv Aek'B wvDZ KitZ nte|

Avgut i mweRj j y` n`Q-

- Iô-Aog tkjxi wkyv_xp i Rb` GKU gvbmaSZ Pvi aI Kvialkj veB i Pbv Kiv|
- wkyv_xp i Rb` Pvi aI Kvialkj wkyv_k tclygj K I Avb` `vqK Kiv|
- wkyv_xp i AbjwUrmgbv I tKSZaj x Kiv Ges wPsb ygZv msúmwi Z Kiv|
- eBwutK mJcvV, mnRteva` Ges e`enwh`Kiv|
- gj_` Kivi cÖYzv nmw Kiv Ges nvtZ Kj tg tkLvtK DrmvnZ Kiv|
- GKU Self Driven cW'eB i Pbv Kiv thb wkyv_xp b'bZg mwvh` wbtq wbtRiB wLbdj ARb KitZ cvt |
- GKU AvKI wq eB wkyv_xp i Dcnvi t` l qv|

ତିଦୃତୀୟ :

- O Level Gi eB
- NCERT, India Gi ଲାଗେ ମୁଖ୍ୟ
- Lesson Plan' ମୁଖ୍ୟ ନିର୍ବଳୀ ଲାଗେ ମୁଖ୍ୟ

6. ଚାଲୁକ୍ୟ ପରିଯାକ କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଗୁଡ଼ିକ

ଚାଲୁକ୍ୟ ରୂପ ପରିଯାକ କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଏବଂ ନିର୍ମାଣ-

- ଲୋକାଳ୍ୟ ଏବଂ ଜାଗାରେ ମୁଖ୍ୟ 60 (+5%)(72)
- ମୁଖ୍ୟ ଏବଂ ଜାଗାରେ ମୁଖ୍ୟ 70 (+5%)(85)
- ଆଗ୍ରା ଏବଂ ଜାଗାରେ ମୁଖ୍ୟ 80 (+5%)(96)
- ଦ୍ୱାରା ମୁଖ୍ୟ 13 କଟାଇଯାଇଥାଏ ।
- ଜାଗାରେ ମୁଖ୍ୟ 1.5 ନିର୍ମାଣ କରାଯାଇଥାଏ ।
- ଅଧିକ ମୁଖ୍ୟ 1/8 ମାତ୍ର (20"-30")/(22"-32") ନିର୍ମାଣ କରାଯାଇଥାଏ ।
- କଟାଇଯାଇଥାଏ ଗୁଡ଼ିକ (8 $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ ")/(9 $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ ") ନିର୍ମାଣ କରାଯାଇଥାଏ ।

Ikýlq

Pviæl Kviðj v
beg-`kg tkv

1. fügKv

Wkÿv-ms-Z kă `ñU cñqkB GKmft_ D'PwiiZ nq| gj Z wkyvi mft_ ms-Zi mgšq bv NUtj wkyv cii cYcñq bv| mvs-ZK tPZbv gvbj tK AvZñtPZb | cwi kwj Z Kti Mto Zj tZ mnvh Kti | Pviæl KviaKj v ms-Zi GKñU Acñiñh[©]l ,iaZcYcñAsk| Gi gva[†]g iayA½b ev KwiMwi `yZvB AñRZ nq bv, eis gvbj i gta[†] cñKñZ, cwi tek I Rxebaviv m¤útk[©]ch[†]eyY ýgZv, D[†]ebx kñ³, mRbkxj Zv, tmš` hñeva, wbtrj t k I RñZi HñZtni cñZ mñPZbZv I kñvterav ^Zi tZI fügKv iñL |

Avgit[†] i AñRZ wkyvtK wbtrj t k, Kyj, mgvR I cwi tekki mft_ m¤ú³ Kti AvšRñZK A½b wbtrj i cñiPqtk Ztj aivi Rb[†] Pviæl KviaKj v wkyv ,iaZcYcñ fügKv cij b Kti | beg I `kg tkñi wkyv_x[†] i eqm, gvbñmK Ae[†]v I wklb ýgZv BZ[†]w tK ,iaZjw tq Pviæl KviaKj vi wkyv[†]g ^Zi Kiv ntqtQ| G eqtm MVbgj K KvñR AbññÜrmv I mñPZbZv j ý Kiv hñq| wkyv_x[†] i mnRvZ mRbkxj ZvñK eñenvi Kti Zvñ[†] i MVbgj K KvñR wbtrjñRZ Kiv Ges G nel tq Avi I AvMñx Kti Mto Zj tZ Pviæl KviaKj v wkyv netkl fügKv iñL| Gi dtj wkyv_x[†] i gvbñmK wñiZv ^Zi nq| Pviyl KviaKj v wkyv newfbomigñRK I cwi cñkñK Aw[†]iZv t[†]K wkyv_x[†] i iýv KifZ netkl fügKv cij b Kti | G wkyv fiel[†]Z Rxeb I Rñekv wbep[†]b cñZ[†]y I cñiñvñte wkyv_x[†] i mnvh Kti | AvajñK Rxebhvctbi cñZñU tñtñB wkyv_x[†] i aZjw b wñb evotQ| wkyv_x[†] i GLb Avi iayPñetbñ[†]bi mgvññbq| Rxeb hvctbi newfbetj[†] Avgit[†] i eñeñZ newfbacY, Avmevec[†], Mñ[†]vj x mgvññbq BZ[†]w tZ GLb wktí i tQñv meRbññKZ| gvbj i ñgea[†]g Pññ[†]vi mft_ cij wñtq ^Zi nñtQ wbZ[†]-bZb wñRvBb I DcKi[†]Y ^Zi newfbacY- mgvññbq| Zvi Rb[†] PñB mRb[†]gZv I D[†]ebx kñ³| GB mRbkxj Zvi mft_ Rñ[†]o wñtZ nte Avgit[†] i t k I cñKñZ t[†]K cñi qv mnRj f[†] newfbacDcKiY| Pviæl KviaKj v wkyv G mg[†]ñel tq wkyv_x[†] i Ávbjvf I `yZv AR[†]b weiu fügKv cij b KifZ cñt[†] |

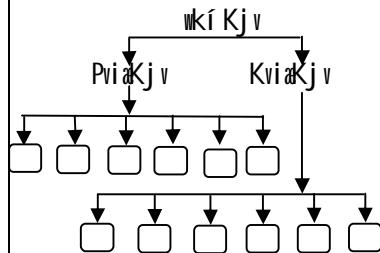
RvZq wkyvbxñZ-2010ñi Avtj vtK Ges ló t[†]K Aog tkñi wkyv[†]gi avivewñKZvq beg I `kg tkñi wkyv[†]g cñqtb G mg[†]ñel tqi cñZ ,iaZj Avtivc Kiv ntqtQ| Pviyl KviaKj v wkyv mgvññKfñte GKRp mñPm¤úbñHñZññ mñPZb, mRbkxj I gy[†]eyx i gvbj wñtmté Mto I Wi Rb[†] wkyv_x[†] i mnvh Kite|

2. Dfīk

1. Kí bv kw³ I mRb ýgZv cōqM Kt̄i P̄t̄Kj v, fv̄ h̄q̄ Kvi aKj v ^Zv i Ki t̄Z cv̄v |
2. n̄ek̄i k̄i v̄z̄bi n̄efb̄ok̄i x I k̄i Kḡm̄ūt̄K̄t̄R̄b̄ ĀšR̄m̄ZK̄v̄tēta D̄b̄x n̄l qv |
3. k̄i Kj vq ḡv̄3 h̄j̄x i t̄PZbv I ev̄Owj ms̄v̄Z P̄P̄v̄ ḡvāt̄ḡ t̄ kv̄Ztēta D̄b̄x n̄l qv |
4. n̄efb̄eckvRxex gv̄b̄, Zv̄t̄ i Rxeb hv̄cb c̄v̄yj x, Av̄Pvi -Ab̄jv̄b I ms̄v̄ZK KḡR̄v̄D m̄ūt̄K̄t̄R̄b̄ I G mKj n̄el t̄q Q̄v̄ Ākv̄i ḡvāt̄ḡ k̄gi c̄Z k̄k̄v̄kj n̄l qv |
5. Rxeb Mv̄b I Rxeb hv̄ct̄bi n̄efb̄och̄t̄q Pvi aI Kvi aKj vi k̄jv̄ c̄qv̄t̄Mi ḡvāt̄ḡ iap̄k̄xj gv̄b̄ w̄nt̄m̄te M̄to I Vv |
6. tj̄v̄KRxeb ms̄ik̄o k̄i P̄P̄q m̄ūv̄3 n̄t̄q f̄w̄eI Z t̄ckv̄Mz Rxet̄b c̄qv̄t̄M Av̄M̄bx n̄l qv |
7. c̄v̄3 I mRb ýgZvi mḡš̄t̄q bZb bZb k̄i Kḡm̄ōt̄Z m̄ȳḡ n̄l qv |
8. n̄efb̄oc̄Kvi Kvi aKt̄i Kv̄R n̄t̄Z Kj t̄ḡ Kvi ḡvāt̄ḡ c̄Z̄q̄, D̄t̄v̄Mx I c̄wi k̄b̄x gv̄b̄ w̄nt̄m̄te M̄to Dv̄ |

ıkkýüŋ QK
beg-`kg tkö

cõg Aa^vq: wki Kj v (12 mci qW)

wkLbdj	welqe ⁻	wkLb tklv ^t bv wb ^t Rbv	gj vqb wb ^t Rbv	wetkl tj LK wb ^t Rbv
epxejEK				
1. wki Kj vi newfbokvLv cõkvLv mõutK ^o e j ðZ cvi te	• wki Kj vi tkilwefim	• `j MZ KvR ØPviakj vi newfbokvLv mõutK ^o Avtj vPbvØ Ges ØKviaKj vi newfbokvLv mõutK ^o Avtj vPbvØ	• wb ^t Pi QKiuIi kb ⁻ vb ciY Ki 	• wki Kj vi cõvb `ju wefim Ges Zv ^t i newfbokvLv cõkvLv mõutK ^o mavri Y Avtj vPbvØ gva ^t g Dc vcb Ki tZ nte
Avtelmq				
2. wki PPq AvMõx I mRb ýgZv weKv ^t k Dõjk nte				
epxejEK				
3. wki Kj v PPM ,iaZje ^{vL} v Ki tZ cvi te	• wki Kj v PPM ,iaZj	• `j MZ KvR ØAvgit` i Rxetb wki Kj v PPM cõqyRbxqZvØ	• welqe ⁻ i mWkZv wbYq	• GKU mgx tU. U _vKte
4. mvgwMK wki Kj vq wP ^t Kj v I KviaKj vi Ae ⁻ vb e ^{vL} v Ki tZ cvi te	• wki Kj vi ,iaZj ^Y Ask: wP ^t Kj v I KviaKj v	• GKK KvR %bvw`b Rxetb wP ^t Kj v Ges KviaKj vi 5W Kti tÿ ^t wlyZKiY	• welqe ⁻ i mWkZv wbYq	• GKU mgx tU. U _vKte

WZxq Aa"vq : †` k-wet` tki DjLthwM" wkí x l wkí Kg©(14 wciw qW)

ZZaq Aāvq : ev0w̄j tj vKRxetb Pviæl KviaKj v

(14 nciq qW)

nkLbdj	weIqe^-'	nkLb tkLvtbv wb‡` Rbv	gj vqb wb‡` Rbv	weIki tj LK wb‡` Rbv
epxejjEK 1. evsj vi MögxY Rxetb Pviæl KviaKj vi c̄fve m¤ú‡K©eYðv w‡Z cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tj vKvqZ evsj vi Rxeb I ms- wZ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • `j xq KvR ðevsj vt` tk i MögxY RbRxetbi weifbøckv, Zv‡ i tcikvK, Lveri I e¤eüZ wRiobmc†õ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tkMi Kv‡Ri gva‡g gj vqb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Abw Kvj t‡K evsj vi MögxY Rb Rxetb `b w` b Kv‡R e¤eüZ Pviæl KviaKj vi weifbøDcv`vb m¤ú‡K© Avtj vPbv _vKte ev0w̄j i Lveri, tcikvK, Rxeb hvcb cxiZi msuyB weeiY _vKte tj vKukí, Kviaekí, n‡likí, KuUinkí BZ'w i e¤envi m¤ú‡K©D†jL _vKte
2. weifbøckvq Pviæl KviaKj vi fügkv eYðv Ki‡Z cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tcikvMZ Rxetb Pviæl KviaKj vi c̄qM 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • `j xq KvR ðweifbøckvq Pviæl KviaKj vi bvbi i Kg Dcv` vtbi e¤enviõ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> weIqe^-i mVKZv hvPvB 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> evsj vt` tk i weifbøckv RbtMmô Zv‡ i tcikv c̄qyR‡b Pviæl KviaKj vi th mg-íDcv`vb e¤envi Kti Zv wb‡q Avtj vPbv _vKte thgb- tRtj -ctj v, K.I.K.-j v0j , Kgvi -PvKv BZ'w
3. tj vKRxeb m¤ú‡ weifbø wki Kg©m¤ú‡K©eYðv Kit‡Z D`vn i Y w‡Z cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tj vKRxeb m¤ú‡ weifbøwki Kg© 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • emoi KvR cÖZ`K wkyv_emoi KvR intme tj vKukí, Kviaekí, n‡likí A_er KvJi wki i th‡Kv‡bv GKvJ bgþv msMh Kti cieZr©Kv‡m Dc`vcb Kite 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> weIqe^-i mVKZv hvPvB 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tj vKukí, Kviaekí, n‡likí, KuUinkí BZ'w i msuyB eYðv _vKte

PZL ©Aa vq: AවK‡Z ntj Rvb‡Z nte (10 mci qW)

ව්‍යුත්පනය	වේලෝ-	ව්‍යුත්පනය ව්‍යුත්පනය	ගිවෙබඳ ව්‍යුත්පනය	වේක්ල තිව්‍ය ව්‍යුත්පනය
එකු පෙනීම් 1. ඉම් පැවති මාවිය මුදු තිව්‍ය නො යොමු කිරීමේ 2. ඉම් පැවති වෙන්ඩකිය මුදු තිව්‍ය නො යොමු කිරීමේ 3. ඉම් පැවති වෙන්ඩගාට්ගි එළඹි මුදු තිව්‍ය කිරීමේ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ඉම් පැවති මුදු ඉම් පැවති දකිය ඉම් පැවති ගාට්ගි 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ලො තිව්‍ය තිව්‍ය මාවිය මුදු මුදු මාවිය මුදු මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු ඉම් පැවති මුදු මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මුදු මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු ඉම් පැවති මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> තිව්‍ය කිරීම් මුදු මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු වේලෝ- මුදු මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 60 තිව්‍ය මුදු මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු මාවිය මුදු

cÂg Aa'q: e'enwi K ikí Kj v (30 wciqW)

ikLbdj	weqe'	ikLb tkLvtbv wb` Rbv	gj vqb wb` Rbv	weki tj LK wb` Rbv
gtbvcikR I AvfMq 1. evsj v, BstiwR I Aviie eYgyj v my` i fvte wj Ltz ci te Ges Gi `kñi K Dc`vcb KiZ ci te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> eYgyj v i nwtZi tj Lv (UvBtcvMñdx I K'wñ I Mñdx) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> KipUDUrti evsj v, BstiwR I Aviie eYgyj vi bvrbv UvBc Gi jfc gwëngWqvi gva`tg Dc`vcb bvrb ai`bi t`f"Q KñW, tcv`vi, weAvicb wpt`I cñO` wpt`i mvt_ e'euz `kñi K tj Lv gwëngWqvi gva`tg Ztj aiv, dtUWñd A_ev bgpv cñ kñ bvrb i Ktgi Avj cbv, tcvkvK, Avmevec`I i `bñ` b e'enwi Rvbtmi Ici th mKj bKkv cñqñM AvñQ Zv gwëngWqvi gva`tg Dc`vcb A_ev dtUWñd cñ kñ dñUkç mdUñl q`vi e'enwi Kti gwëngWqvi gva`tg MñdK wRvBtbi wñfbvKkv `Zñi cñwZ t`Lvtb gwëngWqvi gva`tg A_ev dñvb gñMñRb t`te msñkó wñtqi Ici t`ik wñt`ik wñfbvKkvKi bKkv cñ kñ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> e'enwi K KtRi gva`tg gj vqb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> evsj v, BstiwR I Aviie bvrb ai`bi UvBc (UvBtcvMñd) I Zvi bv AwñZtKi e'enwi (K'wñ I Mñd)
epxeEK 2. `bñ` b Rxetb bKkv eñnea e'enwi eñLv Kitz ci te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> bKkv er wRvBb 			
gtbvcikR 3. icñU ev Qcvn Rb e'enwi DcthvñMx wñfbvKvRvBb `Zñi Kitz ci te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MñdK wRvBb 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> e'enwi K KtRi gva`tg gj vqb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> bvrb cñkv bKkv mshñ Kitz nte
epxeEK 4. AvšRñZK Añtb evsj v`ti ci tcvkvK ikí i -KxqZv I , iñz eYb Kitz ci te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> dñvb wRvBb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> gwëngWqvi gva`tg A_ev dñvb gñMñRb t`te msñkó wñtqi Ici t`ik wñt`ik wñfbvKkvKi bKkv cñ kñ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> e'enwi K KtRi gva`tg gj vqb Kitz nte 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MñdK wRvBtbi eñnea e'enwi mñtKñAvñj vPv _vKte ctYi tgvok, Kñtj Õvi, ejK Kfvi t`tk iiaKti wñfbvKvRi Dñj I Qne cñ kñ
gtbvcikR 5. evOwj ms`ñZi mñt_ mgšñ tiñL wñfbvKvKvK Ges bKkv `Zñi Kitz ci te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mñ Af`ñixY mñR-mñ/4 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> gwëngWqvi gva`tg A_ev msñkó gñMñRb t`te BñUñi qí wRvBb Gi Ici t`ik wñt`ik wñfbvKvRvBb Ges Awñtmi Af`ñixY mñR-mñ/4vi Qne cñ kñ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> e'enwi K KtRi gva`tg gj vqb Kitz nte 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> evsj v`ti ci ms`ñZ I AvenvI qí DcthvñMx tcvkvKv AvKñZ I Aj ¼i Y wñtq wj Ltz nte t`kñq HñZtñi mñt_ AvšRñZK dñktbi tgj eÜb mñtKñAvñj vKcvZ _vKte
gtbvcikR 7. mRbkjz Zv, DcthvñMzv I iñPteñai mgšñq evmMp, Awñm BZ`ñi Af`ñixY mñR- mñ/4vi KñR Kitz ci te				

I ô Aa'vq: ev-é t_tK I -šZ t_tK Abkj b (30 mliqW)

ව්‍යුලඩි	වේලෝ-	ව්‍යුලඩී තක්ලුත්බව ව්‍යුත්ර්බව	ග්‍යුව්ප්‍රාත්‍යුත්ත්බව	වේක්ල තිලක ව්‍යුත්ර්බව
ග්‍යුව්ප්‍රාත්‍යුත්ත්බව 1. ÷xj j vBd ev w'i Rxe b vbtq Qne AvKtZ cvi te 2. gvbj I wevfbœcÖxi Qne AvKtZ cvi te 3. cKuZ I Zvi cwi cwkR RMr vbtq Qne AvKtZ cvi te 4. -šZ t_tK wevfbœNUbv ev veI qvfvE K Qne AvKtZ cvi te 5. gwU I Kv w'tq fv-h°Ges UvBj m̄w tq tgvRvBK tcBwUs KitZ cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • w'i Rxe b ev ÷xj j vBd Gi Abkj b • gvbj I wevfbœcÖxi Qne AvKvI Abkj b • cKuZ t_tK Abkj b • -šZ t_tK Abkj b • fv-h°(gwU, Kv) I tgvRvBK tcBwUs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • w'i j vBtdi Rb weI q mwRtq w'tZ nte bvbv ai tbi dj , tevZj , evmbcÎ , Kvco BZ w' w'tq weI q ibgqY Kiv thtZ cvi • gvbj l i bvbv fWzgvI AvKuZ I kixtii AbpcvZ gwëngwqiq cō kθ • Pvi cvtki tPbv Rvbv RxeRši Pj vtdi v I bvbv A½fWzI GvbiUng gwëngwqiq t' Ltbv • AvDUtWtI ev we' vj q cōtbt th tKtbtv GK RvqMq etm cwi cwkR cKuZ ev-émašZ fvté A½tbi tKškj t' Ltbv • tmb mgtpi Avj vQvqi vbt` Rbv t' l q • tKtbtv Drmtei Qne ev tKtbtv wekI w'tbi Qne A_ev vbtRi t' Lv tKtbtv -ši Yq NUbv -šZ t_tK A½b • tqU AvKvI i gwU I KvVi Zwi fv-h° cō kθ • gwU Zwi i Kj v tKškj cō kθ • KvVi fv-h°Zwi i Kj v tKškj cō kθ • tgvRvBK tcBwUs Gi wKQdUwMid cōR±tI cō kθ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e'enwi K KvRi gva'tg gj vqb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ro Rxeibi Qne msfhvRb KitZ nte • gvbj l i t' tni bvbv fWzgv I t' nKvWtgvI cwi gvtci OK msfhvRb Ges wKQz cÖxi Qne I Zvi GvbiUng WBs msfhvRb • AvDUtWtI Qne AvKvI vbtqg- Kvbj msfhvRb KitZ nte • wkyv_xP -šZ t_tK Avtj wKZ Kti Ggb bvbv ai tbi Qne msfhvRZ ntZ nte • gwU Zwi fv-h°KvVi Zwi fv-h°Ges tgvRvBtKi tcBwUs Gi chß Qne msfhvRZ nte • D³ gva'g_tj vq KvRi cxiZi eYbv_wKte

m̥B̥g Aa vq: Kv̥iKj v (30 m̥c̥n̥i q̥W)

WkLbdj	Wlqe -'	WkLb t̥kLvt̥bv vbt̥ Rbv	gj vqb vbt̥ Rbv	WetkI tj LK vbt̥ Rbv
g̥tb̥t̥c̥ukR				
1. ev̥ki w̥t̥q w̥kí Kg̥Zw̥i Ki‡Z cv̥te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ev̥ki ^Zw̥i w̥kí 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ev̥ki ^Zw̥i w̥eñfb̥am̥igM̥ thgb: dj `vbx, c̥yj , ev̥k BZ w̥ i Qne t̥k̥Y‡Z c̥k̥ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> e̥enwi K Kv̥iRi g̥vḁtg gj vqb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> c̥ZiU w̥el̥t̥qi KiY t̥Kškj av̥eñKf̥te eYv̥ Ki‡Z n̥te ms̥kó Qne ms̥hvRb Ki‡Z n̥te
2. UvB-WvB I eK-eñU‡Ki g̥vḁtg Kv̥ctoi w̥kí Kg̥A_ev̥ tc̥kvK ^Zw̥i Ki‡Z cv̥te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kv̥co Qic̥i (WvB GÜ WvB, eK I eñUK) I Kw t̥Lv`vB w̥kí 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> eK eñUK I WvB WvB g̥vḁtg Kv̥iKQz Kv̥ctoi ev̥t̥c̥kvK KiQne A_ev̥ bg̥bv̥ c̥k̥ m̥Kj g̥vḁtg i KiY t̥Kškj eYv̥ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> e̥enwi K Kv̥iRi g̥vḁtg gj vqb e̥enwi K Kv̥iRi g̥vḁtg gj vqb 	
3. Ae̥enZ w̥Ribm w̥t̥q bv̥v̥ ai‡bi w̥kí Kg̥Zw̥i Ki‡Z cv̥te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ae̥eüZ w̥Ribm w̥t̥q w̥kí Kg̥ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> t̥d̥j br̥ ev̥ Ae̥eüZ w̥Rib̥mi ^Zw̥i w̥kí Kt̥gP w̥k̥ t̥k̥Y‡Z Dc̥vcb̥ 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> t̥c̥vov gw̥Ui dj Kip̥i w̥bg̥Y Gi t̥Kškj Ges Gi e̥enwi D̥t̥j L _vKte
4. tc̥vov gw̥Ui dj Kip̥i ^Zw̥i Ki‡Z cv̥te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tc̥vovgw̥Ui dj Kip̥i (Terracotta) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tc̥vov gw̥Ui dj K Gi Qne c̥k̥ Kv̥iRxDi g̥v̥ i, ev̥Nv gw̥R̥ ev̥ tc̥vov gw̥Ui dj Kip̥i Øiv̥ m̥p̥Z w̥KQz vcb̥i Qne gw̥engWq̥t̥Z c̥k̥ 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tc̥vov gw̥Ui dj K m̥p̥j Z H̥Zn̥eñx w̥KQz vcb̥i Qne mshy³ Ki‡Z n̥te

gj vqb wb‡ Rbv

* ZËq Askki Rb 75 b¤t Ges e'enwi K Askki Rb 25 b¤t eivl Av‡Q|

ZËq Ask

- A½bifEK Ask Priakj v Askki b¤t 25

✓ weiqfEK/eYDvgj K Qne A½b 15 (2W t‡K 1W DËi w‡Z n‡e)

✓ tiLwP† A½b 10 (2W t‡K 1W DËi w‡Z n‡e)

(weiqfEK/eYDvgj K A½b WBs Gi Rb 8, is tj c‡b 7 | tiLwP† A½b WBs 5, is tj cb 5)

✓ KviaKj v Askki b¤t 15 | 3W weiq t‡K th tKv‡v 1W weiq gvc Abhwqk bKkv GIK is (mv v Kv‡j v) Ki‡Z n‡e| bKkv A½b 8, is tj c‡b 7 |

✓ eYDvgj K Ask: 20 b¤t;

6W cik(Priakj v Ask t‡K 3W Ges KviaKj v Ask t‡K 3W) t‡K 4W (Priakj v t‡K 2W KviaKj v t‡K 2W) cik DËi w‡Z n‡e| cÖZW cik b¤t 5 |

✓ eüibePib Ask 15 b¤t | 15W eüibePib cik vKte me KqwiJi DËi w‡Z n‡e|

- e'enwi K Ask: 25 b¤t

✓ Qne AñKv (eYDvgj K ev weiqfEK) = 10 b¤t

✓ bKkv ^Zw (cÖKwZK AvKwZ: dj , j Zv, cVZv, gVQ, cWL ev RwgwZK AvKwZ: eE, wF, PZfR) A½b = 10 b¤t

✓ tgwLK cixyv = 5 b¤t

we. `? cixyvi mgq A½ibi cÖqRbxq Bb ÷ tgU/miÄvg wkyv fl mv‡_wb‡q Avm‡e|

cW'cýK iPbv tKškj (Textbook Writing Strategy)

tj LK wbt' kkv

Priæl KviaKj v welqU beg-` kg tkMj Rb GKU HwQK welq| welqU Rb Abvb HwQK welqj gZv 100 bøt eiv iLv ntqtQ| mBtñ 2U Kti eQtj tgU 70U ncwi qW eiv iLv ntqtQ| cñZU ncwi qtWi mgq 50ngibU | Priæl KviaKj v kÿvµtg wklbdj Ges welqe-' Ggbvte WwRvBb Kiv ntqtQ thb eiv KZ 70 ncwi qtW kÿv_xP me ,tj v wklbdj ARø Kitz cñti |

Priæl KviaKj v kÿvµtg kÿv_xP K wklb tkLutbv (Learner centred teaching learning) cxiZ mcwic Kiv ntqtQ| MZvbMzK gj-' Kivi cëYZtK wbiarmwZ Kiv ntqtQ| Ges cñb3 | mRbygZvi mgSfq wbtRtK AvZwbfpkxj Kti Mto tZuj vi mjhM iLv ntqtQ|

Priæl KviaKj v eBu iPbvi mgq tj LKt` iK wbevYQ wbt` Rbv ,tj v AbymY KitZ Abfiva Kiv nj :

1. cñmñzKzv :

- kÿv_xP hv wklte, Zvi cñmñzKzv thb kÿv_xP ejtZ cñti Zv ,iazmnKvti wetePbv KitZ nte |
- wklb welqU kÿv_xP` i `b` b Rxeibi AwfÁZvi mt_ mñúKñp KitZ nte |
- kÿv_xP `b` b e envh ÁwZ cñmñzKzv D`vniY wntmte eenvi KitZ nte | GtZ kÿv_xP` Rxeibi mt_ kÿv_xP cñmñzKzv LjR cñte |

2. AvKIY :

- wklb welqU Aek`B AvKIYq ev Avb` `vqK ntZ nte |
- wklbtk Ggbvte Dc`vcb KitZ nte thb Zv kÿv_xP` i gtbvthM AvKIY Kti Ges Zt` i gta` Drmvn mjo Kti |

3. h_v_Zv :

- cWwelq tj Lvi mgq Priæl Kviai welqe-`bep` Aek`B kÿv_xP` i gibwmK eqfmi (Mental Age) mt_ DcthwMx Kti jij LfZ nte |
- wewfbegutbi (Different abilities) kÿv_xP` i tkLvi mjhvtMi cñZ j y iLv LfZ nte A_`P kÿv_xP` i Rb Kwn`b`i wewfbet`ii (Different level of difficulties) DcthwMx cW _KfZ nte |
- th mKj ZEj Z_, wPj, Dcgv-D`vniY eenvi Kiv nte Zv Aek`B wbfj I mñúZK ntZ nte |

4. Dcj ná Kivi DcthwMzv :

- wklb welq ,tj v Aek`B mnRfvte tevaMg Dcvtq Pj wZ fvlvq my úo ntZ nte |
- kÿv_xP eqm DcthwMx mnR I mij fvlv eenvi KitZ nte |
- wklb welq ,tj v Aek`B hñmñZ I tevaMg Abf"Q` wef3 nte | Gtÿt` wklbdj i Pwn`vK ,iazmnKvti wetePbv KitZ nte |

5. یونیورسٹیوں کا ویب سائٹ:

tj LKtK wkyvptg cō Ē Pvi Kj vtgi ḡwU. Gi avivewnKZv Abjny Y Ki tZ nte| GB QtK Aavtqi Rb̄ eivī KZ wci qW msL̄v, wLbdj , wLqē ; mycwi kKZ wLb-tkLvtbv Kvh̄pg Ges gj vqb mybw̄ @ Kt̄i †` I qv AvtQ hv fvj fv̄e Dcj wā Ki tZ nte|

- c̄ZU Aātqi i iatZ (**c̄g c̄Vq**) evg c̄t̄k ēp̄ēĒq, ĀteM̄q I ḡtb̄t̄c̄K R̄t̄t̄i i k̄Lbdj et̄ i t̄fZi GK c̄t̄k _vK̄t̄e Ges Zv t̄ḡt̄u **n̄t̄d (Bold)** D̄t̄ L̄ K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e
 - c̄ZU Aātqi c̄g c̄p̄i Wb̄ c̄t̄k w̄l q̄ m̄sik̄o c̄l̄b̄ k̄ā (**Key word**) D̄t̄ L̄ K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e |
 - tj̄ L̄t̄K c̄Wf̄ĒK eB̄ w̄t̄Z n̄t̄e | Aāt̄q D̄t̄ L̄Z w̄ciqW msL̄t̄K c̄V msL̄v w̄t̄ePb̄ K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e | t̄ḡt̄u c̄VmsL̄v 0̄iv w̄l q̄-t̄K Ggb̄f̄t̄e w̄b̄-t̄ (mnR t̄_t̄K K̄Wt̄bi μḡb̄ȳn̄t̄i) K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e thb̄ H̄bāt̄i Z c̄V msL̄v 0̄iv H̄ Aāt̄q D̄t̄ L̄Z w̄l q̄-t̄i c̄V̄b̄ m̄Wk̄f̄t̄e m̄úb̄an̄q Ges w̄k̄Lbdj ĀR̄Z n̄q | c̄ZU c̄W evg c̄p̄i t̄_t̄K Avi n̄t̄e Ges Wb̄ c̄p̄q t̄k̄l n̄t̄e |
 - c̄ZU Aāt̄q w̄ciqW msL̄v Ges Aāt̄q n̄t̄Z K̄j t̄g K̄t̄Ri Rb̄ w̄bāt̄i Z w̄ciqW msL̄v Dci Aāt̄q c̄p̄i msL̄v w̄bāt̄Y K̄v n̄t̄e |
 - th̄nZ Pvi āl K̄j w̄l t̄q Āt̄b̄K w̄P̄t̄ ms̄t̄h̄wRZ n̄t̄e tm̄t̄nZc̄t̄Vi m̄t̄_ c̄ZU w̄P̄t̄i m̄t̄iZ t̄i t̄L ms̄t̄h̄wRb̄ K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e |
 - c̄ZU c̄Wt̄K Ggb̄f̄t̄e w̄b̄-t̄i K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e thb̄ w̄kȳ_P̄mRb̄kj, m̄ókj Ges w̄P̄s̄b̄ ȳgZv ēp̄i x̄t̄h̄M c̄t̄q (**P̄t̄, M̄d̄, W̄ū, M̄w̄ȳZK ēvL̄v BZ̄w̄** thL̄t̄b̄ h̄ c̄Q̄qRb̄ Zv w̄t̄q)
 - n̄t̄Z K̄j t̄g K̄t̄Rm̄n̄ w̄kȳ_P̄ w̄w̄fb̄KḡR̄t̄K ē- K̄t̄i w̄t̄Z n̄t̄e | K̄t̄Ri w̄b̄t̄ Rb̄l Ḡt̄Z _vK̄t̄e | n̄t̄Z K̄j t̄g K̄t̄Ri mḡq [w̄ciqW msL̄v] et̄ D̄t̄ L̄ K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e | n̄t̄Z K̄j t̄g K̄t̄Rmḡt̄n̄ mn̄Rj f̄ Ges w̄b̄x̄qf̄t̄e K̄v h̄q Ggb̄ Dc̄K̄t̄Yi ēen̄v̄t̄K c̄l̄b̄ w̄t̄Z n̄t̄e | Ḡt̄u c̄l̄b̄Z t̄k̄ȳK̄t̄ȳ m̄úb̄eK̄v n̄t̄e | KL̄t̄b̄ KL̄t̄b̄ Ḡt̄u ēb̄t̄i | (t̄l̄j̄ vi ḡv̄/ew̄ot̄Z) n̄t̄Z c̄t̄i |
 - n̄t̄Z K̄j t̄g (**Hands-on Activity**) K̄t̄Ri ḡvāt̄g w̄kȳ_P̄ mḡm̄vi mḡavb̄ (**Problem Solving**) c̄t̄uq̄, ^eÁm̄b̄K c̄t̄uq̄ I c̄ix̄Y c̄x̄Zi ^ȳZv AR̄t̄ K̄t̄e Ges K̄ms̄-v̄i ḡb̄ȳ w̄nt̄m̄te M̄t̄o DV̄t̄e |
 - w̄l q̄-t̄i w̄b̄-v̄m̄ I D̄c̄-v̄cb̄ Ggb̄f̄t̄e K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e h̄t̄Z w̄kȳ_P̄ ĀteM̄q t̄ȳt̄i w̄k̄Lbdj AR̄t̄ K̄t̄Z c̄t̄i |
 - evsj w̄t̄ki Āw̄Kvsk ḡvāt̄gK w̄-v̄j t̄q I o-Aóg t̄k̄ȳt̄Z Pvi āKviāi Rb̄ c̄_K̄ t̄Kv̄t̄b̄ K̄ȳ ēv̄i t̄b̄B̄ | Z̄ȳw̄ w̄-v̄j q̄mḡt̄ni Āw̄_R̄ Ā-v̄ m̄t̄s̄l̄Rb̄K b̄q | w̄-v̄j q̄mḡt̄ni ev̄-b̄ Ā-v̄ w̄t̄ePb̄q t̄i t̄L n̄t̄Z K̄j t̄g K̄vR̄ w̄RvBb K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e | K̄t̄i t̄k̄L̄ w̄k̄Lbt̄K̄ ^N̄q̄q̄ Ges dj c̄h̄-K̄t̄iN̄ w̄l q̄ūt̄K̄ iaz̄i mn̄K̄t̄i w̄t̄ePb̄v K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e |
 - D̄v̄n̄i Y/Qne BZ̄w̄ i t̄ȳt̄i t̄R̄v̄i mḡZv̄i ēR̄q̄ i v̄L̄t̄Z n̄t̄e |
 - M̄z̄b̄ȳZK av̄i q̄ gl̄- K̄t̄i c̄ix̄v̄q c̄t̄iZ t̄bevi ēZ̄q̄b̄ c̄Yz̄t̄K m̄úYp̄t̄c̄ c̄i n̄vi K̄v̄i j̄t̄ȳ ēB̄t̄Z m̄i v̄m̄vi ms̄Av̄ ^Zv̄i K̄t̄i t̄-q̄v̄, Q̄t̄K c̄l̄_R̄ w̄j̄ t̄L̄ t̄-q̄v̄ w̄K̄sev t̄Kv̄b̄ c̄k̄ie D̄Ēi m̄w̄R̄t̄q̄ t̄-q̄ h̄t̄e b̄ | ms̄Av̄ gl̄- K̄v̄i c̄i ēt̄Z̄Dc̄gv̄-D̄v̄n̄i t̄Yi ḡvāt̄g av̄i Yv̄ AR̄t̄bi ē-v̄ _v̄K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e |
 - c̄ZU Aāt̄q t̄k̄t̄l̄ Key Word w̄f̄ĒK GK̄t̄u m̄t̄ȳc̄ (**Recapitulations**) _vK̄t̄e |
 - c̄ZU Aāt̄q t̄k̄t̄l̄ Pvi c̄Vv̄i ḡtā w̄K̄t̄ Ab̄kj̄j b̄ḡj K̄v̄h̄p̄g w̄t̄Z n̄t̄e | Ab̄kj̄j b̄ḡj K̄v̄h̄p̄t̄gi D̄t̄i k̄ Pp̄f̄ ḡvāt̄g w̄k̄Lbdj t̄K̄ m̄p̄K̄i Y (**Reinforcement**) | Ḡt̄j̄ vi ḡtā _vK̄t̄Z c̄t̄i-
 - **kb̄-v̄b̄ c̄iY**
 - w̄w̄fb̄ai t̄bi c̄Vr̄j (**Puzzle**)

- eū nbePb cke
- mRbkj cke
- AuteMiq tÿfî i wLbdj ARbi Rb" wKQKgKE
- tgavex wkyv_F i wKQmawwi Z KgKE (Extended Activity)
- e'enwi K KIR

Abkjx b Kvhëgmgtn thb D" PZi ` yZv (Higher order skill) thgb- wetkI Y, msdkI Y, Ges gj" vqb, mRbkj wPsb (Creative thinking skill) Ges m2 wPsb ` yZv (Critical thinking skill) AWRZ nq Zv Aek'B wloZ KiZ nte |

Avgit` i mweR j y" nt"Q-

- beg-` kg tkIYi wkyv_F i Rb" GKU gubmawZ Pviæl KviaKj v eB i Pbv Kiv |
- wkyv_F i Rb" Pviæl KviaKj v wkyvFK tcIYigj K I Avb` ` vqK Kiv |
- wkyv_F i Abymürmyl tKszaj x Kiv Ges wPsb ygZv mawwi Z Kiv
- eBuUfK mJcW, mnRteva" Ges e'envhKiv |
- gl_` Kiv cëYzv nm Kiv Ges ntfZ Kj tg tkLvtK DrmnwZ Kiv |
- GKU **Self Driven** cW'eB i Pbv Kiv thb wkyv_F b-bZg mwvh" wbtq wbtRivB wLbdj ARB KiZ cr|i |
- GKU AvKIyq eB wkyv_F i Dcnvi t` lqv |

tidvtiY :

- O Level Gi eB
- NCERT, India Gi Itqe mwBU
- Lesson Plan' wfEK wnfboel tqe mwBU

6. cWeBtqi KvWtgv

beg-` kg tkIYi Rb" Pviæl KviaKj v weftq eBuUi cpo msLv nte- 130 (+5%) - 140

- dU mwBR 13 cfoU nte |
- j vBb t"um 1.5 ntfZ nte |
- cvej wci mwBR 1/8 wwm (20"-30")/(22"-32") nte |
- KbftU Gwi qv (8¹/₂"×5³/₄")/(9¹/₂"×6¹/₄") ntfZ nte |



জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড, ৬৯-৭০, মতিবিল বাণিজ্যিক এলাকা, ঢাকা-১০০০